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1903-04









SEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Board of Control

OF

Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and  
Penal Institutions

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

MADISON:  
DEMOCRAT PRINTING COMPANY, STATE PRINTER,  
1904

## MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

---

ALLAN D. CONOVER, MADISON.

Term expires April 15, 1905.

✓ HERMAN GROTOPHORST, BARABOO.

Term expires April 15, 1906.

✓ GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN, GREEN BAY.

Term expires April 15, 1907.

HARVEY CLARK, MONROE.

Term expires April 15, 1908.

LESTER B. DRESSER, SAINT CROIX FALLS.

Term expires April 15, 1909.

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PRESIDENT,  
HERMAN GROTOPHORST.

VICE-PRESIDENT,  
GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN.

SECRETARY,  
M. J. TAPPINS, MADISON,

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# REPORT

## OF THE

# STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

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*To His Excellency, GOVERNOR ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE:*

The State Board of Control herewith submits its biennial report, as follows:

It gives the Board pleasure to be able to say at the outset that all the state institutions under its care are in excellent condition. The superintendents and their assistants, the stewards, matrons, doctors and all other employes are competent and willing people who have had, and still have, the welfare of the institution for which they work at heart; and, by reason of their intelligence, industry and fidelity, said institutions are now in a better, or at least in as good condition as they ever have been during their existence.

The motto of this state, "Forward," has ever been the motto of this board in the management of the institutions under its care. We never consider an institution complete or finished. It has been the object of the Board to keep abreast with the progress of the times. All state institutions should be generously supplied with all necessary improvements. Each institution should be supplied with the best methods of heating, lighting and ventilating and should have modern sewer and water plants. The farm, garden and grounds in connection with it should be the best of their kind. Each state institution should be a model in equipment and management. The

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reason for this is twofold. First, because the unfortunate classes who are obliged to make it their home are entitled to receive the best treatment that the state can furnish. And second, the dignity of the great state of Wisconsin requires that its state institutions should be model ones, so that every taxpayer can point to them with just pride. An institution that is not kept constantly in repair soon becomes dilapidated and out of date, and in the near future large sums of money will be needed to bring it to the proper state of repair and efficiency.

At the present time, nearly all repairs and many improvements are made out of the current expense fund. Necessarily, therefore, when no special appropriation is made and where the current expense fund is too small to warrant the making of repairs and improvements, an institution soon runs down. This was notably the case several years ago at the Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha, the Wisconsin School for the Deaf at Delavan, and the State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota. It now is, and ever has been, the object of this board to keep the institutions under its control in good repair and to make all needed improvements consistent with the funds at its disposal. In a later part of this report, we expect to show in detail, not only what repairs and improvements have been made at the various institutions during the last two years, but also to call especial attention to additional improvements which ought to be made in the near future. The legislature in the past has, in the main, shown good judgment in making liberal appropriations for the equipment and maintenance of these institutions. (Yet it has not always been easy to convince the legislature or legislative committees as to what are proper needs of these institutions. Not only our citizens, as a rule, but even too many of our legislators are not familiar enough with the real conditions of our state institutions and with their needs and requirements.) When we consider the enormous investment in these institutions and the cost of running them; when we remember the large number of people

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who are kept and maintained therein, and the large number of their relatives interested in them, it would seem proper that not only every legislator, but every tax payer should have some personal knowledge of their general conditions.

It is safe to say that the state has invested in these institutions the gross sum of \$3,750,000, and it costs annually \$750,000 to maintain and run them. As the law is now, it is your duty to appoint a small committee consisting of two assemblymen and one senator to inspect the state institutions and make a report thereon. We think that this committee should be greatly increased and that such legislators should be appointed on this committee as serve on the finance and claim committees. Even then the condition of the institutions could not be fully understood, because to describe the conditions of all of them in detail would make a report so lengthy that it would undoubtedly not be read by a majority of the members of the legislature. It would seem, therefore, advisable that some method should be adopted whereby a large number, if not all, of the legislators could personally inspect all, or at least part, of them in order to become more competent to vote upon proposed legislation concerning them.

Many of the present buildings were built years ago. The plumbing, lighting, sewage, heating and power plants then installed are still in existence. Necessarily these plants are out of date, insufficient and expensive to operate. Sooner or later these old plants will have to be replaced with more modern and economic ones. It is true we can recommend the necessary changes, but it is for the legislature to make the necessary appropriation in order to enable such changes to be made. It is not the desire of this board to make any radical changes, and we shall only recommend such changes as we think it absolutely necessary to make in order to preserve the health and welfare of the inmates and as will be good economy. Former boards have made many recommendations and asked for appropriations to make certain changes, which recommen-



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dations, however, have been entirely disregarded by the legislatures to the detriment of the inmates of the institutions and of the state itself. We shall speak of only two illustrations where former boards have recommended changes and the legislature has refused to appropriate the necessary money to enable the board to make such changes. We use these two illustrations because they concern an institution that can be easily visited at practically no expense by every legislator. The institution to which we have reference is the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota. The first illustration is with reference to the present sewage system. The State Hospital has a population of about six hundred people, and all the sewage is deposited in front of the hospital in Lake Mendota, thus polluting the water and making it offensive and unwholesome. This has been a nuisance, not only to the people living along the shore of the lake, but it has been very detrimental to the health, comfort and welfare of the inmates of the hospital. By reason of the sewage being deposited in the lake, a typhoid fever epidemic has started and is still in existence at that institution. About forty-two people have, so far, been stricken with this disease, and five persons have died, either directly or indirectly, of the fever. At the Hospital, lake water is used for washing, sprinkling, bathing and boiler purposes, while the drinking water is furnished by an artesian well. It was found, however, that as long as any lake water was used for any purpose, it was almost impossible to prevent patients from drinking it. A bacteriological examination shows that the lake water is contaminated by typhoid fever germs and that these germs extend a considerable distance into the lake. So long as the sewage is emptied into the lake, there will remain the danger of contracting typhoid fever from the use of lake water, even though the institution itself may be supplied by artesian well water. The existence of sewage in the lake not only unfits the water for use, but it unfits the lake for boating and bathing purposes. It must also

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be remembered that all the ice which supplies the institution must be taken from this lake. If the water is unfit for drinking purposes, the ice will be unfit also. The need of the removal of this danger and of the removal of the nuisance which the sewage creates in front of the Hospital certainly warrants, not only that this board ask for an appropriation to construct the necessary sewage plant, but also that the legislature should willingly and unhesitatingly make the necessary appropriation. A plant of this kind can be installed at the Hospital at a cost of not to exceed \$5,000; and the existence of the typhoid fever caused by the present system of sewerage is sufficient argument to induce the legislature to grant at once the necessary appropriation.

The other illustration referred to is the gas plant at the State Hospital. The use of gas for any purpose in an institution for the insane is always dangerous. Should an insane inmate turn on the gas, the result can be easily imagined. Furthermore, the use of gas kills all plants and flowers which might be kept in the various rooms and wards for the pleasure and gratification of the inmates. Now lanterns have to be used by the nightwatches and some of the attendants, and necessarily matches have to be used to light lamps and gas jets; all of which is most dangerous in a hospital where insane persons are kept. But another strong objection to a gas plant is that it is very expensive. It takes five hundred tons of gas coal at \$4.15 a ton to make the necessary gas for one year, besides other material. It takes two men to run the plant, and, taking into consideration the repairs, renewals, etc., it is safe to say that it costs over four thousand dollars annually to light the Hospital with gas—thus showing that this method of lighting is not only dangerous, but very expensive and otherwise objectionable. This board has heretofore recommended, and again recommends, the installation of an electric light plant in place of the gas plant. An electric light plant would not only be less dangerous, but also much cheaper

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to operate. There is sufficient steam power available at the present time to furnish all the necessary power to operate the electric light plant. The engineer could attend to the duties of operating it, and the annual cost of operating the plant would surely be considerably less than one-half of the present expense.

We have referred at length to these two instances, showing that if any recommendations are made by this board, they are made upon good grounds. It will not be practicable for us to argue as fully in favor of every improvement that is recommended, because it would take too much space but all recommendations made herein are based upon as good grounds as those referred to.

Experience has shown that it is of the greatest benefit to most of our state institutions to have large farms in connection with them. More land is needed at the State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota, the Northern Hospital for the Insane at Winnebago, the Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha, the State Prison at Waupun, and the School for the Deaf at Delavan. In most of these institutions there are many inmates who can do but little except work on the farm. To perform labor on the farm is not only helpful to the inmates of the hospitals, but is also beneficial to prisoners and the boys at the Reformatory and Industrial School. These farms can be worked almost entirely by labor furnished by inmates, and thus a large amount of the necessary supplies for the use of these institutions can be raised with but little expense. Furthermore, each state institution ought to have sufficient land for pasture, not only to feed the cows during the summer months, but to furnish the necessary grass, hay and corn fodder during the winter months. In other words, there ought to be enough land to feed a sufficient number of cows to furnish all the milk needed. The benefits derived from large farms in connection with institutions of this character are

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well illustrated by our county asylums. By careful study of the financial condition of our county asylums, it is found that those asylums that have large and good farms in connection with their institutions are self-supporting; while those that have small and poor farms are not.

Not only should the farms run in connection with the state institutions be model ones, but the persons in charge of such farms should co-operate with the agricultural department of the University; and the methods found to be practicable by the experience of the agricultural department should be adopted in running such farms. We think there is room for improvement in the management of our farms, and it will be the special effort of this board to bring these farms up to the highest state of efficiency practicable.

We desire to call special attention to the changes that had to be made at the State Prison at Waupun. For twenty-five years the M. D. Wells Company had the contract for the employment of three hundred prisoners at 50 cents per day, such prisoners being employed in the manufacture of shoes. Since the price of labor, as a rule, has increased in most of the departments where labor is employed, it was thought by the Board that a better contract for prison labor could be secured. Accordingly, the Board advertised for bids for the employment of three hundred or more prisoners, and, through such advertisement, was enabled to enter into a contract with the Paramount Knitting Company for the employment of three hundred or more prisoners at a minimum price of 65 cents per day for each. The Paramount Knitting Company manufactures knit goods, especially stockings. These stockings are not only manufactured at the Prison, but they are also dyed and the necessary boxes in which to ship and market these goods are manufactured there. For this purpose many expensive changes were required. An entirely new set of machinery had to be installed, all such machinery, of course, being installed by the

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Paramount Knitting Company. The Board is much pleased to be able to report that this change was made (largely due to the efficiency of the warden) without the loss of any time whatever. That is to say, the change from a shoe factory to a knitting factory was made and completed in such a way that as soon as the M. D. Wells Company stopped paying at the rate of 50 cents per day, the Paramount Knitting Company commenced paying at the rate of 65 cents per day.

By reason of this new contract, and through the special efforts of the Prison authorities, the income of the Prison has been largely increased. To illustrate, the income of the Prison for the month of June, 1903, was \$4,137.51, while the income during the month of June, 1904, was \$6,204.29, showing an increase of earnings of fifty per cent and but slight increase of population. The highest earning capacity has not yet been reached, because the full skill of the men has not yet been developed.

It gives us further pleasure to state that the discipline at the Prison is excellent. The prisoners are better contented, the general state of health is good, few complaints are made, and there are very few violations of the Prison rules. It now is, and always has been, the object of the Board to see that the prisoners are fed on good and wholesome food. This will not only secure better discipline, but will keep up the health of the prisoners and enable them to perform their tasks more easily. The state was able to secure such a favorable contract largely for the reason that the discipline of the Prison is so excellent and all other conditions are favorable for the employment of prisoners. We know of no contract in existence in any other state prison as favorable as the contract above referred to. Another very satisfactory feature of the new contract is that each prisoner, if he is diligent, can earn some money by his labor, and, in a measure, share with the state the profits of his work. This matter will be more explicitly referred to hereafter.

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The Board had known for some time that the power plant at the Prison was an old, defective and expensive one. It became necessary and proper, therefore, that a new power plant should be constructed. An appropriation having been made for that purpose, the Board at once proceeded to build the new power house. Before it was half completed, the old boilers began to give out, and in a very short time three of the four gave out entirely and it became absolutely necessary for the Board to at once procure three new boilers in their place. Since the prisoners earn at the rate of \$235.00 per day, delay in procuring the necessary boilers had to be avoided. Fortunately, a new boiler which had been ordered for the Hospital at Mendota, while in transit to that institution could be procured, and was at once sent to the Prison to temporarily take the place of the defective boilers. In order to construct a modern plant, an expert was employed by the Board. Upon his recommendations, suggestions and advice, the power plant was finally completed, and we now have at the Prison an up-to-date, economical plant; in fact, it has shown itself to be much less expensive than the old plant, since the necessary power is now produced with much less fuel. The water used for boiler purposes at the Prison contains large quantities of salts of lime and magnesia in solution, thus unfitting it for use for boiler purposes. It was found advisable to purchase a heater and purifier, by means of which the water is purified for use. The installation of this heater and purifier has also proven a great success.

By reason of the unforeseen giving out of the boilers and by reason of the necessary changes in installing the new plant, a large outlay of money was required.

The capacity of the State Prison is five hundred and seventy-five prisoners, while there are now in that institution six hundred and twenty-two prisoners—thus showing that there are over fifty prisoners in the institution for whom there is no cell room. These extra prisoners are compelled to sleep in

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corridors and dormitories. That this is unsafe and improper need not be argued. It is safe to say that in less than one year from date there will be one hundred prisoners more than we have room for. It will be incumbent upon the legislature, therefore, to take the necessary steps to furnish additional cell room for the increase in the Prison population. To build a cell wing to the present building to accommodate the prisoners who are now without room, and also for the probable increase in the near future, will cost, at least \$150,000.

Since the Wisconsin State Reformatory is one of the newer institutions of the state, and perhaps less is known concerning it than any of the other state institutions, we desire to speak of it more in detail. There are now at the Reformatory at Green Bay 222 prisoners. The young men who are sent to this institution are employed at various occupations, such as farming, making brick, mason work, carpenter work, tailoring, shoe making, blacksmithing, broom making, and the making of jackets and overalls. The principal business, however, is the manufacture of jackets and overalls. About one hundred and twenty prisoners are employed at this work, on machines furnished by the state, on the piece price system. The boys employed at this work earn about 85 cents a day for the state. Under this system, as under the system adopted at the State Prison hereinbefore referred to, each prisoner has a task to perform. That is, he must make so many jackets or overalls a day. If he does more than his task, he gets pay for his overwork. It is the same with the prisoners at Waupun working under the contract system. Each prisoner who performs more than his task gets pay for his overwork. Nearly every prisoner thus employed is earning money, many earning as high as \$5 or \$10 per month. The benefits of this system must be apparent because it creates an interest in the work which the prisoners would not otherwise have; it teaches them industry and at the same time they learn a trade. The money they



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earn is placed to their credit, and when they are released, the money they have thus earned and which is turned over to them, and is of great assistance in starting a new life. It may be stated that the money thus earned by the prisoners at the Reformatory is not turned over to them at the time they leave the institution and that for the following reason: The parole system is in vogue at the Reformatory. Prisoners are sent there for an indeterminate time; that is, say from one to five years. After a prisoner has served his minimum term, and if his conduct warrants it, he is fit for parole. The superintendent finds a place for him, and he is allowed to go on his parole and work for the person with whom the superintendent has made a contract. The person for whom the prisoner is working becomes responsible for his good behavior and has to report at stated times. Only as much money is paid to him while on parole as is necessary for his maintenance. The money which he has earned while in the Reformatory, or which he earns while working during the time he is on parole (excepting a sufficient amount to keep him) is retained by the superintendent and is paid to him when his full term has expired. We find that this system works satisfactorily. The prisoner, as long as he has money coming from the Reformatory, is not likely to violate his parols, for if he should do so, he would forfeit the money which stands to his credit. Another very important feature of this parole system is that every prisoner who leaves the institution obtains some respectable place where he can work and make a living. This is not the case in the State Prison. There a prisoner, after he has served his time, leaves the Prison, often without money and in the middle of winter. Not having any place to go, not having any employment, it is more than likely that in a very short time he will commit another offense and will be sent back to the Prison. It would seem advisable that some system or plan should be evolved whereby every prisoner who leaves the Prison should be supplied with a place, for a limited time at least, where he could find proper employment immediately upon his release.



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There are now forty young men out on parole from the Reformatory. It is very important that good places should be found for these paroled prisoners, and that they should be kept track of while out on parole. In order that this system may be further developed and made more effective, the Board has created the office of a field agent for the Reformatory, the duties of this agent to be similar to the duties of the field agent for the Industrial School for Boys; viz., to find places for prisoners who are entitled to be paroled and to visit and encourage them while on parole.

In order to diversify the industry at the Reformatory, a brick making plant has been installed, and about twenty-five prisoners are employed in brick making. This industry is working admirably; and since the Board is contemplating the building of a new power house, machine shop, engine house, and coal shed upon the Reformatory grounds near the main building, not only can the brick thus manufactured be used, but they can also be laid by the prisoners in constructing these new buildings. In fact, it is the object of the Board to have as much of this work done by the prisoners as possible, thus giving them an opportunity to learn a valuable trade and at the same time erect and construct valuable buildings for the state at but little cost.

When we consider the conditions existing at the Prison and at the Reformatory on the one hand and those at the Milwaukee House of Correction on the other, we cannot resist the expression that we sincerely hope that in the near future the management of the House of Correction may be placed under state control.

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The population of the various state institutions with two exceptions, shows the following changes during the last two years:

	POPULATION.	
	1902.	1904.
State Hospital for the Insane, Mendota .....	418	443
Northern Hospital for the Insane, Winnebago .....	614	625
School for the Deaf, Delavan .....	200	183
School for the Blind, Janesville .....	109	95
Industrial School for Boys, Waukesha .....	325	327
State Prison, Waupun.....	582	620
State Public School, Sparta.....	140	146
Home for Feeble Minded, Chippewa Falls.....	473	618
State Reformatory, Green Bay.....	159	222
Total.....	3,020	3,279

From the above table, it will be seen that the number of wards under our control is nearly three hundred more than it was two years ago. If the same increase of population had occurred in any city, it would require the building of at least one hundred and twenty-five homes. The state must expect to take care of this increase in population, and must expect to pay for the housing of all additional wards. Experience has shown that it costs from \$750 to \$1,000 to provide the necessary room for each additional person who becomes a ward of the state. Especially is additional room required at the Home for the Feeble Minded. In order to complete the original plan, four more dormitories ought to be built. There are now about three hundred applications on file, each one praying for admission to this home for some feeble minded person. Many of these feeble minded persons are burdens to their families, while some are kept at the expense of the county, in county asylums. Since the new administration building, dining room and kitchen have been completed, there is ample room for three hundred more patients, provided the necessary

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dormitories are constructed. These four dormitories could be built at a cost of about \$150,000. The object of having a home for the feeble minded is twofold. First, to furnish a proper place to keep custodial or low class feeble minded persons who cannot be properly cared for in their homes; and second, to furnish a home for the better or higher class of feeble minded persons where they can be kept, thus preventing them from bringing into the world children who would necessarily be feeble minded. It is of the greatest importance to the state that the increase of feeble minded people be prevented. The Board has lately taken steps to transfer from other state institutions all persons who are feeble minded. Sitting as a commission in lunacy, this board has found that there were 6 children at the State Public School at Sparta, 10 boys at the Industrial School for Boys, and 5 girls at the Industrial School for Girls who were feeble minded, and has ordered these children transferred to the Home for the Feeble Minded.

Milwaukee is the only city in the state that maintains its own institutions, such as the House of Correction, the Industrial School for Girls, Home for Dependent Children, and its own hospitals for the insane, etc. Why Milwaukee should have the right and authority to maintain its own institutions of this character is not at all plain to us. It may be admitted without argument that persons can be found in Milwaukee who will manage these institutions, but it may be said with equal force that the residents of Oshkosh could find among its citizens people who could satisfactorily manage the Northern Hospital for the Insane; or, that the good citizens of Green Bay could find among their number persons who could manage the State Reformatory; or, that the citizens of Chippewa Falls could manage the affairs of the Home for the Feeble Minded. That system which is most advantageous to the state and most satisfactory to the unfortunate people who have to live in these institutions should be adopted. If the proper system is that these institutions should be under the

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control of the State beyond any question the institutions now existing in Milwaukee, and similar to those under the control of the Board, should be classified with other state institutions and should be controlled in the same manner. The advantages of having all the institutions of this character under one board must be apparent. This board makes it its business to frequently inspect its institutions. Nearly every week each institution is visited by one or more of the members of the Board. Much experience is gained by such constant visitations, and the slightest mismanagement or defect is easily discovered and a remedy found. The Board purchases upon competitive bids practically everything that is needed by way of equipment or for the subsistence of the institutions, thus being able to purchase everything that is needed at even less than wholesale prices.

This board has at present but little power over the institutions which it is obliged to visit and which are controlled by the county of Milwaukee. From the reports made by this board to your excellency, it must be plain that at least one institution now maintained and controlled by that county has been mismanaged. We have reference to the House of Correction. Not only has Milwaukee sustained severe loss by reason of the unprofitable contract under which the convicts in the House of Correction were employed, but for a considerable period of time many of the convicts had not performed any labor at all. The whole institution had come to be in a dilapidated condition. The cells were unsanitary and unclean. Many cells were occupied by two prisoners when such cells were intended for one prisoner only. On one occasion when our board visited this institution, the prisoners begged for an opportunity to perform labor of some kind, and begged to be taken out of the dark and unsanitary cells. It would seem that if these public institutions, now managed by the county of Milwaukee, were placed in the same class as other state institutions under the management of the State all parties concerned would be greatly benefited.

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The county system of taking care of the chronic insane adopted by the state, continues to be a success. In fact, other states, learning the advantages of this system, are adopting it. This board has authorized, since its last report, the erection of an asylum for Marinette County. This asylum will most likely be completed some time next year. Waukesha County has completed its asylum and has now a population of one hundred inmates. This board will continue to authorize the building of these institutions as the needs require. Judging from past experience, we have a right to conclude that a new county asylum will be required every two years. There are now thirty-one county asylums, all of which are built according to one general design.

Owing to the increasing numbers, both in our county asylums and state hospitals, of the violent, criminal and epileptic insane, we feel the necessity of urging that some legislation be immediately enacted for the erection of a building providing for the care and safe keeping of these particular classes, and we desire to renew the recommendation made, and repeat here what was said on this subject in our previous report.

“In each of the hospitals and county asylums are inmates who are violent, or dangerous to themselves or others, and who are an annoyance—frequently a terror—to the other more quiet and peaceable inmates. The former ought to be isolated from the latter class. This cannot be effectually done in the existing institutions. Moreover there are always in the state hospitals—usually in the Northern—several convicts who have been adjudged insane and committed from the State Prison. Convicts sometimes successfully feign insanity in order to get to the hospital with a view of escaping therefrom. The hospitals have no sufficient appliances to prevent escapes of this class, and further provision should be made therefor.

“It is believed that the above object can be effectually and the most economically attained by the erection of a building for those classes on the grounds of one of the state hospitals, such

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building to be connected with the heating, lighting, water and sewerage systems of the hospital, but to be located at a sufficient distance from the other hospital buildings to prevent its inmates from mingling with or disturbing those in such other buildings. Such proposed building to constitute a component part of the hospital, and its inmates to be governed and cared for by the Superintendent and officers of the Hospital."

The erection of such proposed structure would cost \$100,000.

In addition to making visitations to the state institutions and quarterly inspections of the county asylums, the Board has endeavored to inspect all the county jails and as many of the police stations and lock-ups as possible. The Board is compelled to report that it has not examined every police station in the state during the last year, nor does it seem practicable so to do. Many of the police stations are miles from any railroad station and can only be visited by a loss of time and at considerable expense, and many of them have not been used for years and their real condition is, therefore, of very little importance. It may be stated, however, that the condition of a considerable number of our county jails and lock-ups is not satisfactory. The plumbing is poor and defective, the beds and bedding are unclean and insufficient, and the cells are dirty and unsanitary. The earnest effort of this board has been to remedy these defects. About a year ago, the Board issued a circular letter addressed to the sheriffs and keepers of police stations, in which letter attention was called to the existing defects; attention was called to the law, which directs how jails and police stations should be kept; necessary improvements were recommended. With many, however, these earnest solicitations and recommendations have availed nothing. We will give one instance as an illustration, showing the reason why the law and the recommendations of the Board are not complied with.

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Take, for instance, the police station at the city of Watertown. In this police station there are four cells placed in a part of the engine room of the fire department. In each cell are two boards, one above the other, upon which the prisoners are supposed to sleep. This would afford sleeping room for eight prisoners. There are no beds and there is no bedding of any kind or description. The cell rooms are dark, poorly ventilated, poorly heated, and the plumbing is defective. The records of the police court show that frequently as many as sixteen prisoners are kept in these cells over night, and they are obliged to sleep upon the boards referred to, upon the floors of the cells and upon the floors of the corridors. The authorities of the city of Watertown have been frequently solicited to correct this condition of affairs, but the efforts of the Board have been met with arguments like these: That the persons who are placed in this lock-up are tramps; that they are kept for one night only; that these tramps are filthy and often covered with vermin; that it would be impossible to keep the beds or bedding clean and in proper condition for use; that it would not be right for these tramps to be furnished with comforts, for if comforts were furnished them, it would induce them to frequent Watertown.

There, undoubtedly, is some force and truth in this argument of the Watertown authorities, and it would seem that tramps, prisoners and persons accused of crime should not be compelled to occupy the same prison or police station. The power of the Board to enforce its recommendations with reference to jails and lock-ups is inadequate.

We shall now refer to each state institution separately, calling attention to the improvements made during the last two years, and also to the improvements or changes which ought to be made in the near future.

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## STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE:

Dr. Bullard, who was superintendent of this institution for over three years, lately resigned and Dr. Charles Gorst of Baraboo was appointed to fill the vacancy. No other change in the personnel of the officers has been made during the last two years, excepting that a new book-keeper was employed.

During the month of May last, the typhoid fever broke out, causing forty-two persons to become sick and the death of five inmates. It ought to be stated, however, that at least two of the persons who died were not only mentally but physically very weak when they contracted the fever, and the fever only hastened their death. The cause of this epidemic was the use of water from Lake Mendota. The Hospital is supplied with water for drinking and cooking purposes from an artesian well, and the water for all other purposes is supplied from Lake Mendota. It appears that many of the inmates and some of the employes used the lake water for drinking purposes. This fact was not known to any member of the Board until after the typhoid fever epidemic had broken out. As soon as the Board learned of the existence of this epidemic, vigorous measures were employed, not only to cure those who were sick, but also to prevent further spread of the fever. Upon examination, it was found that the lake water was contaminated and contained typhoid fever bacilli.

At the present time, all the sewage from this institution is deposited in Lake Mendota directly in front of the main building and not far distant from where the in-take pipe is located which furnishes the water for the institution, as hereinbefore stated. The theory of Dr. Russell, who made an examination of the premises and the water is, that a patient as early as April had a slight attack of typhoid and as the dejecta of the patient were deposited in the lake undisinfected, it caused the water to become polluted. As soon as the Board found that the lake water was the cause of the epidemic, all connections of water pipes between the Hospital and the lake were cut, and an order



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was given to use artesian well water only. As a result of this action, the epidemic has been checked, and we are now able to report that no new cases have developed for over two weeks and all the fever patients are convalescing. The water from the artesian well, although excellent for cooking purposes, is too hard for the use of the boiler, laundry and bathing purposes. By bringing all lake water before it is used to a boiling point, all organisms (including the typhoid bacilli) will be destroyed and the water will become fit for use. The Board is now considering the advisability of procuring the necessary appliances to boil all the necessary lake water and then again use the same for boiler, bathing, laundry, sprinkling and barn purposes.

The new boiler, purchased over a year ago, which was used temporarily at the Prison, as hereinbefore detailed, is now being installed.

The last legislature made an appropriation of \$37,000 for the purpose of building a congregate dining room, bath rooms and infirmary. By reason of the increased price in building material and the uncertain condition of labor, the Board was unable to build this proposed building for the amount appropriated, although an effort was made nearly two years ago. Plans and specifications for the proposed building have, however, been prepared and bids have again been advertised for; and it is our sincere hope that we may be able to construct this much needed building for the amount appropriated.

There are now thirteen rooms in the Hospital used for dining room purposes. As soon as the new congregate dining room is completed, these thirteen rooms can be vacated and can then be used for dormitories, thus furnishing additional room for patients. There is much need of room for the increased number of patients.

Attention has already been called to the fact that a new sewerage system should be constructed and a duplicate electric

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lighting plant installed. The cost of this entire improvement would be about \$25,000.

NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

This institution continues to be ably managed by Dr. Gordon.

The water for this institution, other than that for drinking and cooking purposes, is derived from Lake Winnebago. This water is very dirty and full of weeds, making it unfit for laundry and bathing purposes. The legislature appropriated money for the purpose of constructing a filter system to purify the lake water. The filter system has been installed at a cost of \$15,000.00, and the result obtained is entirely satisfactory. Duplicate pumps have also been purchased at a cost of \$695.00.

The coal shed has been extended so that we can now house at least 2,500 tons of coal. It is the object of the Board here, as in all other state institutions, to build ample room for the storage of coal, so that enough can be stored in the fall to supply the respective institutions during the winter months. Since strikes are so common and railroad shipments so uncertain, it has been found advisable to keep an ample supply of coal on hand.

Here, as in many of the other institutions, there is lack of room. There ought to be additional room for at least one hundred patients. This additional room can be supplied in part by a change of the system which now prevails in housing the attendants. At the present time, all the attendants live and sleep in the institution. There are now thirty-six male and forty female attendants. If these attendants roomed outside of the institution, the rooms now occupied by them could be used by the patients for dormitory purposes. In all modern institutions of this character, the attendants live outside of the hospital. By living in a separate building, the attendants would have more comforts and better rest than they can possibly obtain by living in the institution. Not only would

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this method of having the attendants live outside of the institution be better for the attendants but it would also be beneficial to the patients. A building for this purpose, including the necessary furnishings and equipments, would probably cost \$35,000. The erection of a building for one hundred patients would surely be much more expensive.

#### WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Walker, the superintendent and matron of this institution, have done good work since they took charge. The vigorous efforts of the superintendent to place this school for the deaf in the front rank of institutions of this class have been very successful. During the last two years many improvements have been made, notably as follows:

The printing office has been re-floored and fully equipped, including a Whitlock press and an electric motor to operate the same, at a cost of \$1,300.

An addition to the engine room has been built, and a second electric light unit installed, at a cost of \$2,800.

The walls of the school rooms have been re-decorated, at a cost of \$800.

A new school room has been made out of an old unused play room, at a cost of \$200.

Many smaller improvements and repairs have been made, such as the building of side walks, re-shingling of roofs, etc., at a cost of about \$500.

Improvements now under construction are the repairing and refurnishing of the kitchen and bakery. This will necessitate the laying of new tile floors and the tiling of a portion of the wainscoting, and the purchase of an entirely new kitchen outfit, all of which will cost about \$1,500.

The barn used in connection with this school was built about forty years ago, and but few, if any, repairs have been made since. It is entirely inadequate and wholly out of keeping with the rest of the institution. A new barn is much needed

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and would cost about \$2,500. Besides the necessary horses, cows are kept. The number of cows ought to be at least twenty-four, in order to supply the necessary milk. There is not sufficient land to pasture the cows, nor is there sufficient land for garden purposes. There ought to be purchased at least twenty acres of land to fill the required needs.

More room must be provided for school and dormitory purposes. Not only are dormitories overcrowded, but many deaf children who applied for admission had to be refused for lack of room.

An appropriation of at least \$30,000 should be made for this purpose.

#### WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

This school is under the superintendency of O. R. Showalter. The institution is large enough, not only for all present needs, but will be ample for some years to come.

During the last two years, the following improvements have been made:

Cow shed and pig pen . . . . .	\$580
Wagon shed . . . . .	120
Bath tubs, etc. . . . .	100
New pumps . . . . .	110
Duplicate electric light plant . . . . .	1,636
New toilet rooms . . . . .	890
New refrigerator . . . . .	370
Re-arranging dormitories . . . . .	225
Installing manual training department . . . . .	200
Fire escapes . . . . .	182
New engine to operate fan for ventilation . . . . .	155
World's Fair exhibit . . . . .	137
Total . . . . .	<hr/> \$4,705

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The following improvements are necessary, some of which are now being made:

Green house and root cellar . . . . .	\$800
Ice house . . . . .	1,200
Toilet rooms and fixtures . . . . .	500
Improvements in kitchen . . . . .	100
Paint and painting . . . . .	600
New roofs . . . . .	100
Coal shed . . . . .	2,000
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Total . . . . .	\$5,300

#### INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hutton, the superintendent and matron of this institution, have made many changes and improvements since they took charge of the School, and marked improvement is apparent since that time. It is their earnest effort to make this institution what the name implies, an industrial school for boys.

A new hospital has been built at a cost of \$4,725.00. A great deal of painting and repairing has been done.

All the hot water, steam and other pipes leading from the power plant to the ten cottages, administration building and dining room were originally laid in wooden boxes, which have since become decayed, allowing the pipes to become exposed to water and soil, thus causing a great waste of heat. It is the object of the Board to build tunnels for all the pipes and properly protect them with pipe covering. A contract has just been let to build a portion of the tunnel at a cost of \$2,800. An additional sum of \$10,000 will be required to complete the tunnel work and plant.

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The following improvements should be made within the next two years:

Cottage for fifty . . . . .	\$25,000
Green House . . . . .	500
Side Walks . . . . .	1,000
Cow Barn . . . . .	1,000
Creamery . . . . .	1,000
Gymnasium . . . . .	1,000
Printing Press and Outfit . . . . .	500

On account of the increased population of this institution, about twenty more cows are needed. These cows can be purchased at a cost of about \$800. It is also desirable that at least eighty acres of additional land be purchased for the use of this institution.

According to Section 4961, Revised Statutes of the State of Wisconsin, only boys between the ages of ten and eighteen can be committed to this school. This section should be changed so as to include boys between the ages of eight and sixteen years. Furthermore, the power to commit boys to this institution should be restricted to courts of record.

#### WISCONSIN STATE PRISON.

Attention has already been called to some of the improvements made at the State Prison. Other improvements which have been made during the last two years, are as follows:

A new congregate dining room has been constructed and the kitchen remodeled at a cost of \$4,200.00. A new boiler house has been constructed at a cost of \$3,386.39; a new smoke stack built at a cost of \$2,482.97; three new boilers and grates have been purchased for \$6,313.16; one boiler has been rebuilt which cost \$415; the shops, from one to fourteen, inclusive, have been remodelled at a cost of \$4,099.96; a new barn has been built for \$593.55; new library books purchased at a cost of \$477.30; steam pipes have been covered at a cost of \$368; water filter and heater installed at a cost of \$2,900; the

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engine room has been rebuilt, roofs repaired, etc., at a cost of \$700; miscellaneous repairs and improvements amounting to \$3,969.73.

The following improvements are recommended: A new cell wing for two hundred and fifty prisoners, costing approximately \$150,000; a new cold storage plant, \$5,000; changing and remodeling the administration building, \$10,000; the drilling of a new well and the purchase of the necessary pump at \$3,000. The present water supply is insufficient. The necessary additional supply is furnished by the city of Wau-pun at a cost of \$100 per month. It would seem that we could drill a sufficient well and procure the necessary pumps and thus furnish the necessary water at less cost than it can now be obtained from the city supply.

There ought to be purchased at least one hundred acres of land to supply work for a certain class of prisoners whose work is unproductive in any other employment. By the purchase of this additional amount of land, the necessary vegetables for the subsistence of the prisoners could be raised and the necessary pasture for cows could be obtained.

#### STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

For a number of years, this school has been, and still is, satisfactorily managed by Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Park. In this school there are now 146 dependent children. This is, however, only a small portion of the total number the state really looks after. As soon as a child is committed to the State School, it is placed in one of the cottages forming a part of the school. Here the child is under the supervision of a competent matron. The child is obliged to go to school regularly and is taught, not only the necessary branches of school work, but is also instructed in the domestic arts. As soon as the habits and disposition of the child are found satisfactory, a home is found for it. Two agents employed by the state perform the duty of looking up homes and placing children

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therein. Each home is visited and examined by one of these agents before a child is sent there. Only suitable persons are allowed to take children. After a child is thus indentured, the person taking it is required to send it to school, to properly clothe and feed it, and to report regularly every month to the superintendent of the State Public School. The state agents are expected to visit each and every home wherein a child is thus kept at least two or three times annually, and oftener if necessary. If the child does not receive proper care and treatment, it is taken back to the school. There are now about twelve hundred such children in good homes still under the jurisdiction of the institution.

No better method of taking care of dependent children has been adopted anywhere so far as we can learn. It need not be argued that the state is the proper authority to take care of and provide for all dependent children. Societies have been formed for the purpose of doing the work that the state ought to do. That many good homes have been found for dependent children by these societies, we do not deny, but we insist that the state has better facilities to take care of these children before and after a home is found for them, that the state uses more care in selecting proper homes, and that the children are better looked after when homes have been secured than is being done by any private person or association. If it is justifiable at all that this work of looking after the wards of the state should be intrusted to any private individual or association, such individual or association should be licensed by the state to do this work and the methods employed by them in conducting the work should be closely scrutinized by competent state authority.

Since our last report, an addition to the baby cottage has been built at a cost of \$1,004; a barn has been erected at a cost of \$2,210.65; new cement walks have been built, costing \$1,465.29. We are now contemplating a change in the heating system of the hospital. This hospital is now heated by



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a furnace in the building. We think it advisable to extend the heating plant from the central plant to this cottage. This change will cost approximately \$700.

This institution ought to be supplied with a green house at a cost of \$600, and additional walks need to be built in the near future, at a cost of about \$800; also, a new coal shed, at a cost of \$2,500. The old coal shed was recently burned.

#### WISCONSIN HOME FOR THE FEERLE MINDED.

No institution under our control is better managed than this one under the superintendency of Dr. A. W. Wilmarth. This being, also, one of the new institutions, necessarily many additions ought to be made, and will have to be made in the future. During the last two years, a new school house, administration building and dining room and two dormitories have been completed. These buildings have been equipped and furnished. The total cost of this improvement is \$175,000. An addition to the barn was built at a cost of \$1,708.50. A coal shed has been built, holding two thousand tons, costing \$1,517.41; three new hen houses, \$285; complete new telephone system, \$488.75; a new mangle, \$1,000; a new smoke stack, boiler connection, etc., \$2,699.85; connection to heater, \$107.72; new oil separator, \$99; addition to pig house, \$264.22; 7109 square feet cement floors, \$618.40; 3757 square feet cement walk, \$409. We are now building an addition to the green house and room for the gardener, cost of which will be about \$750. Among the improvements referred to may be classified the clearing of fifty-six acres of land by the inmates of the institution, which increases the value at least \$25 per acre.

Originally, all the hot water, steam and other pipes leading from the power plant to the various cottages, school house, administration and other buildings were laid in wooden boxes. These boxes have become decayed and the pipes have become exposed, causing a great waste of heat. It is found advis-

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able to construct a tunnel for all these pipes. It takes about five thousand feet of tunnel, and it was thought advisable to purchase a stone crusher, at a cost of \$586, a cement mixer, at a cost of \$295 and a gasoline engine at a cost of \$600. There being plenty of rock upon the farm of the Home, this rock can be secured by the aid of the inmates and hauled to the place where the tunnel is to be built, where it can be crushed and mixed with cement in a cement mixer; and thus all the material necessary to construct this tunnel can be furnished at small expense. About eight hundred feet of the tunnel have already been constructed, much of the work being done by the inmates.

On the recommendation of Dr. Wilmarth, the Board has authorized the construction of sun porches for the use of paralyzed and helpless children. There are four of these porches now being built.

Much more room is needed at this institution. When we consider that the number of feeble minded persons is nearly as great as the number of insane people, we will realize the fact that the state of Wisconsin has not provided for the feeble minded as liberally as it has provided for the insane. Provision to take care of the insane is supplied by the two state hospitals and thirty-one county asylums, while there is only one institution for the Feeble Minded, which provides accommodation for six hundred and sixty inmates.

There is no hospital or infirmary at the Home for the Feeble Minded. There is great need for such a hospital. There is certainly as much need for such a building at the Home for the Feeble Minded as there is at the State Prison, Reformatory or Industrial School for Boys, all of which institutions have been furnished with sufficient money to build the needed hospitals. Such a building would cost in the neighborhood of \$20,000.

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**WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY.**

This institution is ably managed by Supt. C. W. Bowron. Many improvements and additions have been made here during the last two years. A cell wing, three hundred feet long, containing two hundred and ninety-six cells has been completed, at a cost of \$150,000. This institution is one of the most complete and up-to-date reformatories in the country. There has also been erected a new barn, forty by eighty feet, at a cost of \$2,836.03. Near the barn has been erected a silo, at a cost of \$440.69. Much of the work and labor in connection with these improvements was furnished by the inmates of the institution. A fine tool house, twenty by forty feet, two stories high, was built by the inmates. All the work in constructing this building was performed by the inmates, and the state simply paid for the material, which cost \$207.08. There has also been constructed a hospital building costing \$18,500. At the present time, the first floor of this building is being used for office purposes. This building is two stories high, with four large hospital wards and with individual rooms. It is provided with an excellent operating room, finely equipped bath rooms, sanitary closets and well stocked drug store.

There has also been installed at this institution, a fine brick making plant, consisting of power house, machine house, drying sheds, kiln sheds, and the necessary machinery, costing \$8,782.71. Over two hundred thousand brick have so far been made, which proved to be of excellent quality.

The building heretofore used for office purposes has been remodeled at an expense of \$200, and is now used for a school house, chapel and assembly hall.

Concerning the improvements needed for the next two years, Superintendent Bowron reports as follows:

“In the last two years, from June 1, 1902, to June 1, 1904, the increase in the inmate population has been sixty-three. The number of inmates on June 1, 1904, was two hundred

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*General Report.*

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and nineteen. Our present cell house contains two hundred and ninety-six cells. This will admit of an increase of seventy-seven inmates. It is fair to presume that our cell room accommodations will be exhausted inside of two years, judging from past experience. It requires a year and a half to build such a cell wing as that already erected. It is morally certain that the present cell house will be filled before the legislature of 1907 meets. Should the provisions for the erection of the proposed south cell wing be delayed until that time, it will probably take at least two years more for the letting of the contract and the completion of the wing. At this estimate, the south cell wing, as contemplated in the plans, would not be ready for occupancy much, if any, before 1909, while the present cell wing promises to be filled with occupants before the year 1907.

It might seem a trifle incongruous to build a detached cell wing before the main central building is erected that forms a transept between the two wings, yet, considering the necessities of an increasing population rather than the more ample conveniences of the institution, I can see no real objection to such a project.

The hospital building now used for office purposes, can be so utilized for some time to come. It is true that the school house is already inadequate, and the dining room, kitchen and store now occupy space in the factory building which would be very acceptable for industrial purposes, but these pressures will be partially relieved by the construction of a new power house, thus relinquishing the present power house to other uses.

It might be deemed practicable to construct, next year or the year following, the rear portion of the main building that is to contain the dining room and kitchen. Under proper supervision, this could be built by the labor of our own inmates. This latter suggestion is predicated upon the condition that the plans will admit of it.

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*General Report.*

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With a new power house, it will be necessary to build a laundry, as the laundry necessarily must follow the boilers because of the steam and hot water necessary for laundry purposes.

Another cell wing and a power house and laundry would necessitate the construction of a permanent and adequate sewer from the institution to the river. The present sewer is only six inches in diameter, and is liable at any time to become clogged. Should this happen in the winter, we would be in a very serious predicament.

Therefore, on the presumption that it would be inadvisable to ask the next legislature for appropriations sufficient to construct the main central building and the south cell wing also, and realizing that the more essential of the two is the cell wing, the foregoing observations would lead to the following definite propositions:

- (1) That the construction of the south cell wing should be provided for, costing \$150,000.
- (2) That, inasmuch as the Board has decided to build a new power house, provisions for its cost should be made. As the plans have not yet been made, its approximate cost can not now be estimated, but probably \$10,000 would be sufficient.
- (3) A building to contain the laundry and clothing repair shop should be provided for. A separate building would be preferable, not far from the power house. Probably \$5,000 would suffice for this purpose.
- (4) A permanent and adequate sewer should be provided. A 12-inch sewer from the institution to the river, with necessary branches, would cost about \$500, our own inmates to be employed in laying it.

In figuring on buildings, whether by contract or constructed by our own labor wholly or in part, we are in position to furnish the brick therefor. I would not recommend, however,

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*General Report.*

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that the work of building a cell wing be undertaken by our own inmates. It would be too large and complicated a piece of work for us to handle. The other buildings spoken of could be erected by our own labor by engaging competent overseers.

*The Land Question.*

The need of more land conveniently adjacent to the present property is pressing. Of the two hundred and forty acres comprising the state property, we have, to-day, ninety-five acres under cultivation. This is practically all the tillable land connected with the institution. The remainder is devoted to buildings, street, brick yard and park front, while a tract of marshy woods and low pasture land lies nearly two miles from the barns, quite inconvenient as well as inadequate for our growing herd of milch cows. We are compelled, therefore, to purchase either oats or hay or some of each every year, while the soil that can be devoted to vegetables is not of sufficient area to admit of a rotation of crops.

Most of our present land is stiff red clay—that fit for garden purposes being confined to small bits here and there. For an institution like this, where the employment of inmate labor is the main desideratum, broad and generous acres is one of the essentials, especially so if a large number of cows are kept.

There lies to the north of the present property a stretch of black loam, with clay subsoil, peculiarly adapted to our needs, both in location and character of soil, about eighty acres of which the state should own.”

*WISCONSIN WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.*

In compliance with the requirements of Chapter 432, Laws of 1903, the Board established the Workshop for the Blind, at No. 1323 Vliet St., Milwaukee, Wisconsin. As manager of this workshop, Mr. Oscar Küsterman was appointed, at a salary of \$1,000 per annum.

The experience of other workshops of a similar character has shown that the manufacture of willow ware is an employ-

*General Report.*

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ment best suited for blind persons. This trade is easily learned and a reasonable profit can be earned. Making use of the experience thus obtained by other workshops, the manufacture of willow ware was adopted. Within three months after opening the workshop, a number of workmen, without any previous experience, were able to earn from \$4 to \$6 per week. During the first six months that the workshop has been operated, about six thousand pieces of willow ware have been manufactured. There has been no difficulty in disposing of all the articles thus manufactured, and that the quality of the work has been satisfactory is shown by the fact that the demand for this ware is far in excess of the supply. The amount of money thus far expended for tools, materials, and means of instruction, exclusive of the salary of the manager and the rent for building, light, etc., is \$841.85. It costs \$35 per month for the rent of the building.

The average number who attended this shop during the last six months has been about sixteen. Beyond any question of doubt, this system of furnishing the blind of the state with means of supporting themselves can be made a success if the blind people of the state can be induced to take advantage of the accommodations thus offered, and the number who take advantage of this opportunity should be greatly increased. The principal reason why more blind persons do not take advantage of the opportunities offered by the state is that they are unable to pay for their board and lodging during the time that they are learning a trade. The workmen now employed at this shop are practically all from Milwaukee. It would seem, therefore, advisable to appropriate a sufficient sum of money for the support of indigent blind persons who are willing to learn a trade at this shop, to enable them to pay for their board and lodging while they are learning such trade. It would require about \$75 for transportation and cost of living during the apprenticeship of each blind person coming from the state outside of the city of Milwaukee. With the aid of such neces-

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*General Report.*

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sary funds and an annual appropriation sufficient to pay for the rent, salary of manager and costs of tools, material and means of instruction, we are of the opinion that this workshop will prove a success, and the motto of the shop, "Independence Through Industry," will be fulfilled.

HERMAN GROTOPHORST.

GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN.

HARVEY CLARK.

ALLAN D. CONOVER.

LESTER B. DRESSER.



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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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**ORDERS ISSUED BY THE BOARD.**

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**ORDER NO. 1.**

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
MADISON, WIS., April 26, 1898.

"For the purpose of establishing and more clearly defining the functions of the Superintendent and Wardens of the several State Charitable, Penal and Reformatory Institutions governed by the Board of Control, and the officers and employes therein, their relations to each other and to the Board of Control, and the tenure of their respective offices, the following order is promulgated for the information and guidance of all concerned:

*First*—Superintendents, wardens, stewards and general matrons shall be appointed directly by the Board of Control.

*Second*—The following officers shall be appointed by the Board upon the nomination of the proper superintendent or warden: Chaplains, physicians, and assistant physicians, principals, and teachers of schools, assistant wardens and stewards, head engineers, and agents at the State Public School and the Industrial School for Boys.

The superintendent or warden may suspend any of the officers mentioned in this paragraph, and may remove any of them except the assistant warden, principal of schools, chaplain and the agents above mentioned, promptly reporting to the Board such removal, or suspensions, and the causes therefor.

*Third*—Each superintendent or warden shall appoint, and in his discretion may remove, all other subordinate officers and all employes, not officers in his institution. The superintendent or warden shall monthly report to the Board, with his estimate for the ensuing month, all changes of subordinate officers during the past month, and the dates of such changes.

*Fourth*—The regular term of office of each officer or person mentioned in paragraphs No. 1 and 2 shall be one year from July 1st next after appointment. The nominations required in paragraph No. 2 shall be submitted to the Board May 20th in each year. Appointments to fill vacancies terminate on July first, next after they were made, and nominations therefor shall be submitted to the Board as soon as practicable after the vacancy occurs.

*Fifth*—Superintendents and wardens are charged with the duty of giving all subordinates in their respective institutions affected by this order timely notice of its contents."

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## ORDER NO. 2.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

MADISON, WIS., January 3, 1900.

"A careful examination of the law fixing liability for the expense of the care and maintenance of the insane in the State Hospital and County Asylums seems to lead to the following conclusions:

## I.

The only statute giving the State a right of action against individuals for such expense is Section 604*q*., R. S. It applies alike to all persons committed as insane whether inmates of a State Hospital or a County Asylum, but it only reaches the case of an inmate who has an estate sufficient to pay for his or her maintenance, the cost of which must not exceed \$3.00 per week. The judge has the power in his discretion to refuse to charge the estate for the cost of maintenance of the owner, even though sufficient for that purpose, if such owner has a parent, wife or child dependent upon such estate for future support.

If a proceeding is instituted under the above Section, whether by State or County authority, it should be prosecuted before the judge in behalf both of the State and County, and his order for the payment should probably be in the name of the State and County, although perhaps action in behalf of each might be allowed.

## II.

Pursuant to Section 600, R. S., the sums charged any county for maintaining a patient in the State Hospital, chargeable to it, may be collected by such county, by suit, out of the property of the patient, or from any person legally bound to support such patient. The State has no interest in, or concern with, any such proceeding. It is merely designed to reimburse the county for its expenditures for maintaining such patient in the State Hospital.

## III.

If an insane person resident of and chargeable to any given county is maintained in the asylum of some other county, it seems quite certain that the county so chargeable may recover, in like manner, the sums legally paid by it for such maintenance, out of the estate of such insane person, or from any person legally liable for his or her support.

If the patient is maintained in the asylum of the county chargeable for his maintenance the recovery should be limited to \$3.00 per week for such maintenance, and in addition thereto, the cost of clothing, necessarily furnished such insane person by the county.

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## IV.

If the county collects a sum equal to \$1.50 per week for the maintenance of such insane patient no part of the expense of his maintenance can properly be charged to the State. If less than \$1.50 per week be so collected the State is chargeable only for the difference between the sum collected and \$1.50 per week.

## V.

Under the provisions of Section 604*d*, and 604*e*, R. S., the State is not chargeable with the \$1.50 per week specified in Section 604*d*, for the care of an insane inmate of any county asylum who is a resident of the county maintaining such asylum, "whose support is not properly a public charge."

The support of any such inmate is not properly a public charge: (1) If some responsible person within the reach of the process of our courts is liable therefor, as in the case of a wife or minor child of a responsible husband or father; or (2) if such inmate has a father, mother or child in like manner amenable to the process of our court of sufficient ability under Section 1504, R. S., to maintain and care for such inmate or (3) if such inmate has an estate sufficient under Section 604*q*, R. S., to defray the cost of his or her maintenance and care.

This paragraph applies only to the maintenance of insane inmates of a county asylum who are residents of, and chargeable to the county maintaining such asylum.

## VI.

For the purpose of protecting the State from being charged for the support of insane persons for whose maintenance it is not legally chargeable, county asylum trustees are required to certify in their reports upon which State allowances, under Section 604*d*, R. S., are claimed, that after diligent inquiry they believe no such claim is made therein on account of any insane persons, whose support is not properly a public charge under the laws.

Each board of trustees will also report to this Board the name of each inmate in their asylum, and in the State Hospital, chargeable to their county, for whose maintenance in whole or in part their county has been reimbursed during the time covered by their report, and the amount thus recovered on account of each such inmate.

## VII.

In determining whether some responsible person is liable, or may by legal proceedings be made liable, for the support of an inmate of any county asylum who is a resident of the county maintaining such asylum, or whether such inmate has a sufficient estate to pay for his or

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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her own maintenance, this Board does not insist upon nor desire the application of any rigid rules in favor of the State. In making such determination the officials of the asylum should consider the nature of the property of the person sought to be charged, its productiveness and the probable income which may be derived from it, the size and reasonable cost of maintaining the family of the owner and all other conditions which may reasonably be supposed to effect the liability of the owner to support such inmate. The mere fact that the cost of such support can be collected by legal proceedings against some person does not, of itself, necessarily prove that such person ought to be charged with the maintenance of such inmate and the State thereby relieved of such charge. All that the Board requires is that the asylum officials exercise a discriminating and just discretion in making their classifications of the inmates of their asylums who are residents of their county. Such is believed to be the true intent and spirit of the statute in that behalf.

## VIII.

Under section 604f, for all inmates of a county asylum whose support is not chargeable to the county maintaining such asylum, the State pays such county \$3.00 per week each and the amount necessarily expended for clothing them. The liability to pay this sum, and the liability of counties to refund to the state a portion of it, does not depend upon the question (as in the former paragraph) whether or not the expense of the support of such patient is properly a public charge. The obligation of the State is absolute to pay the stipulated sum for each patient of that class, and it is equally absolute that the county chargeable with the maintenance of any such inmate shall refund to the State \$1.50 per week, and the amount necessarily expended for clothing him or her.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
By W. P. LYON, President."

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## ORDER NO. 3.

COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE CHRONIC INSANE—DIRECTIONS CONCERNING  
THEIR MANAGEMENT IN CERTAIN PARTICULARS.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

MADISON, WIS., April 5, 1900.

Although the County Asylums for the Insane are erected, organized and managed by county authority, are primarily maintained by the respective counties, and, properly speaking, are county institutions, yet because the State contributes largely toward the support of all the inmates therein and has the necessary authority to prescribe proper care and treatment of such inmates (each of whom is a ward of the State) such asylums are also in a large sense State, or quasi-state institutions.

The State exercises its functions in respect to these asylums chiefly through the agency of this Board. In the discharge of its duty in that behalf this Board has from time to time requested county asylum officials to adopt certain policies and methods of procedure in their respective asylums for the purpose of improving the condition and promoting the welfare of the inmates thereof. Such requests have the force of orders made by authority of the State, and must be so regarded. This Board has also decided to give some additional directions concerning the management of such asylums. These, with the directions heretofore given, are briefly as follows:

## I.

Asylum physicians should not be selected and contracts for the medical care of the insane awarded upon competitive bids. The Trustees should appoint some competent physician and fix his salary. The selection should be made with the care and consideration that might reasonably be expected in the selection of a family physician.

The asylum physician should visit the asylum at least twice in each week. At each visit he is expected in addition to attending to the sick inmates to examine the sanitary condition of the asylum and grounds and the condition of the patients, their health, diet, clothing and cleanliness, the work required of them and any other condition affecting their welfare and comfort. He will advise and direct the Superintendent as to which of the patients should be required to labor and the kinds and amount of work each working patient is able to perform. At each visit to the asylum the physician shall enter in a book, furnished by the Superintendent, the date of his visit, the name, age and malady of each patient treated by him, the treatment prescribed and the name of each patient he has advised the Superintendent should not be required to labor. At least once in each month the physician should also enter in said book statements of the sanitary condition of the institution, and the general condition of the patients in respect to matters herein mentioned. He is invited to enter therein any suggestions he may think proper to make for the improvement of the institution and the promotion of the welfare of the inmates. Such report book should be

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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properly ruled and the required entries affecting individual patients should be made under the following heads:

Date of visit.	Name of patient.	Age.	Malady.	Treatment.	Remarks.
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Patients excused from labor may be named in second column or under the head of "Remarks." A separate portion of the book may be set apart for the monthly report above mentioned.

**II.**

Each County Asylum shall have upon its staff of employes a female night attendant who shall be constantly on duty during each night in the apartments occupied by the female inmates. Such attendant shall make a daily report to the Superintendent, to be written in a book provided by him for that purpose, stating the name of each patient who was sick or disturbed during the night, the nature of her sickness or cause of her disturbance and what was done for her relief; and stating also any unusual occurrence in the female apartments during the night. The Superintendent should see that this rule is faithfully complied with. The reports of the physician and female night attendant shall be kept by the Superintendent for the inspection of all persons entitled to see them.

**III.**

The Trustees of each County Asylum are required to employ and keep on duty a competent night watchman at their institution through each night during the whole year.

When it is considered that each of these institutions is inhabited by from one hundred to one hundred and fifty, and more, irresponsible persons, many of them prone to mischief, and nearly all incapable of self preservation in case of fire or other peril, it seems absolutely necessary to their proper protection that some intelligent man in full possession of his faculties be with them and upon the grounds of the institution constantly.

**IV.**

Regulations for ascertaining the amounts chargeable for clothing furnished by the Trustees of any County Asylum to the inmates thereof, a portion of whose maintenance is charged to counties other than that in which such asylum is situated, or wholly to the State, pursuant to Section 6047, R. S.

1. An accurate account shall be kept of the clothing furnished each such inmate and the same shall be charged to the proper county, at the actual cost thereof. The asylum authorities are expected to use reasonable diligence to make purchases of such clothing in the cheapest available market.

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*


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2. Clothing accounts made pursuant to Section 604f, R. S., must be verified by the affidavit of the proper Superintendent (or in case of his inability, by a Trustee) substantially in the following form:

- "State of Wisconsin, }  
                   County } ss.

....., being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the Superintendent (or a Trustee) of the ..... County Asylum for the Chronic Insane and has the keeping and custody of its accounts for clothing furnished the inmates therein, that the above and foregoing statement of clothing account charged to other counties, or to the State is accurate and just, that the value of such clothing so chargeable necessarily furnished each inmate of said asylum during the fiscal year ending September 30th, ....., and the sums necessarily expended therefor are correctly stated therein and that no part of such sums has been paid or previously audited.

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
 this ..... day of .....

.....  
 Notary Public."

3. The Board of Supervisors of any county charged with a portion of the expense of maintaining any person or persons in the Insane Asylum of some other county may at any time request the Trustees of such asylum to furnish it with an itemized account of the articles and cost of clothing furnished such person, and such Trustee when so requested will be expected to promptly furnish the same. The Board of Control will adjust any controversy as to the accuracy of such account.

V.

If the County Asylum and the County Poor House are under the same management, the salaries and wages of all officers and employes whose duties are common to both institutions should be apportioned to such institutions on the basis of the average population of each. The monthly report of wages and salaries should be made, and the per capita cost of maintenance in the annual report should be computed on this basis.

There shall also be kept an account of all the products of the asylum farm used or consumed in the asylum, or disposed of and the proceeds so used. The fair market value thereof, or the money received from the same and so used in each year, shall be deducted from the annual interest at 4 per cent. of the cost of the asylum plant and equipment, excluding cost of poor-house and equipment, if there be a poor-house under the same management. The balance represents the net annual interest on the investment at 4 per cent. This balance should be included in the current expense account of the asylum upon which the per capita cost of maintenance is computed.

VI.

Section 601, R. S., provides that every female over ten years of age committed to any hospital or asylum for the insane shall be accom-

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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panied by a competent female. This Board has been astonished to learn that this most salutary law, demanded by common decency for the protection of helpless insane women from possible outrage or neglect, has recently been disregarded in two instances, in each of which an insane woman was brought to the hospital, in one case by a sheriff alone and in the other by the sheriff and a male assistant only.

Failure to obey this law cannot be tolerated. Hence, superintendents of hospitals and asylums are directed to report any such failure to this Board with the name of the delinquent officer, to the end, that a representation of the facts may be made by this Board to the authority having power to remove such officer.

The above directions were adopted and ordered printed and distributed April 14th, 1900.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
By W. P. LYON, President.



## Statistics.

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES.

At the several state institutions for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and 1904, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS.	STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE		NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE		SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF		SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND		INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
Amusement and Means of Instruction	\$761 52	\$798 80	\$845 21	\$1,150 98	\$115 05	\$1,014 32			\$123 21	\$37 44
Agents' expenses	6,981 02	4,885 36	11,006 40	12,048 05	39 40	8 93			1,232 24	1,100 61
Ben.	4,499 52	3,703 43	8,910 06	8,766 78	325 15	336 29			5,682 31	4,536 83
B	1,408 86	1,203 46	1,280 19	1,887 88					5,076 89	4,071 12
Department	491 01	437 56	642 94	583 35	62 88	88 81			220 60	178 84
	726 43	783 71	1,703 44	1,710 16	467 42	555 41			3,845 78	493 66
	80 35	59 88	72 19	23 29					371 32	202 28
	906 22	509 28	2,546 97	2,688 29	122 81	204 70			1,851 14	1,067 19
Insurance	17 84	2 25	117 81	82 95	86 53	62 16			229 18	11 82
	47 35	44 68	23 55	107 55	5 85	44 90			67 27	54 00
		71 03	102 94	120 74	3 13	4 30			4 27	7 97
Fuel	12,568 99	15,112 97	11,810 78	15,385 83	3,830 53	4,090 44			7,485 63	7,235 20
Furniture	72 05	238 21	131 96	108 62	17 50	801 48			102 25	22 40
Gas and other lights	1,470 05	3,215 04	2,851 55	2,416 31	185 27	1,208 30			1,246 65	1,615 14
House furnishing	4,406 97	5,199 82	5,100 19	3,497 40	839 29	1,468 90			2,514 18	1,214 75
Laundry	959 84	997 83	1,278 65	1,157 39	134 84	176 78			214 70	351 39
Library	119 90	117 25	319 96	667 01	6 51	104 38			130 84	341 42
Machinery and tools	115 61	56 86	44 28	184 63	31 01	168 08			220 24	19 89
Means of Inst.									449 65	481 97
Miscellaneous	209 96	178 16	167 03	179 83	220 27	441 29			1,015 49	1,046 13
Officers' expenses	135 57	141 73	85 80	168 99	223 86	224 81			51 67	44 48
Printing office					572 75	802 46				
Printing, postage, stationary & tel.	640 98	487 08	841 28	874 30	197 94	291 08			776 59	654 91
Repairs and renewals	2,631 02	2,844 98	5,583 21	5,508 67	1,417 78	1,826 24			3,602 39	2,632 06
Restraints	3 20	61 66	2 25	7 14						
Shoe shop										
Subsistence	32,049 92	30,556 25	44,796 90	44,701 66	614 00	618 62			756 58	364 18
Surgical Inst. and appl.	12 63	59 78	263 65	575 90					21,185 63	19,642 84
Tobacco	619 89	651 07	143 20	210 86						

Statistics.

Wages and salaries .....	41,752 87	41,257 82	47,227 19	49,890 49	23,037 58	25,431 29	15,053 45	15,788 29	26,082 29	26,429 84
Work department .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53 92	35 86	.....	.....
Laboratory .....	.....	.....	9 38	6 40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	106,216 09	108 359 78	136,559 65	142,076 07	\$40,967 77	\$49,657 82	\$31,734 69	\$33,753 63	\$78,638 06	\$69,202 69
Gains deducted.....	*7,472 03	*5,302 92	*11,649 34	*12,631 40	*102 23	*97 74	846 72	*1,441 59	*5,902 91	*4,715 17
Net expenditures.....	\$98,744 06	103,056 86	124,910 31	129,444 67	\$40,865 54	\$49,560 08	\$30,887 88	\$32,312 04	\$72,735 15	\$64,487 52
Amount deducted by Sec. of State:										
For insurance .....	.....	649 05	.....	1,008 19	.....	187 36	.....	187 78	.....	249 80
For printing.....	81 85	78 65	41 30	61 65	10 00	8 48	14 89	13 72	37 72	32 64
Total cost.....	\$98,825 91	103,884 56	124,951 61	130,514 51	\$40,875 54	\$49,755 92	\$30,902 77	\$32,513 54	\$72,772 87	\$64,769 96
Received from counties.....	26,056 06	34,246 34	41,406 75	54,180 32	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,148 87	15,545 64
Net cost to state .....	\$72,769 85	\$69,538,22	\$83,544 86	\$76,334 19	\$40,875 54	\$49,755 92	\$30,902 77	\$32,513 54	\$59,624 00	\$49,224 32



Statistics.

Shoe shop.....	32,490 64	36,552 19	8,889 95	9,050 48	235 11	335 59	313 65	346 94
Subsistence.. ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,638 01	32,815 92	10,595 40	11,993 99
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18 43	32 10	.....	.....
Tailor shop.....	761 98	844 76	.....	.....	*84 99	*48 10	.....	.....
Tobacco.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transferring prisoners.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	742 95	1,155 43
Wages and salaries.....	30,638 85	31,702 17	16,855 72	17,011 99	35,015 87	41,538 34	15,137 51	15,531 91
Broom factory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1,757 09	.....
Rent of cottages.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*616 90	.....
Blacksmith shop.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 14
Totals.....	\$105,461 61	\$117,856 36	\$40,818 60	\$42,240 10	\$91,612 02	\$107,695 81	\$41,184 68	\$47,921 67
Gains deducted .....	*4,487 60	*3,946 82	*2,089 25	*1,281 13	*10,571 29	*9,012 42	*4,771 65	*3,762 33
Amount deducted by secretary of state:	\$100,974 01	\$113,909 54	\$38,729 35	\$40,958 97	\$81,040 73	\$98,683 39	\$36,413 03	\$44,159 34
For insurance.....	.....	611 28	.....	253 88	.....	1,012 61	.....	493 36
For printing.....	110 16	84 45	32 13	20 12	28 05	58 35	113 82	141 67
Net expenditures.. ..	\$101,084 17	\$114,605 27	\$38,761 48	\$41,232 97	\$81,068 78	\$99,754 35	\$36,526 85	\$44,794 37
Received from counties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,975 16	53,818 90	.....	.....
Receipts for convict labor.....	47,694 36	60,322 57	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,283 47	21,967 41
Net cost to state.....	\$53,389 81	\$54,282 70	\$38,761 48	\$41,232 97	\$42,093 62	\$45,935 45	\$21,243 88	\$22,826 96

**MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN THE SEVERAL STATE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE TWO YEAR  
PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.**

[illegible]



*Statistics.*

## COMPARATIVE TABLE.

Showing current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population and per capita cost per week at the various institutions for years 1897 to 1904, inclusive. (The current expenses are determined by taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year and receipts and transfers from different departments.)

Institution.	Year.	Current expense. Expendi- tures.	Current expenses.	Average popula- tion.	Per cap- ita cost per week.
State Hospital for Insane ....	1897	\$112,994 73	\$113,330 94	405	\$5 38
	1898	109,399 60	110,497 07	410	5 18
	1899	109,817 76	104,185 67	397	5 04
	1900	108,969 67	101,120 85	405	4 79
	1901	122,070 78	110,568 45	403	5 26
	1902	89,628 03	86,906 90	413	5 40
	1903	110,373 18	98,825 91	415	4 57
	1904	108,978 14	103,784 56	425	4 67
Northern Hospital for Insane	1897	129,884 92	133,374 70	539	4 75
	1898	137,427 14	144,687 77	546	5 09
	1899	133,049 94	121,106 41	556	4 18
	1900	127,568 56	114,525 94	566	3 88
	1901	133,159 30	130,326 38	589	4 24
	1902	93,586 68	105,392 24	599	4 51
	1903	141,251 75	124,951 61	600	3 99
	1904	136,128 52	130,514 51	614	4 07
School for Deaf .....	1897	53,871 99	*46,874 90	139	6 48
	1898	44,442 72	45,992 53	145	6 09
	1899	41,847 39	37,850 05	195	3 72
	1900	41,122 41	37,836 42	175	4 15
	1901	40,827 71	41,510 15	197	4 04
	1902	26,966 47	36,942 28	202	4 69
	1903	42,152 30	40,875 54	166	4 72
	1904	51,209 99	49,755 92	184	5 17
School for Blind .....	1897	36,720 66	*33,039 78	80	7 94
	1898	33,798 30	31,017 20	82	7 27
	1899	35,671 41	31,964 72	109	5 62
	1900	35,869 94	32,520 49	108	5 77
	1901	37,089 64	34,246 76	107	6 14
	1902	26,616 74	26,116 35	111	6 03
	1903	36,000 10	30,902 77	90	6 58
	1904	36,727 15	32,513 54	94	6 61
Industrial School for Boys ....	1897	64,313 79	63,797 94	346	3 54
	1898	78,115 53	91,787 79	307	5 75
	1899	68,097 81	65,135 51	301	4 16
	1900	68,977 76	61,060 54	324	3 62
	1901	71,595 39	69,947 76	320	4 19
	1902	49,914 33	58,070 20	339	4 39
	1903	85,732 71	72,772 87	292	4 78
	1904	68,649 14	64,769 96	315	3 93
State Prison .....	1897	97,514 04	90,443 33	601	2 89
	1898	100,516 46	97,829 91	645	2 91
	1899	88,416 57	92,504 49	591	3 01
	1900	95,147 68	86,951 98	532	3 13
	1901	92,507 82	88,550 03	511	3 34
	1902	74,957 44	72,029 18	562	3 28
	1903	106,005 45	101,084 17	553	3 51
	1904	132,512 79	114,605 27	575	3 81

*Statistics.*

COMPARATIVE TABLE.—Continued.

Institution.	Year.	Current expense. Expendi- tures.	Current expenses.	Average popula- tion.	Per cap- ita cost per week.
State Public School .....	1897	53,975 59	47,896 81	262	3 51
	1898	46,404 97	47,250 71	196	4 63
	1899	41,266 67	41,308 36	163	4 87
	1900	43,126 97	40,977 03	159	4 94
	1901	42,666 07	41,061 99	144	5 47
	1902	30,852 09	33,136 39	147	5 78
	1903	41,683 63	38,761 48	142	5 23
	1904	41,896 22	41,232 97	149	5 29
Home for Feeble Minded .....	1897	21,139 64	15,477 97	42	7 08
	1898	65,823 07	55,695 79	284	3 77
	1899	63,802 39	61,327 23	370	3 18
	1900	77,773 25	62,462 53	387	3 10
	1901	83,142 66	75,482 38	457	3 17
	1902	65,877 52	67,748 22	484	3 59
	1903	84,159 22	81,068 78	505	3 08
	1904	116,245 60	99,696 00	602	3 16
State Reformatory .....	1901	48,412 82	35,568 19	128	5 33
	1902	35,170 33	29,972 16	149	5 16
	1903	61,679 84	36,526 85	163	4 30
	1904	68,524 87	44,794 37	206	4 16

\*At school for deaf and school for blind for the two fiscal years 1897 and 1898 the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the entire year. For the other years the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the school year.



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing average population, yearly and weekly cost per capita.

INSTITUTIONS.	TOTAL COST.		AVERAGE POPULATION.		YEARLY COST PER CAPITA.		WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA.	
	1903	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903	1904	1903.	1904.
1 State Hospital for Insane ...	\$98,825 91	\$103,784 56	415	425	\$238 13	\$244 20	\$4 57	\$4 67
2 Northern Hospital for Insane.	124,951 61	130,514 51	600	614	208 26	212 56	3 99	4 07
3 School for the Deaf.....	40,875 54	49,755 92	166	184	246 23	270 41	4 72	5 17
4 School for the Blind .....	30,902 77	32,513 54	90	94	343 36	345 88	6 58	6 61
5 Industri'l Sch'ol for Boys. ...	72,772 87	64,769 96	292	315	249 22	205 62	4 78	3 93
6 State Prison....	101,084 17	114,605 27	553	575	182 79	199 31	3 51	3 81
7 State Public School .....	38,761 48	41,232 97	142	149	272 96	276 73	5 23	5 29
8 Home for Feeble Minded .....	81,068 78	99,696 00	505	602	160 53	165 60	3 08	3 16
9 State Reformatory .....	36,526 85	44,794 37	163	206	224 09	217 44	4 30	4 16
Total .. .....	\$625,769 98	\$681,667 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost per year, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Institution.	Current expenses.	Current expense expenditures.	Average population.	Per capita cost per year.	Per capita cost per week.
1 State Hospital for Insane .....	\$98,825 91	\$110,373 18	415	\$238 13	\$4 57
2 Northern Hospital for Insane . . .	124,951 61	141,251 75	600	208 26	3 99
3 School for Deaf .....	40,875 54	42,152 30	166	246 23	4 72
4 School for Blind .....	30,902 77	36,000 10	90	343 36	6 58
5 Industrial School for Boys .....	72,772 87	85,732 71	292	249 22	4 78
6 State Prison .....	101,084 17	106,005 45	553	182 79	3 51
7 State Public School .....	38,761 48	41,683 63	142	272 96	5 23
8 Home for Feeble Minded .....	81,068 78	84,159 22	505	160 53	3 08
9 State Reformatory .....	36,526 85	61,679 81	163	224 09	4 30
Total.....	\$625,769 98	\$709,038 18	.....	.....	.....

TABLE

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost per year, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the year ending June 30, 1904.

Institution.	Current expenses.	Current expense expenditures.	Average population.	Per capita cost per year.	Per capita cost per week.
1. State Hospital for Insane.....	\$103,784 56	\$108,978 14	425	\$244 20	\$4 67
2. Northern Hospital for Insane. ...	130,514 51	136,128 52	614	212 56	4 07
3 School for Deaf .....	49,755 92	51,209 99	184	270 41	5 17
4. School for Blind.....	32,513 54	36,727 15	94	345 88	6 61
5. Industrial School for Boys .....	64,769 96	68,649 14	315	205 62	3 93
6. State Prison.....	114,605 27	132,512 79	575	199 31	3 81
7. State Public School.....	41,232 97	41,896 22	149	276 73	5 29
8 Home for Feeble Minded .....	99,696 00	116,245 60	602	165 60	3 16
9. State Reformatory.....	44,794 37	68,524 87	206	217 44	4 16
	\$681,667 10	\$760,872 42	.....	.....	.....

*Statistics.*

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1903.

Counties	County Asylums.	State Hospital.	Northern Hospital.	Milwaukee Hospital.	Total.
Adams .....	8	4	.....	.....	12
Ashland .....	33	.....	16	.....	49
Barron .....	43	12	.....	.....	55
Bayfield .....	18	.....	24	.....	42
Brown .....	81	1	22	.....	104
Buffalo .....	29	8	.....	.....	37
Burnett .....	17	.....	.....	.....	17
Calumet .....	25	.....	9	.....	34
Chippewa .....	58	14	.....	.....	72
Clark .....	25	8	1	.....	34
Columbia .....	68	9	.....	.....	77
Crawford .....	37	8	.....	.....	45
Dane .....	143	39	6	.....	188
Dodge .....	99	1	30	.....	130
Door .....	20	.....	9	.....	29
Douglas .....	59	22	1	.....	82
Dunn .....	63	13	1	.....	77
Eau Claire .....	73	6	.....	.....	79
Florence .....	4	.....	1	.....	5
Fond du Lac .....	82	.....	26	.....	108
Forest .....	2	.....	2	.....	4
Gates .....	7	.....	.....	.....	7
Grant .....	103	18	.....	.....	121
Green .....	71	14	.....	.....	85
Green Lake .....	23	.....	7	.....	30
Iowa .....	58	8	.....	.....	66
Iron .....	14	.....	5	.....	19
Jackson .....	31	10	.....	.....	41
Jefferson .....	101	.....	26	.....	127
Juneau .....	52	15	1	.....	68
Kenosha .....	37	.....	14	.....	51
Kewaunee .....	22	.....	5	.....	27
La Crosse .....	105	22	.....	.....	127
Lafayette .....	32	8	.....	.....	40
Langlade .....	13	.....	13	.....	26
Lincoln .....	25	.....	7	.....	32
Manitowoc .....	63	.....	28	.....	91
Marathon .....	56	.....	24	.....	80
Marinette .....	33	.....	26	.....	59
Marquette .....	20	.....	10	.....	30
Milwaukee .....	220	.....	3	510	733
Monroe .....	45	15	.....	.....	60
Oconto .....	48	.....	21	.....	69
Oneida .....	13	.....	10	.....	23
Outagamie .....	80	.....	16	.....	96
Ozaukee .....	39	.....	5	.....	44
Peplin .....	17	4	.....	.....	21
Pierce .....	36	11	.....	.....	47
Polk .....	34	8	.....	.....	42
Portage .....	58	.....	19	.....	77
Price .....	19	.....	7	.....	26
Racine .....	108	.....	21	.....	129
Richland .....	33	8	.....	.....	41
Rock .....	112	19	1	.....	132
St. Croix .....	67	6	.....	.....	73
Sauk .....	82	4	1	.....	87
Sawyer .....	3	1	.....	.....	4

*Statistics.*

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1903.—Continued.

Counties.	County Asylums.	State Hospita'.	Northern Hospital.	Milwaukee Hospital.	Total.
Shawano .....	23	.....	14	.....	37
Sheboygan .....	106	.....	34	.....	140
Taylor .....	22	.....	12	.....	34
Trempealeau .....	48	15	.....	.....	63
Vernon .....	56	15	.....	.....	71
Vilas .....	7	.....	1	.....	8
Walworth .....	64	14	.....	.....	78
Washburn .....	7	6	.....	.....	13
Washington .....	40	.....	13	.....	53
Waukesha .....	69	1	10	.....	80
Waupaca .....	62	.....	14	.....	76
Waushara .....	19	.....	4	.....	23
Winnebago .....	123	.....	31	.....	164
Wood .....	30	.....	13	.....	43
State-at-large .....	270	39	61	.....	370
Total .....	3,823	406	625	510	5,364

*Statistics.*

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and  
County Asylums for Insane, June 30, 1904.

Counties.	County Asylums.	State Hospital.	Northern Hospital.	Milwaukee Hospital.	Total.
Adams .....	14	7	1	.....	22
Ashland .....	32	.....	15	.....	47
Barron .....	47	9	.....	.....	56
Bayfield .....	24	.....	23	.....	47
Brown .....	85	1	22	.....	108
Buffalo .....	28	7	.....	.....	35
Burnett .....	16	2	.....	.....	18
Calumet .....	26	.....	10	.....	36
Chippewa .....	56	12	.....	.....	68
Clark .....	24	15	1	.....	40
Columbia .....	67	18	.....	.....	85
Crawford .....	37	6	.....	.....	43
Dane .....	154	43	4	.....	201
Dodge .....	107	.....	26	.....	133
Door .....	24	.....	12	.....	36
Douglas .....	58	31	.....	.....	89
Dunn .....	61	11	1	.....	73
Eau Claire .....	70	9	.....	.....	79
Florence .....	5	.....	3	.....	8
Fond du Lac .....	83	.....	26	.....	109
Forest .....	2	.....	1	.....	3
Gates .....	7	1	.....	.....	8
Grant .....	105	18	.....	.....	123
Green .....	65	16	.....	.....	81
Green Lake .....	26	.....	15	.....	41
Iowa .....	64	10	.....	.....	74
Iron .....	17	.....	4	.....	21
Jackson .....	29	14	.....	.....	43
Jefferson .....	105	1	33	.....	139
Juneau .....	51	8	.....	.....	59
Kenosha .....	36	.....	14	.....	50
Kewaunee .....	25	.....	4	.....	29
La Crosse .....	116	22	.....	.....	138
Lafayette .....	32	8	.....	.....	40
Langlade .....	13	.....	7	.....	20
Lincoln .....	29	.....	10	.....	39
Manitowoc .....	65	.....	30	.....	95
Marathon .....	62	.....	21	.....	83
Marinette .....	38	.....	30	.....	68
Marquette .....	23	.....	10	.....	33
Milwaukee .....	222	1	4	499	726
Monroe .....	50	13	.....	.....	63
Oconto .....	51	.....	16	.....	67
Oneida .....	15	.....	7	.....	22
Outagamie .....	79	.....	22	.....	101
Ozaukee .....	42	.....	7	.....	49
Pepin .....	16	6	.....	.....	22
Pierce .....	37	12	.....	.....	49
Polk .....	31	17	.....	.....	48
Portage .....	59	.....	22	.....	81
Price .....	22	.....	15	.....	37
Racine .....	104	.....	16	.....	120
Richland .....	40	2	.....	.....	42
Rock .....	113	13	.....	.....	126
St. Croix .....	63	13	.....	.....	76
Sauk .....	77	12	2	.....	91
Sawyer .....	3	2	.....	.....	5

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1904.—Continued.

Counties.	County Asylums.	State Hospital.	Northern Hospital.	Milwaukee Hospital.	Total.
Shawano .....	26	.....	7	.....	33
Sheboygan .....	111	.....	34	.....	145
Taylor .....	25	.....	8	.....	33
Trempealeau .....	50	8	.....	.....	58
Vernon .....	59	19	.....	.....	78
Vilas .....	7	.....	2	.....	9
Walworth .....	65	14	.....	.....	79
Washburn .....	8	6	.....	.....	14
Washington .....	42	.....	17	.....	59
Waukesha .....	90	1	22	.....	113
Waupaca .....	59	.....	14	.....	73
Waushara .....	20	.....	6	.....	26
Winnebago .....	132	.....	32	.....	164
Wood .....	31	.....	10	.....	41
State-at-large .....	276	34	57	.....	367
Total .....	3,953	442	643	499	5,537

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing number of insane inmates in hospitals and county asylums for the insane, June 30, 1904, and number absent from such institutions on leave, on same date and liable to be returned thereto under parole laws.

Counties.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Paroled.	Aggregate.
1. Brown .....	59	63	122	2	124
2. Chippewa .....	96	50	146	.....	146
3. Columbia .....	52	48	100	.....	100
4. Dane .....	72	83	155	6	161
5. Dodge .....	68	55	123	.....	123
6. Dunn .....	63	64	127	.....	127
7. Eau Claire .....	95	53	148	7	155
8. Fond du Lac .....	62	47	109	.....	109
9. Grant .....	76	62	138	3	141
10. Green .....	56	62	118	9	127
11. Iowa .....	64	48	112	2	114
12. Jefferson .....	85	43	128	.....	128
13. La Crosse .....	82	69	151	4	155
14. Manitowoc .....	110	54	164	2	166
15. Marathon .....	97	75	172	34	206
16. Milwaukee .....	117	104	221	10	231
17. Monroe .....	32	19	51	1	52
18. Outagamie .....	79	65	144	6	150
19. Racine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20. Richland .....	82	41	123	2	125
21. Rock .....	86	71	157	10	167
22. St. Croix .....	79	60	139	5	144
23. Sauk .....	65	52	117	6	123
24. Sheboygan .....	65	52	117	2	119
25. Trempealeau .....	52	53	105	.....	105
26. Vernon .....	72	57	129	4	133
27. Waupaca .....	67	49	116	4	120
28. Walworth .....	59	44	103	3	106
29. Washington .....	67	47	114	2	116
30. Waukesha .....	48	53	101	1	102
31. Winnebago .....	120	83	203	3	206
Total asylums ....	2,227	1,726	3,953	128	4,081
Hospitals:					
State Hospital .....	245	197	442	210	652
Northern Hospital .....	392	233	625	336	961
Milwaukee Hospital....	244	255	499	100	599
Total hospital ....	881	685	1,566	646	2,212
Total asylums and hospitals	3,108	2,411	5,519	774	6,293

On June 30, 1903, there were in county asylums 3,823 patients and in hospitals 1,541, making a total insane population on that date of 5,364. This does not include those on parole and liable to be returned.





THE COUN-

Washington.	Winnebago.	Waupaca.	Total.
1	2	1	8
			33
	3	1	43
			18
			81
			29
			17
7	1		25
			58
			25
			68
			37
			143
	1		99
	2		20
			59
			63
			73
	2		4
1			82
			2
			7
			103
	5	1	71
			23
	1	3	58
			14
			31
			101
			52
			37
1	2		22
			105
			32
1	1	1	13
3	5		25
			63
			56
2	9		33
2	1		20
1			220
	1		45
4	5	1	48
2	2	1	13
			80
13			39
			17
			36
			34
2	2	4	58
1		1	19
			108
			33
			112
			67
			82
			3
3	4	1	23
			106
	1	1	22
			48
			56
1	2		7
			64
			7
40			40
17			69
1		61	62
5	5		19
	133		133
	1	4	30
12	7	9	270
120	198	90	3,823

# TABLE SH

Counties.
Adams .....
Ashland .....
Barron .....
Bayfield .....
Brown .....
Buffalo .....
Burnett .....
Columet .....
Chippewa .....
Clark .....
Columbia .....
Crawford .....
Dane .....
Dodge .....
Door .....
Douglas .....
Dunn .....
Eau Claire .....
Florence .....
Fond du Lac .....
Forest .....
Gates .....
Grant .....
Green .....
Green Lake .....
Iowa .....
Iron .....
Jackson .....
Jefferson .....
Juneau .....
Kenosha .....
Kewaunee .....
La Crosse .....
Lafayette .....
Langlade .....
Lincoln .....
Manitowoc .....
Marathon .....
Marinette .....
Marquette .....
Milwaukee .....
Monroe .....
Oconto .....
Oneida .....
Outagamie .....
Ozaukee .....
Pepin .....
Pierce .....
Polk .....
Portage .....
Price .....
Racine .....
Richland .....
Rock .....
St. Croix .....
Sauk .....
Sawyer .....
Shawano .....
Sheboygan .....
Taylor .....
Trempealeau .....
Vernon .....
Vilas .....
Walworth .....
Washburn .....
Washington .....
Waukesha .....
Waupaca .....
Waushara .....
Winnebago .....
Wood .....
State at large
Total .....



*Statistics.*

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1903.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to pop- ulation.
Adams .....	4			8	12	9,141	762
Ashland .....		16		33	49	20,176	412
Barron .....	12			42	55	23,677	430
Bayfield .....		24		18	42	14,392	343
Brown .....	1	22		81	104	46,359	445
Buffalo .....	8			29	37	16,765	453
Burnett .....				17	17	7,478	439
Calumet .....		9		25	34	17,078	502
Chippewa .....	14			58	72	28,357	393
Clark .....	8	1		25	34	25,848	760
Columbia .....	9			68	77	31,121	404
Crawford .....	8			37	45	17,286	384
Dane .....	39	6		43	188	69,435	369
Dodge .....	1	30		99	130	46,631	358
Door .....		9		20	29	17,583	606
Douglas .....	22	1		59	82	36,335	443
Dunn .....	13	1		63	77	25,043	325
Eau Claire .....	6			73	79	31,692	401
Florence .....		1		4	5	3,197	639
Fond du Lac .....		26		82	108	47,589	440
Forest .....		2		2	4	1,396	349
Gates .....				7	7	4,680	669
Grant .....	18			103	121	38,881	321
Green .....	14			71	85	22,719	267
Green Lake .....		7		23	30	15,797	526
Iowa .....	8			58	66	23,114	350
Iron .....		5		14	19	6,616	348
Jackson .....	10			31	41	17,466	426
Jefferson .....		26		101	127	34,789	274
Juneau .....	15	1		57	68	20,629	303
Kenosha .....		14		37	51	21,707	425
Kewaunee .....		5		22	27	17,212	637
La Crosse .....	22			105	127	42,997	338
Lafayette .....	8			32	40	20,959	524
Langlade .....		13		13	26	12,553	483
Lincoln .....		7		25	32	16,269	508
Manitowoc .....		28		63	91	42,261	464
Marathon .....		24		56	80	43,256	540
Marinette .....		26		33	59	30,822	522
Marquette .....		10		20	30	10,509	350
Milwaukee .....		3	510	220	733	330,017	450
Monroe .....	15			45	60	28,103	468
Oconto .....		21		48	69	20,874	302
Oneida .....		10		13	23	8,875	386
Outagamie .....		16		80	96	46,247	482
Ozaukee .....		5		39	44	16,363	372
Pepin .....	4			17	21	7,905	376
Pierce .....	11			36	47	23,943	509
Polk .....	8			34	42	17,801	421
Portage .....		19		58	77	29,483	383
Price .....		7		19	26	9,106	350
Racine .....		21		108	129	45,644	354
Richland .....	8			33	41	19,483	475
Rock .....	19	1		112	132	51,203	388
St. Croix .....	6			67	73	26,830	367
Sauk .....	4	1		82	87	33,006	379
Sawyer .....	1			3	4	3,593	898

*Statistics.*

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to pop- ulation.
Shawano .....		14		23	37	27,475	742
Sheboygan .....		34		106	140	50,345	360
Taylor .....		12		22	34	11,262	331
Trempealeau ....	15			48	63	23,114	366
Vernon .....	15			56	71	28,351	399
Vilas .....		1		7	8	4,929	616
Walworth .....	14			64	78	29,259	375
Washburn .....	6			7	13	5,521	424
Washington .....		13		40	53	23,589	443
Waukesha .....	1	10		69	80	35,229	440
Waupaca .....		14		62	76	31,615	416
Waushara .....		4		19	23	15,972	694
Winnebago .....		31		133	164	58,225	355
Wood .....		13		30	43	25,865	601
State-at-large ....	39	61		270	370	.....	.....
Total .....	406	625	510	3,823	5,364	2,069,042	385

*Statistics.*

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1904.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900	Ratio of insanity to pop- ulation.
Adams .....	7	1		14	22	9,141	415
Ashland .....		15		32	47	20,176	429
Barron .....	9			47	56	23,677	423
Bayfield .....		23		24	47	14,392	306
Brown .....	1	22		85	108	46,359	429
Buffalo .....	7			28	35	16,765	479
Burnett .....	2			16	18	7,478	415
Calumet .....		10		26	36	17,078	474
Chippewa .....	12			56	68	28,357	417
Clark .....	15	1		24	40	25,848	646
Columbia .....	18			67	85	31,121	366
Crawford .....	6			37	43	17,286	402
Dane .....	43	4		154	201	69,435	345
Dodge .....		26		107	133	46,631	350
Dcor .....		12		24	36	17,583	488
Douglas .....	31			58	89	36,335	408
Dunn .....	11	1		61	73	25,043	343
Eau Claire .....	9			70	79	31,692	401
Florence .....		3		5	8	3,197	400
Fond du Lac .....		26		83	109	47,589	437
Forest .....		1		2	3	1,396	465
Gates .....	1			7	8	4,680	585
Grant .....	18			105	123	38,881	316
Green .....	16			65	81	22,719	280
Green Lake .....		15		26	41	15,797	385
Iowa .....	10			64	74	23,114	312
Iron .....		4		17	21	6,616	315
Jackson .....	14			29	43	17,466	406
Jefferson .....	1	33		105	139	34,789	250
Juneau .....	8			51	59	20,629	349
Kenosha .....		14		36	50	21,707	434
Kewaunee .....		4		25	29	17,212	593
La Crosse .....	22			116	138	42,997	312
Lafayette .....	8			32	40	20,959	524
Langlade .....		7		13	20	12,553	627
Lincoln .....		10		29	39	16,269	417
Manitowoc .....		30		65	95	42,261	444
Marathon .....		21		62	83	43,256	521
Marquette .....		30		38	68	30,822	453
Marquette .....		10		23	33	10,509	318
Milwaukee .....	1	4	499	222	726	330,017	454
Monroe .....	13			50	63	28,103	446
Oconto .....		16		51	67	20,874	311
Oneida .....		7		15	22	8,875	403
Outagamie .....		22		79	101	46,247	458
Ozaukee .....		7		42	49	16,363	334
Pepin .....	6			16	22	7,905	359
Pierce .....	12			37	49	23,943	488
Polk .....	17			31	48	17,801	371
Portage .....		22		59	81	29,483	364
Price .....		15		22	37	9,106	246
Racine .....		16		104	120	45,644	380
Richland .....	2			40	42	19,483	464
Rock .....	13			113	126	51,203	407
St. Croix .....	13			63	76	26,830	353
Sauk .....	12	2		77	91	33,006	362
Sawyer .....	2			3	5	3,593	718

*Statistics.*

TABLE SHOWING CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to pop- ulation.
Shawano .....	.....	7	.....	26	33	27,475	832
Sheboygan .....	.....	34	.....	111	145	50,345	347
Taylor .....	.....	8	.....	25	33	11,262	341
Trempealeau ....	8	.....	.....	50	58	23,114	398
Vernon .....	19	.....	.....	59	78	28,351	363
Vilas .....	.....	2	.....	7	9	4,929	548
Walworth .....	14	.....	.....	65	79	29,259	370
Washburn .....	6	.....	.....	8	14	5,521	394
Washington .....	.....	17	.....	42	59	23,589	398
Waukesha .....	1	22	.....	90	113	35,229	311
Waupaca .....	.....	14	.....	59	73	31,615	433
Waushara .....	.....	6	.....	20	26	15,972	614
Winnebago .....	.....	32	.....	132	164	58,225	355
Wood .....	.....	10	.....	31	41	25,865	631
State-at-large ....	34	57	.....	276	367	.....	.....
Total .....	442	643	499	3,953	5,537	2,069,042	373

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*Statistics.*

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STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—POPULATION.



Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—POPULATION—  
Continued.

County Asylum.	No. trans- ferred to other in- stitutions.			No. es- caped.			No. died during year.			Total loss of popu- lation.			No. remain- ing June 30th, 1903.			No. absent on leave June 30th, 1903.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 Brown.....	....	1	1	..	..	..	1	5	6	5	9	14	60	58	118	4	2	6
2 Chippewa..	....	1	1	2	..	2	6	4	10	11	5	16	98	45	143	2	..	2
3 Columbia..	....	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	3	3	2	5	50	48	98	1	..	1
4 Dane.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	8	7	15	11	12	23	76	70	146	4	1	5
5 Dodge.....	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	4	5	3	6	9	69	49	118	2	1	3
6 Dunn.....	1	1	2	..	..	..	7	1	8	10	3	13	65	61	126	1	..	1
7 Eau Claire	..	..	..	1	..	1	6	5	11	10	8	18	73	48	121	4	3	7
8 F'd du L'c.	1	1	2	..	..	..	8	7	15	10	9	19	61	46	107	3	1	4
9 Grant.....	....	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	6	3	9	76	53	129	1	2	3
10 Green ..	....	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9	11	7	18	56	60	116	5	2	7
11 Iowa .....	....	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	7	2	9	59	57	116	..	..	..
12 Jefferson .	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	3	1	4	79	47	126	..	..	..
13 La Crosse.	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	3	7	6	3	9	73	70	143	..	..	..
14 Manitowoc	3	3	6	1	..	1	6	3	9	15	8	23	103	51	154	5	2	7
15 Marathon.	5	6	11	2	..	2	3	2	5	15	8	23	94	71	165	25	10	35
16 Milwaukee	..	..	..	4	..	4	3	4	7	10	5	15	117	102	219	6	1	7
17 Monroe*..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	18	44	..	..	..
18 Outagamie	11	10	21	..	..	..	5	3	8	19	15	34	66	70	136	3	2	5
19 Racine....	2	..	2	..	..	..	5	4	9	7	7	14	65	63	128	1	3	4
20 Richland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	4	2	6	75	35	110	2	1	3
21 Rock .....	2	3	5	1	..	1	4	3	7	12	9	21	75	70	145	5	4	9
22 St. Croix .	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	7	10	9	8	17	80	62	142	5	1	6
23 Sauk.....	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	5	5	10	61	52	113	2	2	4
24 Sheboygan	....	1	1	1	..	1	4	5	9	5	8	13	62	50	112	..	2	2
25 Trempe'le'u	....	..	..	2	..	2	4	3	7	9	9	18	54	52	106	3	6	9
26 Vernon ...	17	13	30	..	..	..	7	2	9	26	15	41	67	49	116	2	..	2
27 Walworth.	....	..	..	1	..	1	3	1	4	6	2	8	65	53	118	2	1	3
28 W'shingt'n	10	3	13	..	..	..	6	1	7	19	5	24	72	48	120	5	1	6
29 Waupaca .	....	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8	7	4	11	56	34	90	1	2	3
30 Winn'bago	13	5	18	..	..	..	7	4	11	22	10	32	115	83	198	2	1	3
Total...	70	49	119	19	..	19	127	95	222	286	190	476	2,148	1,675	3,823	98	51	149

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*Statistics.*

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**STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—OCCUPATION.**

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—RESTRAINTS.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time.			No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at a time.			No. tempo- rarily in restraint or seclusion.			No. never in restraint or seclusion.			Total No. days in restraint.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 Brown.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	64	66	130	3	1	4
2 Chippewa.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	108	50	158	4	4	8
3 Columbia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	50	103	...	...	...
4 Dane.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	86	81	167	2	2	4
5 Dodge.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	55	127	...	...	...
6 Dunn.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	64	139	...	...	...
7 Eau Claire...	...	...	...	4	5	9	2	2	4	77	49	126	360	818	1,178
8 Fond du Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	69	53	122	20	20	40
9 Grant.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	56	138	...	...	...
10 Green.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	67	66	133	...	40	40
11 Iowa.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	59	125	...	...	...
12 Jefferson.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	48	130	...	...	...
13 La Crosse...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	7	77	68	145	244	639	883
14 Manitowoc...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	3	115	57	172	326	270	596
15 Marathon.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	79	188	...	...	...
16 Monroe.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	26	16	42	...	11	11
17 Milwaukee...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	107	234	...	...	...
18 Outagamie...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	85	84	169	...	270	270
19 Racine.....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	3	72	66	138	...	...	...
20 Richland....	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	78	35	113	28	86	114
21 Rock.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	10	12	84	69	153	228	1	229
22 St. Croix.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	89	68	157	...	10	10
23 Sauk.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	6	10	61	51	112	705	128	833
24 Sheboygan...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	67	56	123	...	431	431
25 Trempealeau	...	...	...	1	4	5	...	...	...	62	57	119	73	550	623
26 Vernon.....	...	1	1	1	3	4	1	3	4	91	57	148	129	760	889
27 Walworth....	...	...	...	4	3	7	1	11	12	66	41	107	745	331	1,076
28 Waupaca.....	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	3	7	58	34	92	296	223	519
29 Washington..	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6	88	50	138	140	140	280
30 Winnebago...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	7	133	90	223	15	10	25
Total.....	1	3	4	13	20	33	31	60	91	2,389	1,782	4,171	3,318	4,745	8,063

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—EXPENDITURES.

A ylums.	Paid for wages and salaries.	Paid for subsistence.	Paid for fuel and light.	Paid for clothing.	Paid for furniture.	Paid for repairs.	Paid for other ordinary expenses.	Int. on asylum plant including build-ings, at 4 per ct.	Total gross current ex-penses.
1 Brown .....	\$4,484 36	\$5,076 65	\$2,418 22	\$1,123 31	\$19 75	\$249 39	\$1,747 31	\$2,400 00	\$17,518 99
2 Chippewa .....	4,968 12	4,311 79	949 80	1,312 13	217 85	687 54	4,157 50	2,450 49	19,055 22
3 Columbia.....	2,693 82	2,205 51	1,135 24	814 90	144 17	247 44	68 88	1,500 00	8,809 96
4 Dane.....	4,180 53	2,815 73	826 31	1,173 61	733 34	880 93	2,821 45	2,695 00	16,126 90
5 Dodge.....	3,247 15	5,305 32	1,075 69	549 19	44 80	1,026 35	791 14	1,600 00	13,639 64
6 Dunn.....	4,282 30	5,554 97	474 49	895 42	139 00	.....	2,186 28	3,858 80	17,391 26
7 Eau Claire...	4,551 64	2,100 56	2,014 84	366 97	170 92	70 93	3,207 02	3,908 54	16,391 42
8 Fond du Lac	3,853 73	3,568 92	27 50	768 17	260 91	647 89	527 05	3,205 41	12,859 58
9 Grant .....	4,070 62	3,590 13	1,393 70	733 19	137 74	590 07	1,710 15	2,172 00	14,397 60
10 Green .....	4,075 50	2,322 00	986 76	1,680 00	96 00	320 00	278 19	3,280 00	14,038 45
11 Iowa .....	3,911 53	3,013 14	826 58	1,664 55	279 94	496 83	2,771 65	1,500 00	14,464 22
12 Jefferson .....	3,911 23	4,242 20	1,882 78	502 48	127 24	1,105 72	453 86	3,000 00	15,225 51
13 La Crosse....	5,131 21	4,966 44	351 81	1,064 57	826 62	374 24	1,517 15	4,923 04	19,155 08
14 Manitowoc ..	5,665 62	2,703 33	1,906 74	1,527 56	230 45	381 90	6,667 46	3,000 00	22,083 06
15 Marathon....	6,089 36	5,676 85	168 82	1,288 34	157 29	806 45	.....	3,991 14	18,178 25
16 Monroe .....	693 87	241 86	60 00	31 89	.....	75 43	579 08	350 00	2,032 13
17 Milwaukee...	8,808 94	8,024 34	2,897 67	990 78	67 50	304 89	2,879 35	.....	23,973 47
18 Outagamie. .	5,358 82	3,785 98	3,029 06	1,029 06	.....	1,412 01	580 83	4,196 00	19,391 76
19 Racine .....	4,782 80	5,532 20	1,350 28	1,078 12	615 24	1,790 89	397 93	2,811 13	18,358 59
20 Richland . .	3,986 67	4,281 05	658 59	878 19	56 57	761 64	327 30	2,492 54	13,442 55
21 Rock .....	4,868 25	3,413 78	2,368 61	1,000 08	117 24	900 14	744 55	4,818 69	18,231 34
22 St. Croix.....	3,954 96	2,788 18	443 12	918 60	158 32	1,026 84	4,161 13	3,314 54	16,765 69
23 Sauk .....	2,932 88	3,143 32	95 54	616 31	306 16	178 30	2,136 16	1,865 56	11,274 23
24 Sheboygan...	4,251 25	3,601 76	1,037 49	763 08	453 56	305 16	1,771 28	2,498 03	14,681 61
25 Trempealeau	3,632 99	1,882 78	726 67	518 56	7 65	299 66	3,123 45	3,342 42	13,534 18
26 Vernon.....	5,399 70	5,794 02	2,713 92	892 87	.....	930 65	556 13	3,583 28	19,870 57
27 Walworth....	3,881 85	2,190 80	1,924 42	758 98	111 84	833 45	1,781 37	2,460 00	13,942 71
28 Waupaca . .	5,453 92	4,467 34	2,421 25	405 83	.....	122 56	1,864 30	3,072 98	17,808 18
29 Washington .	4,255 33	3,047 92	1,346 56	1,064 48	83 80	181 84	2,395 66	2,348 50	14,724 09
30 Winnebago ..	6,281 89	6,100 90	4,724 14	1,481 20	129 82	828 84	940 97	3,200 00	23,687 76
Total.....	133,660 84	116,749 77	42,236 60	27,892 42	\$5,693 72	17,837 98	53,144 58	83,838 09	481,054 00

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—RECEIPTS.

Asylums.	Received from sale of pro- duce, stock, etc	Received from in- mates paid by them- selves or friends.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts	Net expenses.	No. of weeks board fur'ished	Average per capita per week.
1 Brown . . . . .	\$243 29	\$134 08	\$10 86	\$388 23	\$17,130 76	6,163	\$2 78
2 Chippewa . . . . .	1,054 70	889 93	2,058 00	4,002 63	15,052 59	6,850	2 20
3 Columbia . . . . .	1,261 76	620 98	.....	1,882 74	6,927 22	5,116	1 35
4 Dane . . . . .	559 93	1,238 10	.....	1,798 03	14,328 87	7,886	1 82
5 Dodge . . . . .	.....	603 86	.....	603 86	13,035 78	6,007	2 17
6 Dunn . . . . .	6,388 66	285 38	.....	6,674 04	10,717 22	6,705	1 59
7 Eau Claire . . . . .	739 49	.....	.....	739 49	15,651 93	5,585	2 80
8 Fond du Lac . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,859 58	5,762	2 23
9 Grant . . . . .	2,665 97	547 47	.....	3,213 44	11,184 16	6,804	1 64
10 Green . . . . .	425 16	1,085 36	.....	1,510 52	12,527 93	6,238	2 01
11 Iowa . . . . .	710 57	1,893 84	377 25	2,981 66	11,482 56	6,136	1 87
12 Jefferson . . . . .	2,615 08	.....	.....	2,615 08	12,610 43	6,346	1 98
13 La Crosse . . . . .	1,580 13	458 63	.....	2,038 76	17,116 32	7,397	2 31
14 Manitowoc . . . . .	1,507 79	747 77	.....	2,255 56	19,827 50	8,212	2 41
15 Marathon . . . . .	672 57	97 28	.....	769 85	17,408 40	8,445	2 06
16 Monroe . . . . .	165 18	.....	282 75	447 93	1,584 20	528	3 00
17 Milwaukee . . . . .	53 97	157 82	.....	211 79	23,761 68	10,395	2 28
18 Outagamie . . . . .	3,500 25	635 29	.....	4,135 54	15,256 22	7,061	2 16
19 Racine . . . . .	1,305 49	176 86	470 54	1,952 89	16,405 70	6,638	2 47
20 Richland . . . . .	447 00	615 00	56 50	1,118 50	12,321 05	5,819	2 12
21 Rock . . . . .	924 03	1,533 64	264 19	2,721 86	15,509 48	7,828	1 98
22 St. Croix . . . . .	1,451 92	.....	1,307 22	2,759 14	14,006 55	7,716	1 81
23 Sauk . . . . .	884 48	625 68	.....	1,510 16	9,764 07	5,903	1 65
24 Sheboygan . . . . .	665 99	328 15	.....	994 14	13,687 47	5,223	2 62
25 Trempealeau . . . . .	1,304 98	476 81	530 61	2,312 40	11,221 78	5,651	1 98
26 Vernon . . . . .	2,316 45	1,075 75	260 80	3,653 00	16,217 57	6,317	2 56
27 Walworth . . . . .	590 66	1,190 38	.....	1,781 04	12,161 67	6,024	2 01
28 Waupaca . . . . .	2,070 69	.....	.....	2,070 69	15,737 49	3,631	4 33
29 Washington . . . . .	488 13	441 33	.....	929 46	13,794 63	6,026	2 28
30 Winnebago . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,687 76	10,062	2 35
Total . . . . .	\$36,594 32	\$15,859 39	\$5,618 72	\$58,072 43	\$422,981 57	194,474	\$2 23

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*Statistics.*

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**STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—POPULATION.**

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*Statistics.*

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**STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—POPULATION—**  
**Continued.**

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—OCCUPATION

ASYLUMS.	No. who work all day.			No. who work ½ day or more.			No. who work a less amount.			No. who do not labor.			No. physically disabled.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 Brown .....	6	4	10	7	6	13	5	2	7	41	51	92	17	17	34
2 Chippewa .....	57	13	70	20	10	30	15	5	20	4	22	26	15	10	25
3 Columbia .....	39	31	70	8	10	18	2	3	5	3	4	7	.....	.....	.....
4 Dane .....	18	13	31	28	11	39	21	39	60	5	20	25	.....	.....	.....
5 Dodge .....	11	17	28	8	16	24	9	8	17	40	14	54	.....	.....	.....
6 Dunn .....	16	19	35	14	15	29	15	18	33	18	12	30	8	4	12
7 Eau Claire .....	26	16	42	25	17	42	22	10	32	22	10	32	14	9	23
8 Fond du Lac .....	10	5	15	14	8	22	22	8	30	16	26	42	.....	.....	.....
9 Grant .....	12	7	19	20	13	33	30	28	58	14	14	28	.....	.....	.....
10 Green .....	24	14	38	10	20	30	9	12	21	13	16	29	13	16	29
11 Iowa .....	35	22	57	18	9	27	5	5	10	6	12	18	.....	.....	.....
12 Jefferson .....	46	14	60	29	17	46	4	7	11	6	5	11	1	1	2
13 La Crosse .....	40	19	59	17	18	35	16	16	32	9	16	25	8	9	17
14 Manitowoc .....	30	24	54	25	10	35	34	8	42	21	12	33	18	9	27
15 Marathon .....	14	19	33	.....	.....	.....	73	45	118	10	11	21	3	2	5
16 Monroe .....	4	3	7	9	3	12	12	6	18	7	7	14	.....	2	2
17 Milwaukee .....	51	45	96	19	12	31	8	12	20	39	35	74	18	20	38
18 Outagamie .....	26	17	43	18	14	32	11	16	27	24	18	42	2	5	7
19 Racine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Richland .....	22	8	30	17	7	24	16	12	28	27	14	41	13	12	25
21 Rock .....	15	15	30	20	20	40	30	30	60	21	6	27	10	3	13
22 St Croix .....	19	19	38	24	9	33	25	14	39	11	18	29	79	60	139
23 Sauk .....	24	20	44	12	11	23	12	12	24	17	9	26	8	6	14
24 Sheboygan .....	14	13	27	11	3	14	17	4	21	23	32	55	8	7	15
25 Trempealeau .....	15	6	21	6	11	17	24	23	47	7	13	20	7	7	14
26 Vernon .....	50	22	72	8	7	15	2	5	7	12	23	35	5	7	12
27 Walworth .....	18	13	31	10	10	20	16	12	28	15	9	24	5	1	6
28 Waupaca .....	13	3	16	17	17	34	.....	.....	.....	37	29	66	.....	.....	.....
29 Washington .....	3	3	6	5	5	10	12	8	20	47	31	78	18	21	39
30 Winnebago .....	25	19	44	29	9	38	30	22	52	36	33	69	9	4	13
31 Waukesha .....	16	15	31	2	5	7	4	5	9	26	28	54	10	14	24
Total .....	699	458	1,157	450	323	773	501	395	896	577	550	1,127	289	246	535



Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—RESTRAINTS.

ASYLUMS.	No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time.			No who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at a time.			No. tempo- rarily in restraint or seclusion.			No. never in restraint or seclusion.			Total No. of days in restraint.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1 Brown .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	67	139	.....	.....	.....
2 Chippewa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	57	168	.....	.....	.....
3 Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	52	111	.....	.....	.....
4 Dane .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	86	84	170	6	4	10
5 Dodge.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	56	130	.....	.....	.....
6 Dunn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	140	.....	.....	.....
7 Eau Claire...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	11	102	54	156	404	228	632
8 Fond du Lac	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	52	121	600	600	1,200
9 Grant .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	5	81	61	142	.....	.....	.....
10 Green .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	67	69	136	.....	.....	.....
11 Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	65	142	.....	.....	.....
12 Jefferson ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	57	146	.....	.....	.....
13 La Crosse .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	7	85	71	156	359	673	1,032
14 Manitowoc...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	114	56	170	.....	156	156
15 Marathon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	80	181	.....	.....	.....
16 Monroe .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	21	57	.....	.....	.....
17 Milwaukee...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	113	246	.....	.....	.....
18 Outagamie...	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	86	76	162	60	15	75
19 Racine. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	68	139	.....	.....	.....
20 Richland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	84	43	127	72	.....	72
21 Rock .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	6	94	75	169	30	1	31
22 St. Croix.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	84	61	145	.....	.....	.....
23 Sauk.....	2	2	4	1	.....	1	4	4	8	63	53	116	901	520	1,421
24 Sheboygan...	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	68	58	126	.....	13	13
25 Trempealeau	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	58	51	109	.....	1,332	1,332
26 Vernon.....	1	1	2	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	77	54	131	366	701	1,067
27 Walworth....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	13	15	82	49	131	262	256	518
28 Waupaca ...	.....	1	1	1	1	2	6	5	11	74	48	122	81	55	136
20 Washington .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	9	81	49	130	50	187	237
30 Winnebago ..	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	86	215	.....	365	365
31 Waukesha ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	48	53	101	.....	29	29
Total.....	5	9	14	6	10	16	34	54	88	2,525	1,909	4,434	3,191	5,135	8,326

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—EXPENDITURES.

Asylums	Paid for wages and salaries.	Paid for subsistence.	Paid for fuel and light.	Paid for clothing.	Paid for furniture.	Paid for repairs.	Paid for other ordinary expenses.	Interest on asylum plant, including buildings, at 4 per cent.	Total gross current expenses.
1 Brown.....	\$4,494 79	\$5,661 09	\$2,451 77	\$1,244 88	\$36 30	\$170 48	\$4,682 37	\$2,400 00	\$21,141 68
2 Chippewa..	4,790 16	6,112 17	5,207 02	1,297 26	245 95	746 49	2,700 66	2,688 30	23,788 01
3 Columbia....	3,409 00	2,881 98	1,200 12	811 91	75 65	200 00	.....	1,500 00	10,078 66
4 Dane .....	4,700 90	2,836 35	1,843 85	1,069 97	990 22	1,553 63	3,192 54	2,695 00	18,882 46
5 Dodge.....	3,131 00	4,260 46	1,636 56	618 68	47 12	1,205 95	2,023 96	1,600 00	14,523 73
6 Dunn.....	4,597 34	5,785 94	311 49	869 69	134 93	.....	3,276 07	3,951 23	18,926 69
7 Eau Claire..	4,749 67	3,157 65	1,726 38	820 50	279 77	649 49	3,318 38	3,718 75	18,414 59
8 Fond du Lac	3,765 31	3,480 47	1,759 62	742 36	.....	59 52	574 06	3,360 00	13,741 34
9 Grant.....	3,879 05	3,870 57	1,710 03	815 12	.....	499 59	7,200 91	2,136 00	20,111 27
0 Green.....	3,912 50	3,060 00	950 00	1,600 00	.....	200 00	150 00	3,280 00	13,152 50
11 Iowa .....	4,238 05	2,804 63	952 91	1,433 18	167 67	390 85	1,962 94	2,495 95	14,446 18
12 Jefferson....	3,980 19	4,854 18	2,220 82	551 76	219 94	892 17	389 95	3,000 00	16,109 01
13 La Crosse...	5,496 44	6,075 91	576 30	1,240 44	488 46	184 51	494 52	5,050 49	19,607 07
14 Manitowoc..	6,198 23	3,341 63	2,013 72	1,279 31	717 59	1,123 57	8,788 01	3,568 00	27,090 06
15 Marathon...	5,816 56	7,431 30	480 56	1,254 52	183 10	2,752 50	637 24	4,027 59	22,583 37
16 Monroe.....	1,869 85	770 87	797 04	168 50	.....	378 68	439 92	1,200 00	5,624 86
17 Milwaukee..	9,697 91	9,114 47	3,266 14	1,151 68	203 18	397 06	3,513 35	.....	27,343 79
18 Outagamie..	5,102 62	4,048 37	2,491 37	1,040 94	75 55	1,526 74	1,229 15	4,440 58	19,955 32
19 Racine .....	3,410 23	4,393 10	2,597 67	1,026 63	.....	2,901 70	1,671 37	2,811 13	18,811 83
20 Richland....	4,428 46	4,124 17	1,515 06	1,178 62	251 28	718 46	228 07	2,577 16	15,021 28
21 Rock .....	5,240 50	4,866 55	3,190 58	1,219 89	198 56	1,365 34	676 83	4,818 69	21,576 94
22 St. Croix....	4,589 66	3,301 05	1,235 34	1,260 96	221 94	1,137 63	.....	3,314 54	15,061 12
23 Sauk .....	3,071 04	3,809 90	98 90	820 88	184 63	285 30	1,788 88	2,211 16	12,270 69
24 Sheboygan..	4,395 83	3,424 95	895 68	642 07	678 26	322 71	1,911 79	2,498 55	14,819 84
25 Trempe'leau	4,350 29	1,906 16	1,419 93	940 52	241 60	281 66	1,332 71	3,569 27	14,042 14
26 Vernon .....	5,348 46	6,194 83	2,588 44	1,087 70	.....	1,381 44	551 06	3,672 55	20,824 48
27 Walworth...	4,559 83	2,953 95	2,286 97	1,093 42	270 53	953 07	1,080 73	2,565 69	15,764 19
28 Waupaca....	4,961 50	4,117 41	1,624 62	125 16	.....	299 90	2,001 73	3,212 16	16,342 48
29 Washington.	4,496 29	3,800 42	2,162 46	694 16	72 45	305 11	2,197 22	2,348 50	16,076 61
30 Winnebago..	5,719 76	6,215 80	5,054 92	976 46	253 75	1,953 87	829 89	3,200 00	24,204 45
31 Waukesha ..	1,702 90	696 06	451 00	61 98	150 45	343 16	958 79	1,028 00	5,392 34
Total .....	140,104 32	129,402 39	56,711 27	29,139 15	6,388 88	25,180 58	59,803 10	88,939 29	535,668 98

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1904—RECEIPTS.

Asylums.	Received from sale of produce, stock, etc.	Received from in- mates paid by them- selves or friends.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts.	Net expenses.	No. of weeks' board fur'ished	Average per capita per week.
1 Brown .....	\$96 93	\$25 00	.....	\$121 93	\$21,019 75	6,282	\$3 34
2 Chippewa.....	293 15	984 26	\$4,001 07	5,278 48	18,509 53	7,577	2 44
3 Columbia .....	688 72	1,573 92	600 00	2,862 64	7,216 02	6,153	1 17
4 Dane .....	714 08	1,757 41	.....	2,471 49	16,410 97	7,944	2 06
5 Dodge .....	.....	1,080 44	48 20	1,128 64	13,395 09	6,423	2 08
6 Dunn .....	3,866 53	933 17	.....	4,799 70	14,126 99	6,459	2 18
7 Eau Claire ..	854 54	.....	.....	854 54	17,560 05	6,921	2 53
8 Fond du Lac...	500 00	.....	.....	500 00	13,241 34	5,558	2 38
9 Grant .....	2,884 90	967 02	.....	3,851 92	16,259 35	6,393	2 55
10 Green .....	311 45	910 00	.....	1,221 45	11,931 05	5,983	1 99
11 Iowa.....	56 00	1,330 95	79 50	1,466 45	12,979 73	6,132	2 12
12 Jefferson.....	3,877 81	234 00	.....	4,111 81	11,997 20	6,646	1 80
13 La Crosse.....	1,626 83	366 19	2,021 92	4,014 94	15,592 13	7,552	2 06
14 Manitowoc ....	1,843 61	1,381 87	.....	3,225 48	23,804 58	8,378	2 84
15 Marathon .....	1,285 53	.....	.....	1,285 53	21,297 84	8,770	2 42
16 Monroe ....	877 20	.....	.....	877 20	4,747 66	2,435	1 95
17 Milwaukee ....	32 98	157 82	2,606 07	2,796 87	24,546 92	11,568	2 12
18 Outagamie ....	2,838 86	492 83	.....	3,331 69	16,623 63	6,987	2 38
19 Racine .....	809 59	39 42	319 13	1,168 14	17,643 69	4,529	3 84
20 Richland .....	880 61	771 40	550 00	2,202 01	12,819 27	5,938	2 15
21 Rock.. .....	848 86	1,229 25	158 34	2,236 45	19,340 49	8,070	2 40
22 St. Croix.....	1,495 64	.....	1,391 76	2,887 40	12,173 72	7,309	1 66
23 Sauk.....	275 14	609 61	.....	884 75	11,385 94	5,977	1 90
24 Sheboygan.....	549 20	603 75	1,185 75	2,338 70	12,481 14	6,105	2 04
25 Trempealeau ..	658 04	553 27	367 64	1,578 95	12,463 19	5,595	2 22
26 Vernon.....	1,227 52	169 00	260 80	1,657 32	19,167 16	6,313	3 03
27 Walworth .....	745 89	1,512 25	.....	2,258 14	13,506 05	6,177	2 18
28 Waupaca .....	3,288 95	.....	.....	3,288 95	13,053 53	5,630	2 32
29 Washington ...	332 32	430 21	936 00	1,698 53	14,378 08	6,302	2 28
30 Winnebago ....	390 74	.....	.....	390 74	23,813 71	10,278	2 31
31 Waukesha.....	117 85	.....	.....	117 85	5,274 49	915	4 78
Total.....	\$34,269 47	\$18,113 04	\$14,526 18	\$66,908 69	\$468,760 29	203,299	\$2 37

*Statistics.*

## BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Brown County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$6,309 21	.....	\$6,309 21	.....
Ashland .....	78 21	\$87 66	165 87	.....
Door .....	90 64	105 79	196 43	.....
Iron .....	78 21	92 51	170 72	.....
Kewaunee .....	387 86	426 76	814 62	.....
Langlade .....	78 21	90 31	168 52	.....
Lincoln .....	62 14	69 99	132 13	.....
Manitowoc .....	78 22	86 97	165 19	.....
Marinette .....	245 79	279 74	525 53	.....
Oconto .....	1,190 57	1,320 37	2,510 94	.....
Shawano .....	82 28	85 68	167 96	.....
Taylor .....	78 21	82 11	160 32	.....
Vilas .....	78 22	81 77	159 99	.....
Wood .....	78 22	85 92	164 14	.....
State-at-large .....	607 53	.....	607 53	.....
	\$9,523 52	\$2,895 58	.....	\$12,419 10
<b>Chippewa County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,874 93	.....	\$3,874 93	.....
Ashland .....	362 36	\$393 36	755 72	.....
Barron .....	1,173 22	1,246 05	2,419 27	.....
Bayfield .....	462 43	569 67	1,032 10	.....
Burnett .....	156 43	181 24	337 67	.....
Clark .....	234 64	269 66	504 30	.....
Douglas .....	1,172 78	1,309 18	2,481 96	.....
Gates .....	601 72	646 23	1,247 95	.....
Iron .....	33 00	36 16	69 16	.....
Lincoln .....	39 85	39 85	79 70	.....
Pepin .....	312 86	383 80	696 66	.....
Price .....	856 72	933 39	1,790 11	.....
Sawyer .....	20 35	31 54	51 89	.....
Taylor .....	402 86	443 67	846 53	.....
Washburn .....	156 43	165 61	322 04	.....
Wood .....	16 50	16 75	33 25	.....
State-at-large .....	2,833 37	.....	2,833 37	.....
	\$12,710 45	\$6,666 16	.....	\$19,376 61
<b>Columbia County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,755 86	.....	\$4,755 86	.....
Adams .....	156 43	\$186 89	343 32	.....
Jackson .....	78 21	92 93	171 14	.....
Juneau .....	78 21	93 33	171 54	.....
Marquette .....	451 28	523 80	975 08	.....
Portage .....	196 50	244 29	440 79	.....
State-at-large .....	3,070 52	.....	3,070 52	.....
	\$8,787 01	\$1,141 24	.....	\$9,928 25
<b>Dane County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$10,559 79	.....	\$10,559 79	.....
Clark .....	43 71	\$473 14	516 85	.....
Pierce .....	78 21	92 71	170 92	.....
State-at-large .....	368 31	.....	368 31	.....
	\$11,050 02	\$565 85	.....	\$11,615 87
<b>Dodge County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$6,811 68	.....	\$6,811 68	.....
Adams .....	3 85	\$3 85	7 70	.....
Green Lake .....	312 85	363 75	676 60	.....
Lincoln .....	156 42	182 37	338 79	.....
Oconto .....	608 78	708 03	1,316 81	.....
Portage .....	45 00	45 00	90 00	.....
Shawano .....	156 42	178 42	334 84	.....
Waukesha .....	156 42	179 17	335 59	.....
State-at-large .....	339 00	.....	339 00	.....
	\$8,590 42	\$1,660 59	.....	\$10,251 01

*Statistics.*

**BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
**Continued.**  
**For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.**

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Dunn County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,578 64	.....	\$4,578 64	.....
Barron .....	937 28	\$1,043 68	1,980 96	.....
Buffalo .....	78 21	88 76	166 97	.....
Burnett .....	526 50	604 90	1,131 40	.....
Douglas .....	234 64	259 59	494 23	.....
Jackson .....	78 21	88 71	166 92	.....
Pepin .....	532 71	588 11	1,120 82	.....
Pierce .....	672 00	733 90	1,405 90	.....
Polk .....	444 21	496 71	940 92	.....
Portage .....	391 07	439 27	830 34	.....
Price .....	156 43	180 13	336 56	.....
St. Croix .....	78 22	89 17	167 39	.....
Taylor .....	391 07	441 24	832 31	.....
Washurn .....	78 21	92 11	170 32	.....
Waupaca .....	19 71	25 11	44 82	.....
State-at-large .....	1,160 20	.....	1,160 20	.....
	\$10,357 31	\$5,171 39	.....	\$15,528 70
<b>Eau Claire County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,575 93	.....	\$5,575 93	.....
Ashland .....	78 22	\$92 15	170 37	.....
Barron .....	127 71	132 43	260 14	.....
Bayfield .....	156 43	177 19	333 62	.....
Buffalo .....	308 79	330 65	639 44	.....
Clark .....	112 93	118 19	231 12	.....
Douglas .....	911 57	1,029 41	1,940 98	.....
Iron .....	78 22	92 53	170 75	.....
Marquette .....	156 43	179 50	335 93	.....
Pierce .....	46 50	51 70	98 20	.....
Polk .....	79 93	106 76	186 69	.....
Price .....	78 22	92 93	171 15	.....
Taylor .....	190 50	212 21	402 71	.....
Washburn .....	124 72	146 47	271 19	.....
State-at-lage .....	746 65	.....	746 65	.....
	\$8,772 75	\$2,762 12	.....	\$11,534 87
<b>Fond du Lac County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$6,639 86	.....	\$6,639 86	.....
Green Lake .....	1,012 93	\$1,177 73	2,190 66	.....
Marinette .....	278 36	350 71	629 07	.....
Marquette .....	294 00	376 80	670 80	.....
Oconto .....	78 21	89 71	167 92	.....
Onelda .....	78 21	94 46	172 67	.....
Taylor .....	30 00	48 25	78 25	.....
Vilas .....	78 21	94 96	173 17	.....
Waupaca .....	6 64	18 64	25 28	.....
Waushara .....	78 21	78 21	156 42	.....
State-at-large .....	57 43	.....	57 43	.....
	\$8,632 06	\$2,329 47	.....	\$10,961 53
<b>Grant County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,561 07	.....	\$7,561 07	.....
Barron .....	78 22	\$92 97	171 19	.....
Crawford .....	1,009 72	1,190 81	2,200 53	.....
Lafayette .....	267 42	330 82	598 24	.....
State-at-large .....	1,743 92	.....	1,743 92	.....
	\$10,660 35	\$1,614 60	.....	\$12,274 95

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Green County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,830 64	.....	\$4,830 64	.....
Buffalo .....	156 43	\$188 58	345 01	.....
Douglas .....	212 57	284 72	497 29	.....
Jackson .....	301 50	371 35	672 85	.....
Juneau .....	1,120 72	1,335 57	2,456 29	.....
Lafayette .....	1,254 43	1,556 01	2,810 44	.....
Pierce .....	78 22	94 27	172 49	.....
Polk .....	234 64	286 89	521 53	.....
State-at-large .....	271 96	.....	271 96	.....
	\$8,461 11	\$4,117 39	.....	\$12,578 50
<b>Iowa County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,836 78	.....	\$3,836 78	.....
Ashland .....	78 21	\$87 51	165 72	.....
Buffalo .....	78 21	94 66	172 87	.....
Crawford .....	89 57	111 57	201 14	.....
Iron .....	78 21	85 96	164 17	.....
Jackson .....	78 21	91 51	169 72	.....
Lafayette .....	693 43	772 86	1,466 29	.....
Oconto .....	78 21	89 61	167 82	.....
Pepin .....	78 21	88 16	166 37	.....
Pierce .....	312 86	350 36	663 22	.....
Polk .....	625 71	704 46	1,330 17	.....
Waukesha .....	1,407 86	1,568 59	2,976 45	.....
State-at-large .....	2,012 43	.....	2,012 43	.....
	\$9,447 90	\$4,045 25	.....	\$13,493 15
<b>Jefferson County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,446 23	.....	\$7,446 23	.....
Ashland .....	78 22	\$89 42	167 64	.....
Burnett .....	78 22	92 28	170 50	.....
Door .....	78 22	88 00	166 22	.....
Lincoln .....	78 22	84 12	162 34	.....
Ozaukee .....	20 57	27 75	48 32	.....
Taylor .....	78 22	90 82	169 04	.....
Waukesha .....	375 00	403 30	778 30	.....
Waushara .....	78 22	92 00	170 22	.....
State-at-large .....	1,986 85	.....	1,986 85	.....
	\$10,297 97	\$967 69	.....	\$11,265 66
<b>La Crosse County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,771 93	.....	\$7,771 93	.....
Barron .....	156 43	\$179 50	335 93	.....
Bayfield .....	78 22	89 67	167 89	.....
Buffalo .....	1,060 29	1,114 74	2,175 03	.....
Clark .....	234 64	246 41	481 05	.....
Jackson .....	373 07	415 30	788 37	.....
Juneau .....	78 22	89 26	167 48	.....
Monroe .....	13 50	14 30	27 80	.....
Pierce .....	234 64	263 04	497 68	.....
State-at-large .....	1,803 71	.....	1,803 71	.....
	\$11,804 65	\$2,412 22	.....	\$14,216 87

*Statistics.*

**BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

**For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.**

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Manitowoc County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,748 36	.....	\$4,748 36	.....
Calumet .....	391 07	\$438 27	829 34	.....
Door .....	1,209 28	371 84	1,581 12	.....
Kewaunee .....	461 79	528 39	990 18	.....
Langlade .....	234 64	266 84	501 48	.....
Marinette .....	421 72	477 12	898 84	.....
Oconto .....	156 43	182 18	338 61	.....
Ozaukee .....	1,877 16	2,150 94	4,028 10	.....
Portage .....	41 57	47 07	88 64	.....
Shawano .....	78 22	87 07	165 29	.....
Vilas .....	78 22	89 09	167 31	.....
Waupaca .....	42 20	94 25	136 45	.....
Waushara .....	78 22	87 72	165 94	.....
State-at-large .....	5,726 34	.....	5,726 34	.....
	\$15,545 22	\$4,820 78	.....	\$20,366 00
<b>Marathon County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,055 36	.....	\$4,055 36	.....
Ashland .....	1,016 79	\$1,184 63	2,201 42	.....
Barron .....	234 64	272 67	507 31	.....
Bayfield .....	234 64	271 97	506 61	.....
Buffalo .....	78 22	87 84	166 06	.....
Clark .....	697 72	807 27	1,504 99	.....
Florence .....	156 43	179 62	336 05	.....
Iron .....	391 07	445 14	836 21	.....
Jackson .....	312 86	363 45	676 31	.....
Langlade .....	265 72	313 35	579 07	.....
Lincoln .....	830 36	960 83	1,791 19	.....
Marquette .....	156 42	181 95	338 37	.....
Oconto .....	416 79	479 78	896 57	.....
Oncida .....	324 85	379 90	704 75	.....
Portage .....	1,366 07	1,520 00	2,886 07	.....
Sawyer .....	115 07	131 09	246 16	.....
Shawano .....	588 00	685 54	1,273 54	.....
Taylor .....	31 07	37 24	68 31	.....
Vilas .....	78 21	92 18	170 39	.....
Waupaca .....	51 42	79 72	131 14	.....
Waushara .....	78 22	96 99	175 21	.....
Wood .....	1,061 35	1,215 23	2,276 58	.....
State-at-large .....	170 53	.....	170 53	.....
	\$12,711 81	\$9,786 39	.....	\$22,498 20
<b>Milwaukee County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$15,515 53	.....	\$15,515 53	.....
	\$15,515 53	.....	.....	\$15,515 53
<b>Monroe County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$774 86	.....	\$774 86	.....
State-at-large .....	35 14	.....	35 14	.....
	\$810 00	.....	.....	\$810 00

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Outagamie County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,589 84	.....	\$5,589 84	.....
Ashland .....	28 71	\$34 79	63 50	.....
Calumet .....	658 07	801 51	1,459 58	.....
Door .....	1,038 42	156 03	1,194 45	.....
Forest .....	78 21	86 21	164 42	.....
Iron .....	22 92	22 92	45 84	.....
Kewaunee .....	625 72	691 07	1,316 79	.....
Langlade .....	156 43	170 88	327 31	.....
Lincoln .....	234 64	268 39	503 03	.....
Marinette .....	156 43	181 88	338 31	.....
Oconto .....	469 28	536 98	1,006 26	.....
Oneida .....	156 43	175 93	332 36	.....
Portage .....	300 00	343 55	643 55	.....
Price .....	78 21	86 21	164 42	.....
Shawano .....	306 43	343 90	650 33	.....
Taylor .....	78 21	84 46	162 67	.....
Waukesha .....	156 43	179 63	336 06	.....
Waupaca .....	60 00	86 81	146 81	.....
Wood .....	78 21	84 46	162 67	.....
State-at-large .....	796 91	.....	796 91	.....
	\$11,069 50	\$4,335 61	.....	\$15,405 11
<b>Racine County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,738 72	.....	\$7,738 72	.....
Kenosha .....	1,078 93	\$1,204 99	2,283 92	.....
State-at-large .....	1,021 76	.....	1,021 76	.....
	\$9,839 41	\$1,204 99	.....	\$11,044 40
<b>Richland County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,425 50	.....	\$2,425 50	.....
Adams .....	234 65	\$260 40	495 05	.....
Crawford .....	2,260 93	1,112 65	3,373 58	.....
Juneau .....	312 86	361 07	673 93	.....
Marquette .....	78 22	90 57	168 79	.....
Pierce .....	78 22	84 47	162 69	.....
Waushara .....	391 07	440 02	831 09	.....
Wood .....	156 43	182 06	338 49	.....
State-at-large .....	6,942 31	.....	6,942 31	.....
	\$12,880 19	\$2,531 24	.....	\$15,411 43
<b>Rock County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,806 00	.....	\$7,806 00	.....
Brown .....	78 21	\$78 21	156 42	.....
Crawford .....	126 00	158 27	284 27	.....
Jackson .....	126 00	159 21	285 21	.....
Lafayette .....	380 36	425 66	806 02	.....
Marinette .....	469 29	515 69	984 98	.....
Marquette .....	312 86	354 26	667 12	.....
Washburn .....	78 22	85 32	163 54	.....
Waukesha .....	234 65	254 89	489 54	.....
State-at-large .....	2,043 67	.....	2,043 67	.....
	\$11,655 26	\$2,031 51	.....	\$13,686 77



*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>St. Croix County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,654 92	.....	\$4,654 92	.....
Ashland .....	391 07	\$430 72	821 79	.....
Barron .....	469 29	512 99	982 28	.....
Bayfield .....	156 43	180 08	336 51	.....
Buffalo .....	156 43	168 33	324 76	.....
Burnett .....	334 07	378 27	712 34	.....
Douglas .....	1,536 86	1,763 08	3,299 94	.....
Iron .....	52 50	60 75	113 25	.....
Pepin .....	199 93	224 83	424 76	.....
Pierce .....	949 28	1,062 88	2,012 16	.....
Polk .....	1,036 71	1,137 66	2,174 37	.....
Portage .....	286 71	315 11	601 82	.....
Sawyer .....	102 21	121 31	223 52	.....
Taylor .....	78 21	87 16	165 37	.....
State-at-large .....	1,481 58	.....	1,481 58	.....
	\$11,886 20	\$6,443 17	.....	\$18,329 37
<b>Sauk County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,425 07	.....	\$5,425 07	.....
Adams .....	78 21	\$86 11	164 32	.....
Burnett .....	78 21	85 76	163 97	.....
Juneau .....	1,710 87	1,909 80	3,620 67	.....
Monroe .....	296 78	338 45	635 23	.....
Pepin .....	78 21	96 45	174 66	.....
Pierce .....	370 28	437 38	807 66	.....
Sawyer .....	78 21	96 76	174 97	.....
Washburn .....	78 21	89 21	167 42	.....
	\$8,194 05	\$3,139 92	.....	\$11,333 97
<b>Sheboygan County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,365 00	.....	\$7,365 00	.....
Calumet .....	391 07	\$443 07	834 14	.....
Oconto .....	10 07	10 07	20 14	.....
Ozaukee .....	78 21	90 71	168 92	.....
	\$7,844 35	\$543 85	.....	\$8,388 20
<b>Trempealeau County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,747 86	.....	\$3,747 86	.....
Buffalo .....	391 07	\$410 00	801 07	.....
Clark .....	567 21	602 43	1,169 64	.....
Jackson .....	793 72	834 56	1,628 28	.....
Juneau .....	223 28	249 79	473 07	.....
Pepin .....	5 57	21 07	26 64	.....
Pierce .....	136 71	142 36	279 07	.....
Portage .....	1,486 08	1,591 15	3,077 23	.....
Price .....	78 21	79 11	157 32	.....
Wood .....	547 50	596 94	1,144 44	.....
State-at-large .....	673 49	.....	673 49	.....
	\$8,650 70	\$4,527 41	.....	\$13,178 11

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Vernon County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,402 71	.....	\$4,402 71	.....
Adams .....	35 14	\$39 62	74 76	.....
Buffalo .....	17 57	19 81	37 38	.....
Burnett .....	174 00	196 24	370 24	.....
Clark .....	174 00	196 24	370 24	.....
Crawford .....	66 00	74 41	140 41	.....
Douglas .....	225 43	263 74	489 17	.....
Jackson .....	316 92	357 42	674 34	.....
Juneau .....	277 71	313 19	590 90	.....
Monroe .....	1,778 78	2,001 84	3,780 62	.....
Pepin .....	156 00	175 94	331 94	.....
Polk .....	312 86	352 86	665 72	.....
State-at-large .....	3,274 31	.....	3,274 31	.....
	\$11,211 43	\$3,991 31	.....	\$15,202 74
<b>Walworth County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,274 09	.....	\$3,274 09	.....
Kenosha .....	1,841 57	\$1,950 90	3,792 47	.....
Lafayette .....	78 21	85 59	163 80	.....
Waukesha .....	1,642 50	1,808 32	3,450 82	.....
State-at-large .....	1,387 57	.....	1,387 57	.....
	\$8,223 94	\$3,844 81	.....	\$12,068 75
<b>Washington County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,894 14	.....	\$2,894 14	.....
Ashland .....	78 21	\$91 91	170 12	.....
Calumet .....	433 71	462 92	896 63	.....
Door .....	21 22	21 22	42 44	.....
Forest .....	78 21	92 41	170 62	.....
Kewaunee .....	78 21	91 01	169 22	.....
Langlade .....	78 21	92 96	171 17	.....
Lincoln .....	277 07	335 11	612 18	.....
Marinette .....	126 43	156 26	282 69	.....
Marquette .....	156 43	179 53	335 96	.....
Milwaukee .....	78 21	80 81	159 02	.....
Oconto .....	322 07	370 65	692 72	.....
Onelda .....	156 43	175 43	331 86	.....
Ozaukee .....	880 29	1,000 64	1,880 93	.....
Portage .....	140 79	155 64	296 43	.....
Price .....	78 21	84 11	162 32	.....
Shawano .....	219 00	243 35	462 35	.....
Vilas .....	89 14	92 29	181 43	.....
Waukesha .....	1,150 50	1,342 22	2,492 72	.....
Waupaca .....	144 64	154 09	298 73	.....
Waushara .....	391 07	442 27	833 34	.....
State-at-large .....	2,118 15	.....	2,118 15	.....
	\$9,990 34	\$5,664 83	.....	\$15,655 17
<b>Waupaca County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,879 21	.....	\$3,879 21	.....
Ashland .....	24 00	\$24 00	48 00	.....
Bayfield .....	37 28	37 28	74 56	.....
Green Lake .....	56 14	57 02	113 16	.....
Iron .....	45 64	46 15	91 79	.....
Langlade .....	10 93	22 93	33 86	.....
Oconto .....	3 22	3 22	6 44	.....
Onelda .....	60 42	62 92	123 34	.....
Portage .....	201 00	219 72	420 72	.....
Price .....	56 14	57 32	113 46	.....
Shawano .....	8 36	8 36	16 72	.....
Taylor .....	37 28	38 42	75 70	.....
Wood .....	156 42	157 30	313 72	.....
State-at-large .....	773 64	.....	773 64	.....
	\$5,349 68	\$734 64	.....	\$6,084 32

Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1903.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Winnebago County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$9,685 08	.....	\$9,685 08	.....
Ashland .....	231 00	\$292 19	523 19	.....
Bayfield .....	112 72	141 96	254 68	.....
Calumet .....	78 22	90 50	168 72	.....
Douglas .....	156 43	172 91	329 34	.....
Florence .....	156 43	173 85	330 28	.....
Green Lake .....	391 07	422 67	813 74	.....
Iron .....	202 07	250 00	452 07	.....
Kewaunee .....	159 64	175 68	335 32	.....
Langlade .....	78 22	92 88	171 10	.....
Lincoln .....	356 14	392 45	748 59	.....
Marinette .....	631 93	677 44	1,309 37	.....
Marquette .....	78 22	85 40	163 62	.....
Oconto .....	386 36	421 28	807 64	.....
Oneida .....	132 43	139 17	271 60	.....
Portage .....	92 57	101 67	194 24	.....
Price .....	36 42	46 83	83 25	.....
Shawano .....	312 86	328 11	640 97	.....
Taylor .....	263 99	314 62	578 61	.....
Vilas .....	99 43	110 06	209 49	.....
Waupaca .....	64 51	69 73	134 24	.....
Waushara .....	372 86	409 12	781 98	.....
Wood .....	152 14	178 32	330 46	.....
State-at-large .....	1,457 30	.....	1,457 30	.....
	\$15,688 04	\$5,086 84	.....	\$20,774 88
	.....	.....	.....	\$401,198 02

*Statistics.*SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS DUE COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CARE OF  
CHRONIC INSANE, 1903.

Brown County Asylum .....	\$12,419 10
Chippewa County Asylum .....	19,376 61
Columbia County Asylum .....	9,928 25
Dane County Asylum .....	11,615 87
Dodge County Asylum .....	10,251 01
Dunn County Asylum .....	15,528 70
Eau Claire County Asylum .....	11,534 87
Fond du Lac County Asylum .....	10,961 53
Grant County Asylum .....	12,274 95
Green County Asylum .....	12,578 50
Iowa County Asylum .....	13,493 15
Jefferson County Asylum .....	11,265 66
La Crosse County Asylum .....	14,216 87
Manitowoc County Asylum .....	20,366 00
Marathon County Asylum .....	22,498 20
Milwaukee County Asylum .....	15,515 53
Monroe County Asylum .....	810 00
Outagamie County Asylum .....	15,405 11
Racine County Asylum .....	11,044 40
Richland County Asylum .....	15,411 43
Rock County Asylum .....	13,686 77
St. Croix County Asylum .....	18,329 37
Sauk County Asylum .....	11,333 97
Sheboygan County Asylum .....	8,388 20
Trempealeau County Asylum .....	13,178 11
Vernon County Asylum .....	15,202 74
Walworth County Asylum .....	12,068 75
Washington County Asylum .....	15,655 17
Waupaca County Asylum .....	6,084 32
Winnebago County Asylum .....	20,774 88
	<b>\$401,198 02</b>
<b>1903.</b>	
Payment by the state to counties for their own insane.....	\$174,534 80
Payment by the state to counties for insane from other counties....	86,721 79
Payment by the state for state insane .....	44,904 58
Total paid by the state .....	<b>\$306,161 17</b>
Special tax on counties for insane belonging to them kept by other counties .....	95,036 80
Total receipts by counties having asylums.....	<b>\$401,198 02</b>

*Statistics.*

## BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Brown County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$6,335 00	.....	\$6,335 00	.....
Ashland .....	78 42	\$90 07	168 49	.....
Door .....	93 85	100 66	194 51	.....
Iron .....	78 42	92 48	170 90	.....
Kewaunee .....	401 34	427 74	829 08	.....
Langlade .....	78 42	90 56	168 98	.....
Manitowoc .....	78 42	81 38	159 80	.....
Marinette .....	468 19	501 91	970 10	.....
Oconto .....	1,212 21	1,325 15	2,537 36	.....
Shawano .....	78 42	81 98	160 40	.....
Taylor .....	78 42	82 03	160 45	.....
Vilas .....	78 42	83 03	161 45	.....
Wood .....	78 42	83 13	161 55	.....
State-at-large .....	400 66	.....	400 66	.....
	\$9,538 61	\$3,040 12	.....	\$12,578 73
<b>Chippewa County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,242 36	.....	\$3,242 36	.....
Ashland .....	549 00	\$586 90	1,135 90	.....
Barron .....	1,082 57	1,156 52	2,239 09	.....
Bayfield .....	536 79	598 30	1,135 09	.....
Burnett .....	156 85	181 14	337 99	.....
Clark .....	235 28	274 61	509 89	.....
Douglas .....	1,115 79	1,269 58	2,385 37	.....
Gates .....	552 21	592 81	1,145 02	.....
Iron .....	206 99	220 37	427 36	.....
Pepin .....	313 70	342 41	656 11	.....
Price .....	794 14	885 62	1,679 76	.....
Racine .....	135 00	137 45	272 45	.....
Taylor .....	405 63	436 26	841 89	.....
Vilas .....	68 14	70 74	138 88	.....
Washburn .....	156 85	166 83	323 68	.....
Wood .....	78 53	79 83	158 26	.....
State-at-large .....	820 68	.....	820 68	.....
	\$10,450 41	\$6,999 37	.....	\$17,449 78
<b>Columbia County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,699 93	.....	\$4,699 93	.....
Adams .....	156 85	\$192 43	349 28	.....
Jackson .....	78 43	98 51	176 94	.....
Juneau .....	78 43	99 76	178 19	.....
Marquette .....	470 57	570 50	1,041 07	.....
Portage .....	202 70	258 02	460 72	.....
Racine .....	108 86	135 45	244 31	.....
State-at-large .....	3,086 44	.....	3,086 44	.....
	\$8,882 21	\$1,354 67	.....	\$10,236 88
<b>Dane County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$10,674 64	.....	\$10,674 64	.....
Pierce .....	78 43	\$96 03	174 46	.....
State-at-large .....	262 31	.....	262 31	.....
	\$11,015 38	\$96 03	.....	\$11,111 41
<b>Dodge County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,104 86	.....	\$7,104 86	.....
Green Lake .....	313 71	\$363 41	677 12	.....
Lincoln .....	156 85	183 80	340 65	.....
Oconto .....	537 21	624 46	1,161 67	.....
Shawano .....	156 85	179 35	336 20	.....
Waukesha .....	129 00	163 00	292 00	.....
State-at-large .....	340 36	.....	340 36	.....
	\$8,738 84	\$1 514 02	.....	\$10,252 86

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY  
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Dunn County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,548 00	.....	\$4,548 00	.....
Barron .....	875 57	\$984 12	1,859 69	.....
Buffalo .....	78 42	92 33	170 75	.....
Burnett .....	457 71	532 16	989 87	.....
Douglas .....	235 28	266 54	501 82	.....
Jackson .....	78 42	85 88	164 30	.....
Oneida .....	9 64	9 64	19 28	.....
Pepin .....	470 57	516 62	987 19	.....
Pierce .....	652 71	712 81	1,365 52	.....
Polk .....	392 14	433 69	825 83	.....
Portage .....	392 14	436 34	828 48	.....
Price .....	175 71	201 76	377 47	.....
St. Croix .....	78 42	90 08	168 50	.....
Taylor .....	392 14	447 39	839 53	.....
Washburn .....	82 71	94 26	176 97	.....
Wood .....	9 64	9 64	19 28	.....
State-at-large .....	1,159 12	.....	1,159 12	.....
	\$10,088 34	\$4,913 26	.....	\$15,001 60
<b>Eau Claire County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,508 21	.....	\$5,508 21	.....
Ashland .....	297 21	\$345 81	643 02	.....
Barron .....	347 56	397 18	744 74	.....
Bayfield .....	296 78	353 39	650 17	.....
Buffalo .....	292 28	329 36	621 64	.....
Clark .....	146 57	168 88	315 45	.....
Douglas .....	1,356 42	1,538 77	2,895 19	.....
Iron .....	78 43	92 03	170 46	.....
Jackson .....	36 43	45 73	82 16	.....
Marquette .....	156 85	182 95	339 80	.....
Pierce .....	81 64	105 74	187 38	.....
Polk .....	73 72	92 42	166 14	.....
Price .....	149 99	186 85	336 84	.....
Racine .....	433 72	515 17	948 89	.....
Taylor .....	392 13	454 88	847 01	.....
Washburn .....	156 85	185 00	341 85	.....
State-at-large .....	1,266 50	.....	1,266 50	.....
	\$11,071 29	\$4,994 16	.....	\$16,065 45
<b>Fond du Lac County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$6,560 79	.....	\$6,560 79	.....
Green Lake .....	1,132 07	\$1,286 31	2,418 38	.....
Marinette .....	235 29	270 79	506 08	.....
Marquette .....	235 29	286 54	521 83	.....
Oconto .....	78 43	90 58	169 01	.....
Onelda .....	78 43	91 18	169 61	.....
Vilas .....	78 43	94 43	172 86	.....
Waushara .....	100 71	100 72	201 43	.....
State-at-large .....	184 96	.....	184 96	.....
	\$8,684 40	\$2,220 55	.....	\$10,904 95
<b>Grant County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,408 71	.....	\$7,408 71	.....
Barron .....	78 43	\$82 43	160 86	.....
Crawford .....	941 14	1,008 24	1,949 38	.....
La Fayette .....	204 85	239 50	444 35	.....
Racine .....	276 43	301 28	577 71	.....
State-at-large .....	1,410 65	.....	1,410 65	.....
	\$10,320 21	\$1,631 45	.....	\$11,951 66

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY  
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Green County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,350 00	.....	\$4,350 00	.....
Buffalo .....	156 86	\$188 81	345 67	.....
Douglas .....	156 86	197 36	354 22	.....
Jackson .....	235 29	267 59	502 88	.....
Juneau .....	1,121 57	1,337 67	2,459 24	.....
Kenosha .....	278 57	354 87	633 44	.....
La Fayette .....	1,199 36	1,432 11	2,631 47	.....
Pierce .....	78 43	95 18	173 61	.....
Polk .....	235 29	280 94	516 23	.....
State-at-large .....	448 10	.....	448 10	.....
	\$8,260 33	\$4,154 53	.....	\$12,414 86
<b>Iowa County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,679 07	.....	\$3,679 07	.....
Ashland .....	78 43	\$86 46	164 89	.....
Barron .....	7 29	23 79	31 08	.....
Buffalo .....	25 07	41 57	66 64	.....
Crawford .....	78 43	84 48	162 91	.....
Eau Claire .....	13 50	13 50	27 00	.....
Iron .....	78 43	89 43	167 86	.....
Jackson .....	78 43	87 83	166 26	.....
La Fayette .....	653 36	716 79	1,370 15	.....
Oconto .....	78 43	92 38	170 81	.....
Pepin .....	78 43	90 78	169 21	.....
Pierce .....	313 71	352 26	665 97	.....
Polk .....	613 92	691 68	1,305 60	.....
Racine .....	145 71	202 41	348 12	.....
Waukesha .....	1,134 00	1,447 70	2,581 70	.....
State-at-large .....	2,470 28	.....	2,470 28	.....
	\$9,526 49	\$4,021 06	.....	\$13,547 55
<b>Jefferson County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,805 79	.....	\$7,805 79	.....
Ashland .....	78 42	\$90 04	168 46	.....
Burnett .....	78 42	88 22	166 64	.....
Door .....	7 92	21 62	29 54	.....
Lincoln .....	156 86	553 77	710 63	.....
Ozaukee .....	20 14	23 54	43 68	.....
Racine .....	138 21	152 69	290 90	.....
Taylor .....	78 42	89 82	168 24	.....
Waukesha .....	351 00	380 05	731 05	.....
Waushara .....	78 42	90 42	168 84	.....
State-at-large .....	2,002 72	.....	2,002 72	.....
	\$10,796 32	\$1,490 17	.....	\$12,286 49
<b>La Crosse County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$8,253 21	.....	\$8,253 21	.....
Barron .....	156 85	\$186 61	343 46	.....
Bayfield .....	78 42	84 43	162 85	.....
Buffalo .....	943 50	1,034 63	1,978 13	.....
Clark .....	235 28	251 89	487 17	.....
Jackson .....	275 35	322 63	597 98	.....
Juneau .....	78 42	83 48	161 90	.....
Pierce .....	235 28	269 94	505 22	.....
State-at-large .....	1,742 36	.....	1,742 36	.....
	\$11,998 67	\$2,233 61	.....	\$14,232 23

Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Manitowoc County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$4,275 21	.....	\$4,275 21	.....
Calumet .....	371 77	\$428 67	800 44	.....
Door .....	988 28	1,158 88	2,147 16	.....
Kewaunee .....	573 85	655 55	1,229 40	.....
Langlade .....	235 27	266 08	501 35	.....
Marinette .....	573 85	662 01	1,235 86	.....
Oconto .....	156 85	179 65	336 50	.....
Ozaukee .....	1,882 28	2,192 08	4,074 36	.....
Shawano .....	78 42	88 73	167 15	.....
Vilas .....	78 42	93 28	171 70	.....
Waushara .....	78 42	87 58	166 00	.....
State-at-large .....	5,799 15	.....	5,799 15	.....
	\$15,091 77	\$5,812 51	.....	\$20,904 28
Marathon County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$4,567 71	.....	\$4,567 71	.....
Ashland .....	1,023 64	\$1,189 69	2,213 33	.....
Barron .....	235 28	278 65	513 93	.....
Bayfield .....	235 29	274 48	509 77	.....
Buffalo .....	78 42	91 23	169 65	.....
Clark .....	627 43	718 10	1,345 53	.....
Florence .....	156 86	183 20	340 06	.....
Iron .....	416 35	489 65	906 00	.....
Jackson .....	313 72	374 84	688 56	.....
Langlade .....	313 72	363 77	677 49	.....
Lincoln .....	918 22	1,062 94	1,981 16	.....
Marquette .....	156 86	181 00	337 86	.....
Oconto .....	470 57	550 26	1,020 83	.....
Oneida .....	392 14	455 24	847 38	.....
Portage .....	1,270 92	1,420 92	2,691 84	.....
Sawyer .....	78 42	91 18	169 60	.....
Shawano .....	549 00	639 87	1,188 87	.....
Taylor .....	78 42	87 93	166 35	.....
Vilas .....	78 42	93 95	172 37	.....
Waushara .....	78 42	91 33	169 75	.....
State-at-large .....	170 95	.....	170 95	.....
Wood .....	1,033 07	1,199 58	2,232 65	.....
	\$13,243 83	\$9,837 81	.....	\$23,081 64
Milwaukee County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$17,274 17	.....	\$17,274 17	\$17,274 17
Monroe County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$3,612 55	.....	\$3,612 55	.....
Vernon .....	68 58	\$206 57	275 15	.....
State-at-large .....	335 61	.....	335 61	.....
	\$4,016 74	\$206 57	.....	\$4,223 31



*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY  
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Outagamie County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,856 28	.....	\$5,856 28	.....
Calumet .....	494 36	\$597 91	1,092 27	.....
Door .....	559 29	670 34	1,229 65	.....
Florence .....	49 28	53 78	103 06	.....
Forest .....	78 42	86 92	165 34	.....
Kewaunee .....	637 71	732 88	1,370 59	.....
Langlade .....	156 85	173 05	329 90	.....
Lincoln .....	235 28	273 28	508 56	.....
Marinette .....	203 99	239 74	443 73	.....
Oconto .....	495 64	581 04	1,076 68	.....
Oneida .....	193 49	219 89	413 38	.....
Portage .....	313 71	361 71	675 42	.....
Price .....	78 42	90 32	168 74	.....
Shawano .....	313 70	361 30	675 00	.....
Taylor .....	78 42	86 67	165 09	.....
Waukesha .....	141 85	176 55	318 40	.....
Wood .....	53 14	74 89	128 03	.....
State-at-large .....	1,055 83	.....	1,055 83	.....
	\$10,995 66	\$4,780 27	.....	\$15,775 93
<b>Racine County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,723 54	.....	\$4,723 54	.....
Kenosha .....	764 57	\$972 49	1,737 06	.....
State-at-large .....	870 54	.....	870 54	.....
	\$6,358 65	\$972 49	.....	\$7,331 14
<b>Richland County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,311 07	.....	\$2,311 07	.....
Adams .....	235 28	\$265 18	500 46	.....
Crawford .....	1,548 43	1,790 43	3,338 86	.....
Juneau .....	313 72	377 77	691 49	.....
Marquette .....	78 43	94 46	172 89	.....
Pierce .....	78 43	88 63	167 06	.....
Racine .....	81 64	92 64	174 28	.....
Waushara .....	354 86	418 56	773 42	.....
Wood .....	156 85	190 15	347 00	.....
State-at-large .....	7,357 86	.....	7,357 86	.....
	\$12,516 57	\$3,317 82	.....	\$15,834 39
<b>Rock County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,901 39	.....	\$7,901 39	.....
Brown .....	78 43	\$91 19	169 62	.....
Kenosha .....	138 20	171 25	309 45	.....
La Fayette .....	313 70	333 35	647 05	.....
Marinette .....	470 55	517 15	987 70	.....
Marquette .....	313 70	345 60	659 30	.....
Racine .....	233 77	286 28	520 05	.....
Walworth .....	15 86	15 85	31 71	.....
Washburn .....	78 43	86 77	165 20	.....
Waukesha .....	199 28	226 22	425 50	.....
State-at-large .....	2,436 65	.....	2,436 65	.....
	\$12,179 96	\$2,073 66	.....	\$14,253 62
<b>Sauk County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,835 86	.....	\$5,835 86	.....
Adams .....	84 42	\$95 23	179 65	.....
Burnett .....	78 42	84 33	162 75	.....
Juneau .....	1,604 57	1,855 34	3,459 91	.....
Monroe .....	78 43	.....	78 43	.....
Peplin .....	78 42	98 33	176 75	.....
Pierce .....	313 70	364 15	677 85	.....
Racine .....	137 12	170 63	307 75	.....
Sawyer .....	78 42	92 78	171 20	.....
Washburn .....	78 42	97 88	176 30	.....
State-at-large .....	100 25	.....	100 25	.....
	\$8,468 03	\$2,858 67	.....	\$11,326 70

Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
St. Croix County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$4,797 21	.....	\$4,797 21	.....
Ashland .....	392 14	\$439 79	831 93	.....
Barron .....	519 00	567 15	1,086 15	.....
Bayfield .....	156 86	180 16	337 02	.....
Buffalo .....	156 86	180 16	337 02	.....
Burnett .....	313 71	354 36	668 07	.....
Douglas .....	1,265 36	1,443 95	2,709 31	.....
Peplin .....	129 64	141 69	271 33	.....
Pierce .....	911 14	1,048 19	1,959 33	.....
Polk .....	990 21	1,112 89	2,103 10	.....
Portage .....	235 29	264 44	499 73	.....
Sawyer .....	78 43	90 53	168 96	.....
Taylor .....	78 43	87 28	165 71	.....
State-at-large .....	1,502 25	.....	1,502 25	.....
	\$11,526 53	\$5,910 59	.....	\$17,437 12
Sheboygan County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$7,905 43	.....	\$7,905 43	.....
Calumet .....	392 15	\$445 65	837 80	.....
Ozaukee .....	78 43	90 93	169 36	.....
Rock .....	63 00	93 50	156 50	.....
	\$8,439 01	\$630 08	.....	\$9,069 09
Trempealeau County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$3,766 75	.....	\$3,766 75	.....
Buffalo .....	392 12	\$434 36	826 48	.....
Clark .....	470 55	519 11	989 66	.....
Jackson .....	766 25	844 12	1,610 37	.....
Juneau .....	235 27	268 40	503 67	.....
Pierce .....	136 06	147 19	283 25	.....
Portage .....	1,490 14	1,661 60	3,151 74	.....
Price .....	78 42	82 53	160 95	.....
Wood .....	475 26	566 75	1,042 01	.....
State-at-large .....	840 06	.....	840 06	.....
	\$8,650 88	\$4,524 06	.....	\$13,174 94
Vernon County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$4,377 86	.....	\$4,377 86	.....
Adams .....	156 85	\$176 85	333 70	.....
Barron .....	182 14	207 14	389 28	.....
Buffalo .....	78 42	88 42	166 84	.....
Burnett .....	235 27	265 27	500 54	.....
Clark .....	235 27	265 27	500 54	.....
Crawford .....	339 42	383 42	722 84	.....
Douglas .....	255 63	299 13	554 76	.....
Jackson .....	478 69	550 19	1,028 88	.....
Juneau .....	491 77	559 77	1,051 54	.....
Peplin .....	235 27	265 27	500 54	.....
Polk .....	313 70	353 70	667 40	.....
Racine .....	326 58	374 58	701 16	.....
State-at-large .....	3,606 00	.....	3,606 00	.....
	\$11,312 87	\$3,789 01	.....	\$15,101 88

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY  
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Walworth County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,834 26	.....	\$3,834 26	.....
Kenosha .....	1,669 50	\$1,880 55	3,550 05	.....
La Fayette .....	78 43	89 68	168 11	.....
Racine .....	225 86	258 86	484 72	.....
Waukesha .....	1,217 36	1,501 62	2,718 98	.....
State-at-large .....	1,640 27	.....	1,640 27	.....
	\$8,665 68	\$3,730 71	.....	\$12,396 39
<b>Washington County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,004 93	.....	\$3,004 93	.....
Ashland .....	78 43	\$86 92	165 35	.....
Calumet .....	564 86	598 90	1,163 76	.....
Door .....	78 43	83 87	162 30	.....
Forest .....	78 43	87 42	165 85	.....
Green Lake .....	94 71	124 82	219 53	.....
Kenosha .....	24 85	24 86	49 71	.....
Kewaunee .....	78 42	82 13	160 55	.....
Langlade .....	78 43	80 17	158 60	.....
Lincoln .....	235 28	261 89	497 17	.....
Marinette .....	156 85	164 36	321 21	.....
Marquette .....	156 85	178 21	335 06	.....
Milwaukee .....	78 42	79 73	158 15	.....
Oconto .....	288 85	322 61	611 46	.....
Oneida .....	156 85	174 21	331 06	.....
Ozaukee .....	1,174 28	1,299 69	2,473 97	.....
Portage .....	156 85	188 61	345 46	.....
Price .....	78 43	81 77	160 20	.....
Shawano .....	235 29	246 83	482 12	.....
Vilas .....	78 43	83 77	162 20	.....
Waukesha .....	1,090 29	1,239 38	2,329 67	.....
Waupaca .....	78 43	79 62	158 05	.....
Waushara .....	392 14	432 84	824 98	.....
State-at-large .....	2,176 28	.....	2,176 28	.....
	\$10,615 01	\$6,002 61	.....	\$16,617 62
<b>Waupaca County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,111 93	.....	\$4,111 93	.....
Ashland .....	142 50	\$175 03	317 53	.....
Bayfield .....	19 28	39 32	58 60	.....
Green Lake .....	78 42	80 33	158 75	.....
Iron .....	235 27	255 12	490 39	.....
Langlade .....	78 42	81 28	159 70	.....
Lincoln .....	79 07	87 19	166 26	.....
Marinette .....	28 71	44 99	73 70	.....
Marquette .....	78 21	80 02	158 23	.....
Oconto .....	201 85	206 70	408 55	.....
Oneida .....	8 78	28 79	37 57	.....
Portage .....	595 05	673 70	1,268 75	.....
Price .....	386 98	417 56	804 54	.....
Racine .....	270 00	287 42	557 42	.....
Shawano .....	208 92	219 64	428 56	.....
Taylor .....	126 42	134 41	260 83	.....
Waushara .....	6 64	6 64	13 28	.....
Winnebago .....	15 64	21 65	37 29	.....
Wood .....	314 56	349 49	664 05	.....
State-at-large .....	1,631 75	.....	1,631 75	.....
	\$8,618 40	\$3,189 28	.....	\$11,807 68

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY  
ASYLUMS—Continued.

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1904.

	From state.	From county.	Total	
Waukesha County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$1,032 64	.....	\$1,032 64	.....
Racine .....	153 64	\$162 34	315 98	.....
	\$1,186 28	\$162 34	.....	\$1,348 62
Winnebago County Asylum:				
Own insane .....	\$9,643 73	.....	\$9,643 73	.....
Ashland .....	156 85	\$169 66	326 51	.....
Bayfield .....	341 77	382 35	724 12	.....
Calumet .....	131 35	141 85	273 20	.....
Douglas .....	156 85	173 87	335 72	.....
Florence .....	156 85	172 42	329 27	.....
Green Lake .....	417 41	453 62	871 03	.....
Iron .....	156 63	171 41	328 04	.....
Kewaunee .....	156 85	169 81	326 66	.....
Langlade .....	78 42	87 50	165 92	.....
Lincoln .....	436 28	475 41	911 69	.....
Marinette .....	820 71	875 43	1,696 14	.....
Marquette .....	134 78	142 28	277 06	.....
Oconto .....	392 12	417 21	809 33	.....
Oneida .....	162 55	175 32	338 17	.....
Portage .....	156 85	161 53	318 38	.....
Racine .....	16 71	18 72	35 43	.....
Shawano .....	313 70	332 36	646 06	.....
Taylor .....	78 43	83 73	162 16	.....
Vilas .....	78 42	85 39	163 81	.....
Waushara .....	392 12	424 18	816 30	.....
Wood .....	84 85	93 03	177 88	.....
State-at-large .....	1,480 52	.....	1,480 52	.....
	\$15,945 05	\$5,212 08	.....	\$21,157 13
	.....	.....	.....	\$416,150 15

*Statistics.*SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS DUE COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CARE OF  
CHRONIC INSANE, 1904.

Brown County Asylum .....	\$12,578 78
Chippewa County Asylum .....	17,449 78
Columbia County Asylum .....	10,236 88
Dane County Asylum .....	11,111 41
Dodge County Asylum .....	10,252 86
Dunn County Asylum .....	15,001 60
Eau Claire County Asylum .....	16,065 45
Fond du Lac County Asylum .....	10,904 95
Grant County Asylum .....	11,951 66
Green County Asylum .....	12,414 86
Iowa County Asylum .....	13,547 55
Jefferson County Asylum .....	12,286 49
La Crosse County Asylum .....	14,232 28
Manitowoc County Asylum .....	20,904 28
Marathon County Asylum .....	23,081 64
Milwaukee County Asylum .....	17,274 17
Monroe County Asylum .....	4,223 31
Outagamie County Asylum .....	15,775 93
Racine County Asylum .....	7,331 14
Richland County Asylum .....	15,834 39
Rock County Asylum .....	14,253 62
Sauk County Asylum .....	11,326 70
St. Croix County Asylum .....	17,437 12
Sheboygan County Asylum .....	9,069 09
Trempealeau County Asylum .....	13,174 94
Vernon County Asylum .....	15,101 88
Walworth County Asylum .....	12,396 39
Washington County Asylum .....	16,617 62
Waupaca County Asylum .....	11,807 68
Waukesha County Asylum .....	1,348 62
Winnebago County Asylum .....	21,157 13
	<b>\$416,150 15</b>

**1904.**

Payment by the state to counties for their own insane.....	\$179,003 09
Payment by the state to counties for insane from other counties....	88,874 39
Payment by the state for state insane .....	46,599 11
Total paid by the state .....	<b>\$314,476 59</b>
Special tax on counties for insane belonging to them kept by other counties .....	101,673 56
Total receipts by counties having asylums.....	<b>\$416,150 15</b>

# REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

## Statistics.

### DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Ashland .....	Brown .....	\$78 21	\$87 66	\$165 87
	Chippewa .....	362 36	393 36	755 72
	Eau Claire .....	78 22	92 15	170 37
	Iowa .....	78 21	87 51	165 72
	Jefferson .....	78 22	89 42	167 64
	Marathon .....	1,016 79	1,184 63	2,201 42
	Outagamie .....	28 71	34 79	63 50
	St Croix .....	391 07	430 72	821 79
	Washington .....	78 21	91 91	170 12
	Waupaca .....	24 00	24 00	48 00
	Winnebago .....	231 00	292 19	523 19
Adams .....	Columbia .....	156 43	186 89	343 32
	Dodge .....	3 85	3 85	7 70
	Richland .....	234 65	260 40	495 05
	Sauk .....	78 21	86 11	164 32
	Vernon .....	35 14	39 62	74 76
Barron .....	Chippewa .....	1,173 22	1,246 05	2,419 27
	Dunn .....	937 28	1,043 68	1,980 96
	Eau Claire .....	127 71	132 43	260 14
	Grant .....	78 22	92 97	171 19
	La Crosse .....	156 43	179 50	335 93
	Marathon .....	234 64	272 67	507 31
	St. Croix .....	469 29	512 99	982 28
Bayfield .....	Chippewa .....	462 43	569 67	1,032 10
	Eau Claire .....	156 43	177 19	333 62
	La Crosse .....	78 22	89 67	167 89
	Marathon .....	234 64	271 97	506 61
	St. Croix .....	156 43	180 08	336 51
	Waupaca .....	37 28	37 28	74 56
	Winnebago .....	112 72	141 96	254 68
Buffalo .....	Dunn .....	78 21	88 76	166 97
	Eau Claire .....	308 79	330 65	639 44
	Green .....	156 43	188 58	345 01
	Iowa .....	78 21	94 66	172 87
	La Crosse .....	1,060 29	1,114 74	2,175 03
	Marathon .....	78 22	87 84	166 06
	St. Croix .....	156 43	168 33	324 76
	Trempealeau .....	391 07	410 00	801 07
	Vernon .....	17 57	19 81	37 38
Burnett .....	Chippewa .....	156 43	181 24	337 67
	Dunn .....	526 50	604 90	1,131 40
	Jefferson .....	78 22	92 28	170 50
	St. Croix .....	334 07	378 27	712 34
	Sauk .....	78 21	85 76	163 97
	Vernon .....	174 00	196 24	370 24
Calumet .....	Manitowoc .....	391 07	438 27	829 34
	Outagamie .....	638 07	801 51	1,459 58
	Sheboygan .....	391 07	443 07	834 14
	Washington .....	433 71	462 92	896 63
	Winnebago .....	78 22	90 50	168 72
Brown .....	Rock .....	78 21	78 21	156 42

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from where transferred.	Total.
Clark .....	Chippewa .....	234 64	269 66	504 30
	Dane .....	43 71	473 14	516 85
	Eau Claire .....	112 93	118 19	231 12
	La Crosse .....	234 64	246 41	481 05
	Marathon .....	697 72	807 27	1,504 99
	Trempealeau .....	567 21	602 43	1,169 64
	Vernon .....	174 00	196 24	370 24
Crawford .....	Grant .....	1,009 72	1,190 81	2,200 53
	Iowa .....	89 57	111 57	201 14
	Richland .....	2,260 93	1,112 65	3,373 58
	Rock .....	126 00	158 27	284 27
	Vernon .....	66 00	74 41	140 41
Door .....	Brown .....	90 64	105 79	196 43
	Jefferson .....	78 22	88 00	166 22
	Manitowoc .....	1,209 28	371 84	1,581 12
	Outagamie .....	1,038 42	156 03	1,194 45
	Washington .....	21 22	21 22	42 44
Douglas .....	Chippewa .....	1,172 78	1,309 18	2,481 96
	Dunn .....	234 64	259 59	494 23
	Eau Claire .....	911 57	1,029 41	1,940 98
	Green .....	212 57	284 72	497 29
	St. Croix .....	1,536 86	1,763 08	3,299 94
	Vernon .....	225 43	263 74	489 17
	Winnebago .....	156 43	172 91	329 34
Florence .....	Marathon .....	156 43	179 62	336 05
	Winnebago .....	156 43	173 85	330 28
Forest .....	Outagamie .....	78 21	86 21	164 42
	Washington .....	78 21	92 41	170 62
Gates .....	Chippewa .....	601 72	646 23	1,247 95
Green Lake .....	Dodge .....	312 85	363 75	676 60
	Fond du Lac .....	1,012 93	1,177 73	2,190 66
	Waupaca .....	56 14	57 02	113 16
	Winnebago .....	391 07	422 67	813 74
Iron .....	Brown .....	78 21	92 51	170 72
	Chippewa .....	33 00	36 16	69 16
	Eau Claire .....	78 22	92 53	170 75
	Iowa .....	78 21	85 96	164 17
	Marathon .....	391 07	445 14	836 21
	Outagamie .....	22 92	22 92	45 84
	St. Croix .....	52 50	60 75	113 25
	Waupaca .....	45 64	46 15	91 79
	Winnebago .....	202 07	250 00	452 07
Jackson .....	Columbia .....	78 21	92 93	171 14
	Dunn .....	78 21	88 71	166 92
	Green .....	301 50	371 35	672 85
	Iowa .....	78 21	91 51	169 72
	La Crosse .....	373 07	415 30	788 37
	Marathon .....	312 86	363 45	676 31
	Rock .....	126 00	159 21	285 21
	Trempealeau .....	793 72	834 56	1,628 28
	Vernon .....	316 92	357 42	674 34

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Juneau .....	Columbia .....	78 21	93 33	171 54
	Green .....	1,120 72	1,335 57	2,456 29
	La Crosse .....	78 22	89 26	167 48
	Richland .....	312 86	361 07	673 93
	Sauk .....	1,710 87	1,909 80	3,620 67
	Trempealeau .....	223 38	249 79	473 07
	Vernon .....	277 71	313 19	590 90
Kenosha .....	Racine .....	1,078 93	1,204 99	2,283 92
	Walworth .....	1,841 57	1,950 90	3,792 47
Kewaunee .....	Brown .....	387 86	426 76	814 62
	Manitowoc .....	461 79	528 39	990 18
	Outagamie .....	625 72	691 07	1,316 79
	Washington .....	78 21	91 01	169 22
	Winnebago .....	159 64	175 68	335 32
Lafayette .....	Grant .....	267 42	330 82	598 24
	Green .....	1,254 43	1,556 01	2,810 44
	Iowa .....	693 43	772 86	1,466 29
	Rock .....	380 36	425 66	806 02
	Walworth .....	78 21	85 59	163 80
Langlade .....	Brown .....	78 21	90 31	168 52
	Marathon .....	265 72	313 35	579 07
	Outagamie .....	156 43	170 88	327 31
	Washington .....	78 21	92 96	171 17
	Waupaca .....	10 93	22 93	33 86
	Winnebago .....	78 22	92 88	171 10
	Manitowoc .....	234 64	266 84	501 48
Lincoln .....	Brown .....	62 14	69 99	132 13
	Chippewa .....	39 85	39 85	79 70
	Dodge .....	156 42	182 37	338 79
	Jefferson .....	78 22	84 12	162 34
	Marathon .....	830 36	960 83	1,791 19
	Outagamie .....	234 64	268 39	503 03
	Washington .....	277 07	335 11	612 18
	Winnebago .....	356 14	392 45	748 59
Manitowoc .....	Brown .....	78 22	86 97	165 19
Marinette .....	Brown .....	245 79	279 74	525 53
	Fond du Lac .....	278 36	350 71	629 07
	Manitowoc .....	421 72	477 12	898 84
	Outagamie .....	156 43	181 88	338 31
	Rock .....	469 29	515 69	984 98
	Washington .....	126 43	156 26	282 69
	Winnebago .....	631 93	677 44	1,309 37
Marquette .....	Eau Claire .....	156 43	179 50	335 93
	Fond du Lac .....	294 00	376 80	670 80
	Marathon .....	156 42	181 95	338 37
	Richland .....	78 22	90 57	168 79
	Rock .....	312 86	354 26	667 12
	Washington .....	156 43	179 53	335 96
	Winnebago .....	78 22	85 40	163 62
	Columbia .....	451 28	523 80	975 08
Milwaukee .....	Washington .....	78 21	80 81	159 02
Monroe .....	La Crosse .....	13 50	14 30	27 80
	Sauk .....	296 78	338 45	635 23
	Vernon .....	1,778 78	2,001 84	3,780 62



*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Oconto .....	Brown .....	1,190 57	1,320 37	2,510 94
	Dodge .....	608 78	708 03	1,316 81
	Fond du Lac .....	78 21	89 71	167 92
	Iowa .....	78 21	89 61	167 82
	Manitowoc .....	156 43	182 18	338 61
	Marathon .....	416 79	479 78	896 57
	Outagamie .....	469 28	536 98	1,006 26
	Sheboygan .....	10 07	10 07	20 14
	Washington .....	322 07	370 65	692 72
	Waupaca .....	3 22	3 22	6 44
	Winnebago .....	386 36	421 28	807 64
Oneida .....	Fond du Lac .....	78 21	94 46	172 67
	Marathon .....	324 85	379 90	704 75
	Outagamie .....	156 43	175 93	332 36
	Washington .....	156 43	175 43	331 86
	Waupaca .....	60 42	62 92	123 34
	Winnebago .....	132 43	139 17	271 60
Ozaukee .....	Manitowoc .....	1,877 16	2,150 94	4,028 10
	Sheboygan .....	78 21	90 71	168 92
	Washington .....	880 29	1,000 64	1,880 93
	Jefferson .....	20 57	27 75	48 32
Pepin .....	Chippewa .....	312 86	383 80	696 66
	Dunn .....	532 71	588 11	1,120 82
	Iowa .....	78 21	88 16	166 37
	St. Croix .....	199 93	224 83	424 76
	Sauk .....	78 21	96 45	174 66
	Trempealeau .....	5 57	21 07	26 64
	Vernon .....	156 00	175 94	331 94
Pierce .....	Dunn .....	672 00	733 90	1,405 90
	Eau Claire .....	46 50	51 70	98 20
	Green .....	78 22	94 27	172 49
	Iowa .....	312 86	350 36	663 22
	La Crosse .....	234 64	263 04	497 68
	Richland .....	78 22	84 47	162 69
	St. Croix .....	949 28	1,062 88	2,012 16
	Sauk .....	370 28	437 38	807 66
	Trempealeau .....	136 71	142 36	279 07
	Dane .....	78 21	92 71	170 92
Polk .....	Dunn .....	444 21	496 71	940 92
	Eau Claire .....	79 93	106 76	186 69
	Iowa .....	625 71	704 46	1,330 17
	St. Croix .....	1,036 71	1,137 66	2,174 37
	Vernon .....	312 86	352 86	665 72
	Green .....	234 64	286 89	521 53
Portage .....	Columbia .....	196 50	244 29	440 79
	Dodge .....	45 00	45 00	90 00
	Dunn .....	391 07	439 27	830 34
	Manitowoc .....	41 57	47 07	88 64
	Marathon .....	1,366 07	1,520 00	2,886 07
	Outagamie .....	300 00	343 55	643 55
	St. Croix .....	286 71	315 11	601 82
	Trempealeau .....	1,486 08	1,591 15	3,077 23
	Washington .....	140 79	155 64	296 43
	Waupaca .....	201 00	219 72	420 72
	Winnebago .....	92 57	101 67	194 24

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on county from which transferred.	Total.
Price .....	Chippewa .....	856 72	933 39	1,790 11
	Dunn .....	156 43	180 13	336 56
	Eau Claire .....	78 22	92 93	171 15
	Outagamie .....	78 21	86 21	164 42
	Trempealeau .....	78 21	79 11	157 32
	Washington .....	78 21	84 11	162 32
	Waupaca .....	56 14	57 32	113 46
	Winnebago .....	36 42	46 83	83 25
St. Croix .....	Dunn .....	78 22	89 17	167 39
Sawyer .....	Marathon .....	115 07	131 09	246 16
	St. Croix .....	102 21	121 31	223 52
	Sauk .....	78 21	96 76	174 97
	Chippewa .....	20 35	31 54	51 89
Shawano .....	Brown .....	82 28	85 68	167 96
	Dodge .....	156 42	178 42	334 84
	Manitowoc .....	78 22	87 07	165 29
	Marathon .....	588 00	685 54	1,273 54
	Outagamie .....	306 43	343 90	650 33
	Washington .....	219 00	243 35	462 35
	Waupaca .....	8 36	8 36	16 72
	Winnebago .....	312 86	328 11	640 97
Taylor .....	Brown .....	78 21	82 11	160 32
	Chippewa .....	402 86	443 67	846 53
	Dunn .....	391 07	441 24	832 31
	Eau Claire .....	190 50	212 21	402 71
	Fond du Lac .....	30 00	48 25	78 25
	Jefferson .....	78 22	90 82	169 04
	Marathon .....	31 07	37 24	68 31
	Outagamie .....	78 21	84 46	162 67
	St. Croix .....	78 21	87 16	165 37
	Waupaca .....	37 28	38 42	75 70
	Winnebago .....	263 99	314 62	578 61
Vilas .....	Brown .....	78 22	81 77	159 99
	Fond du Lac .....	78 21	94 96	173 17
	Manitowoc .....	78 22	89 09	167 31
	Marathon .....	78 21	92 18	170 39
	Washington .....	89 14	92 29	181 43
	Winnebago .....	99 43	110 06	209 49
Washburn .....	Chippewa .....	156 43	165 61	322 04
	Dunn .....	78 21	92 11	170 32
	Eau Claire .....	124 72	146 47	271 19
	Rock .....	78 22	85 32	163 54
	Sauk .....	78 21	89 21	167 42
Waukesha .....	Dodge .....	156 42	179 17	335 59
	Iowa .....	1,407 86	1,568 59	2,976 45
	Jefferson .....	375 00	403 30	778 30
	Outagamie .....	156 43	179 63	336 06
	Rock .....	234 65	254 89	489 54
	Walworth .....	1,642 50	1,808 32	3,450 82
	Washington .....	1,150 50	1,342 22	2,492 72

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on county from which transferred.	Total.
Waupaca .....	Dunn .....	19 71	25 11	44 82
	Fond du Lac .....	6 64	18 64	25 28
	Manitowoc .....	42 20	94 25	136 45
	Marathon .....	51 42	79 72	131 14
	Outagamie .....	60 00	86 81	146 81
	Washington .....	144 64	154 09	298 73
	Winnebago .....	64 51	69 73	134 24
Waushara .....	Fond du Lac .....	78 21	78 21	156 42
	Jefferson .....	78 22	92 00	170 22
	Manitowoc .....	78 22	87 72	165 94
	Marathon .....	78 22	96 99	175 21
	Richland .....	391 07	440 02	831 09
	Washington .....	391 07	442 27	833 34
	Winnebago .....	372 86	409 12	781 98
Wood .....	Brown .....	78 22	85 92	164 14
	Chippewa .....	16 50	16 75	33 25
	Marathon .....	1,061 35	1,215 23	2,276 58
	Outagamie .....	78 21	84 46	162 67
	Richland .....	156 43	182 06	338 49
	Trempealeau .....	547 50	596 94	1,144 44
	Waupaca .....	156 42	157 30	313 72
	Winnebago .....	152 14	178 32	330 46
		\$86,721 79	\$95,036 85	\$181,758 64

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.—Continued.

Table No. 2.

Counties.	For their own insane.	For state insane.	Total.
Brown .....	\$6,309 21	\$607 53	\$6,916 74
Chippewa .....	3,874 93	2,833 37	6,708 30
Columbia .....	4,755 86	3,070 52	7,826 38
Dane .....	10,559 79	363 31	10,928 10
Dodge .....	6,811 68	339 00	7,150 68
Dunn .....	4,578 64	1,160 20	5,738 84
Eau Claire .....	5,575 93	746 65	6,322 58
Fond du Lac .....	6,639 86	57 43	6,697 29
Grant .....	7,561 07	1,743 92	9,304 99
Green .....	4,830 64	271 96	5,102 60
Iowa .....	3,836 78	2,012 43	5,849 21
Jefferson .....	7,446 23	1,986 85	9,433 08
La Crosse .....	7,771 93	1,803 71	9,575 64
Manitowoc .....	4,748 36	5,726 34	10,474 70
Marathon .....	4,055 36	170 53	4,225 89
Milwaukee .....	15,515 53	.....	15,515 53
Monroe .....	774 86	35 14	810 00
Outagamie .....	5,589 84	796 91	6,386 75
Racine .....	7,738 72	1,021 76	8,760 48
Richland .....	2,425 50	6,942 31	9,367 81
Rock .....	7,806 00	2,043 67	9,849 67
St. Croix .....	4,654 92	1,481 58	6,136 50
Sauk .....	5,425 07	.....	5,425 07
Sheboygan .....	7,365 00	.....	7,365 00
Trempealeau .....	3,747 86	673 49	4,421 35
Vernon .....	4,402 71	3,274 31	7,677 02
Walworth .....	3,274 09	1,387 57	4,661 66
Washington .....	2,894 14	2,118 15	5,012 29
Waupaca .....	3,879 21	773 64	4,652 85
Winnebago .....	9,685 08	1,457 30	11,142 38
Total .....	\$174,534 80	\$44,904 58	\$219,439 38

*Statistics.*DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Ashland .....	Brown .....	\$78 42	\$90 07	\$168 49
	Chippewa .....	549 00	536 90	1,135 90
	Eau Claire .....	297 21	345 81	643 02
	Iowa .....	78 43	86 46	164 89
	Jefferson .....	78 42	90 04	168 46
	Marathon .....	1,023 64	1,189 69	2,213 33
	St. Croix .....	392 14	439 79	831 93
	Washington .....	78 43	86 92	165 35
	Waupaca .....	142 50	175 03	317 53
	Winnebago .....	156 85	169 66	326 51
Adams .....	Columbia .....	156 85	192 43	349 28
	Richland .....	235 28	265 18	500 46
	Sauk .....	84 42	95 23	179 65
	Vernon .....	156 85	176 86	333 70
Barron .....	Chippewa .....	1,082 57	1,156 52	2,239 09
	Dunn .....	875 57	984 12	1,859 69
	Eau Claire .....	347 56	397 18	744 74
	Grant .....	78 43	82 43	160 86
	Iowa .....	7 29	23 79	31 08
	La Crosse .....	156 85	186 61	343 46
	Marathon .....	235 28	278 65	513 93
	St. Croix .....	519 00	567 15	1,086 15
	Vernon .....	182 14	207 14	389 28
Bayfield .....	Chippewa .....	536 79	598 30	1,135 09
	Eau Claire .....	296 78	353 39	650 17
	La Crosse .....	78 42	84 43	162 85
	Marathon .....	235 29	274 48	509 77
	St. Croix .....	156 86	180 16	337 02
	Waupaca .....	19 28	39 32	58 60
	Winnebago .....	341 77	382 35	724 12
Brown .....	Rock .....	78 43	91 19	169 62
Buffalo .....	Dunn .....	78 42	92 33	170 75
	Eau Claire .....	292 28	329 36	621 64
	Green .....	156 86	188 81	345 67
	Iowa .....	25 07	41 57	66 64
	La Crosse .....	943 50	1,034 63	1,978 13
	Marathon .....	78 42	91 23	169 65
	St. Croix .....	156 86	180 16	337 02
	Trempealeau .....	392 12	434 36	826 48
	Vernon .....	78 42	88 42	166 84
Burnett .....	Chippewa .....	156 85	181 14	337 99
	Dunn .....	457 71	532 16	989 87
	Jefferson .....	78 42	88 22	166 64
	Sauk .....	78 42	84 33	162 75
	St. Croix .....	313 71	354 36	668 07
	Vernon .....	235 27	265 27	500 54
Calumet .....	Manitowoc .....	371 77	428 67	800 44
	Outagamie .....	494 36	597 91	1,092 27
	Sheboygan .....	392 15	445 65	837 80
	Washington .....	564 86	598 90	1,163 76
	Winnebago .....	131 35	141 85	273 20

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Clark .....	Chippewa .....	235 28	274 61	509 89
	Eau Claire .....	146 57	168 88	315 45
	La Crosse .....	235 28	251 89	487 17
	Marathon .....	627 43	718 10	1,345 53
	Trempealeau .....	470 55	519 11	989 66
	Vernon .....	235 27	265 27	500 54
Crawford .....	Grant .....	941 14	1,008 24	1,949 38
	Iowa .....	78 43	84 48	162 91
	Richland .....	1,548 43	1,790 43	3,338 86
	Vernon .....	339 42	383 42	722 84
Door .....	Brown .....	93 85	100 66	194 51
	Jefferson .....	7 92	21 62	29 54
	Manitowoc .....	988 28	1,158 88	2,147 16
	Outagamie .....	559 29	670 34	1,229 63
	Washington .....	78 43	83 87	162 30
Douglas .....	Chippewa .....	1,115 79	1,269 58	2,385 37
	Dunn .....	235 28	266 54	501 82
	Eau Claire .....	1,356 42	1,538 77	2,895 19
	Green .....	156 86	197 36	354 22
	St. Croix .....	1,265 36	1,443 95	2,709 31
	Vernon .....	255 63	299 13	554 16
	Winnebago .....	156 85	178 87	335 72
Florence .....	Marathon .....	156 86	183 20	340 06
	Outagamie .....	49 28	53 78	103 06
	Winnebago .....	156 85	172 42	329 27
Forest .....	Outagamie .....	78 42	86 92	165 34
	Washington .....	78 43	87 42	165 85
Gates .....	Chippewa .....	552 21	592 81	1,145 02
Green Lake .....	Dodge .....	313 71	363 41	677 12
	Fond du Lac .....	1,132 07	1,286 31	2,418 38
	Washington .....	94 71	124 82	219 53
	Waupaca .....	78 42	80 33	158 75
	Winnebago .....	417 41	453 62	871 03
Iron .....	Brown .....	78 42	92 48	170 90
	Chippewa .....	206 99	220 37	427 36
	Eau Claire .....	78 43	92 03	170 46
	Iowa .....	78 43	89 43	167 86
	Marathon .....	416 35	489 65	906 00
	Waupaca .....	235 27	255 12	490 39
	Winnebago .....	156 63	171 41	328 04
Eau Claire .....	Iowa .....	13 50	13 50	27 00
Jackson .....	Columbia .....	78 43	98 51	176 94
	Dunn .....	78 42	85 88	164 30
	Eau Claire .....	36 43	45 73	82 16
	Green .....	235 29	267 59	502 88
	Iowa .....	78 43	87 83	166 26
	La Crosse .....	275 35	322 63	597 98
	Marathon .....	313 72	374 84	688 56
	Trempealeau .....	766 25	844 12	1,610 37
	Vernon .....	478 69	550 19	1,028 88

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Juneau .....	Columbia .....	78 43	99 76	178 19
	Green .....	1,121 57	1,337 67	2,459 24
	La Crosse .....	78 42	83 48	161 90
	Richland .....	313 72	877 77	691 49
	Sauk .....	1,604 57	1,855 34	3,459 91
	Trempealeau .....	235 27	268 40	503 67
	Vernon .....	491 77	559 77	1,051 54
Kenosha .....	Green .....	278 57	354 87	633 44
	Racine .....	764 57	972 49	1,737 06
	Rock .....	138 20	171 25	309 45
	Walworth .....	1,669 50	1,880 55	3,550 05
	Washington .....	24 85	24 86	49 71
Kewaunee .....	Brown .....	401 34	427 74	827 08
	Manitowoc .....	573 85	655 55	1,229 40
	Outagamie .....	637 71	732 88	1,370 59
	Washington .....	78 42	82 13	160 55
	Winnebago .....	156 85	169 81	326 66
Lafayette .....	Grant .....	204 85	239 50	444 35
	Green .....	1,199 36	1,432 11	2,631 47
	Iowa .....	653 36	716 79	1,370 15
	Rock .....	313 70	333 35	647 05
	Walworth .....	78 43	89 68	168 11
Langlade .....	Brown .....	78 42	90 58	168 98
	Manitowoc .....	235 27	266 08	501 35
	Marathon .....	313 72	363 77	677 49
	Outagamie .....	156 85	173 05	329 90
	Washington .....	78 43	80 17	158 60
	Waupaca .....	78 42	81 28	159 70
	Winnebago .....	78 42	87 50	165 92
Lincoln .....	Dodge .....	156 85	183 80	340 65
	Jefferson .....	156 86	553 77	710 63
	Marathon .....	918 22	1,062 94	1,981 16
	Outagamie .....	235 28	273 28	508 56
	Washington .....	235 28	261 89	497 17
	Waupaca .....	79 07	87 19	166 26
	Winnebago .....	436 28	475 41	911 69
Manitowoc .....	Brown .....	78 42	81 38	159 80
Marinette .....	Brown .....	468 19	501 91	970 10
	Fond du Lac .....	235 29	270 79	506 08
	Manitowoc .....	573 85	662 01	1,235 86
	Outagamie .....	203 99	239 74	443 73
	Rock .....	470 55	517 15	987 70
	Washington .....	156 85	164 36	321 21
	Waupaca .....	28 71	44 99	73 70
	Winnebago .....	820 71	875 43	1,696 14
Marquette .....	Columbia .....	470 57	570 50	1,041 07
	Eau Claire .....	156 85	182 95	339 80
	Fond du Lac .....	235 29	286 54	521 83
	Marathon .....	156 86	181 00	337 86
	Rock .....	313 70	345 60	659 30
	Winnebago .....	134 78	142 28	277 06
	Richland .....	78 43	94 46	172 89
	Washington .....	156 85	178 21	335 06
	Waupaca .....	78 21	80 02	158 23

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Milwaukee .....	Washington .....	78 42	79 73	158 15
Monroe .....	Sauk .....	78 43	.....	78 43
Oconto .....	Brown .....	1,212 21	1,325 15	2,537 36
	Dodge .....	537 21	624 46	1,161 67
	Fond du Lac .....	78 43	90 58	169 01
	Iowa .....	78 43	92 38	170 81
	Manitowoc .....	156 85	179 65	336 50
	Marathon .....	470 57	550 26	1,020 83
	Outagamie .....	495 64	581 04	1,076 68
	Washington .....	288 85	322 61	611 46
	Waupaca .....	201 85	206 70	408 55
	Winnebago .....	392 12	417 21	809 33
Oneida .....	Dunn .....	9 64	9 64	19 28
	Fond du Lac .....	78 43	91 18	169 61
	Marathon .....	392 14	455 24	847 38
	Outagamie .....	193 49	219 89	413 38
	Washington .....	156 85	174 21	331 06
	Waupaca .....	8 78	28 79	37 57
	Winnebago .....	162 85	175 32	338 17
Ozaukee .....	Jefferson .....	20 14	23 54	43 68
	Manitowoc .....	1,882 28	2,192 08	4,074 36
	Sheboygan .....	78 43	90 93	169 36
	Washington .....	1,174 28	1,299 69	2,473 97
Pepin .....	Chippewa .....	313 70	342 41	656 11
	Dunn .....	470 57	516 62	987 19
	Iowa .....	78 43	90 78	169 21
	Sauk .....	78 42	98 33	176 75
	St. Croix .....	129 64	141 69	271 33
	Vernon .....	235 27	265 27	500 54
Pierce .....	Dane .....	78 43	96 03	174 46
	Dunn .....	652 71	712 81	1,365 52
	Eau Claire .....	81 64	105 74	187 38
	Green .....	78 43	95 18	173 61
	Iowa .....	313 71	352 26	665 97
	La Crosse .....	235 28	269 94	505 22
	Richland .....	78 43	88 63	167 06
	Sauk .....	313 70	364 15	677 85
	St. Croix .....	911 14	1,048 19	1,959 33
	Trempealeau .....	136 06	147 19	283 25
Polk .....	Dunn .....	392 14	433 69	825 83
	Eau Claire .....	73 72	92 42	166 14
	Green .....	235 29	280 94	516 23
	Iowa .....	613 92	691 68	1,305 60
	St. Croix .....	990 21	1,112 89	2,103 10
	Vernon .....	313 70	353 70	667 40
Portage .....	Columbia .....	202 70	258 02	460 72
	Dunn .....	392 14	436 34	828 48
	Marathon .....	1,270 92	1,420 92	2,691 84
	Outagamie .....	313 71	361 71	675 42
	St. Croix .....	235 29	264 44	499 73
	Trempealeau .....	1,490 14	1,661 60	3,151 74
	Washington .....	156 85	188 61	345 46
	Waupaca .....	595 05	673 70	1,268 75
	Winnebago .....	156 85	161 53	318 38



*Statistics.*DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Price .....	Chippewa .....	794 14	885 62	1,679 76
	Dunn .....	175 71	201 76	377 47
	Eau Claire .....	149 99	186 85	336 84
	Outagamie .....	78 42	90 32	168 74
	Trempealeau .....	78 42	82 53	160 95
	Washington .....	78 43	81 77	160 20
	Waupaca .....	386 98	417 56	804 54
St. Croix .....	Dunn .....	78 42	90 08	168 50
Sawyer .....	Marathon .....	78 42	91 18	169 60
	Sauk .....	78 42	92 78	171 20
	St. Croix .....	78 43	90 53	168 96
Shawano .....	Brown .....	78 42	81 98	160 40
	Dodge .....	156 85	179 35	336 20
	Manitowoc .....	78 42	88 73	167 15
	Marathon .....	549 00	639 87	1,188 87
	Outagamie .....	313 70	361 30	675 00
	Washington .....	235 29	246 83	482 12
	Waupaca .....	208 92	219 64	428 56
	Winnebago .....	313 70	332 36	646 06
Racine .....	Chippewa .....	135 00	137 45	272 45
	Columbia .....	108 86	135 45	244 31
	Eau Claire .....	433 72	515 17	948 89
	Grant .....	276 43	301 28	577 71
	Iowa .....	145 71	202 41	348 12
	Jefferson .....	138 21	152 69	290 90
	Richland .....	81 64	92 64	174 28
	Rock .....	233 77	286 28	520 05
	Sauk .....	137 12	170 63	307 75
	Vernon .....	326 58	374 58	701 16
	Walworth .....	225 86	258 86	484 72
	Waupaca .....	270 00	287 42	557 42
	Waukesha .....	153 64	162 34	315 98
	Winnebago .....	16 71	18 72	35 43
Rock .....	Sheboygan .....	63 00	93 50	156 50
Taylor .....	Brown .....	78 42	82 03	160 45
	Chippewa .....	405 63	436 26	841 89
	Dunn .....	392 14	447 39	839 53
	Eau Claire .....	392 13	454 88	847 01
	Jefferson .....	78 42	89 82	168 24
	Marathon .....	78 42	87 93	166 35
	Outagamie .....	78 42	86 67	165 09
	St. Croix .....	78 43	87 28	165 71
	Waupaca .....	126 42	134 41	260 83
	Winnebago .....	78 43	83 73	162 16
Vilas .....	Brown .....	78 42	83 03	161 45
	Chippewa .....	68 14	70 74	138 88
	Fond du Lac .....	78 43	94 43	172 86
	Manitowoc .....	78 42	93 28	171 70
	Marathon .....	78 42	93 95	172 37
	Washington .....	78 43	83 77	162 20
	Winnebago .....	78 42	85 39	163 81
Walworth .....	Rock .....	15 86	15 85	31 71

Statistics.

DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on county from which transferred.	Total.
Washburn .....	Chippewa .....	156 85	166 83	323 68
	Dunn .....	82 71	94 26	176 97
	Eau Claire .....	156 85	185 00	341 85
	Rock .....	78 43	86 77	165 20
	Sauk .....	78 42	97 88	176 30
Waukesha .....	Dodge .....	129 00	163 00	292 00
	Iowa .....	1,134 00	1,447 70	2,581 70
	Jefferson .....	351 00	380 05	731 05
	Outagamie .....	141 85	176 55	318 40
	Rock .....	199 28	226 22	425 50
	Walworth .....	1,217 36	1,501 62	2,718 98
Waupaca .....	Washington .....	1,090 29	1,239 38	2,329 67
	Washington .....	78 43	79 62	158 05
Waushara .....	Fond du Lac .....	100 71	100 72	201 43
	Jefferson .....	78 42	90 42	168 84
	Manitowoc .....	78 42	87 58	166 00
	Marathon .....	78 42	91 33	169 75
	Richland .....	354 86	418 56	773 42
	Washington .....	392 14	432 84	824 98
	Waupaca .....	6 64	6 64	13 28
	Winnebago .....	392 12	424 18	816 30
Wood .....	Brown .....	78 42	83 13	161 55
	Chippewa .....	78 43	79 83	158 26
	Dunn .....	9 64	9 64	19 28
	Marathon .....	1,033 07	1,199 58	2,232 65
	Outagamie .....	53 14	74 89	128 03
	Richland .....	156 85	190 15	347 00
	Trempealeau .....	475 26	566 75	1,042 01
	Waupaca .....	314 56	349 49	664 05
	Winnebago .....	84 85	93 03	177 88
Winnebago .....	Waupaca .....	15 64	21 65	37 29
Vernon .....	Monroe .....	68 58	206 57	275 15
	.....	\$88,874 39	\$101,673 56	\$190,547 95

*Statistics.*DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.—Continued.

Table No. 2.

Counties.	Own Insane.	State Insane.	Total.
Brown .....	\$6,335 00	\$400 66	\$6,735 66
Chippewa .....	3,242 36	820 68	4,063 04
Columbia .....	4,699 93	3,086 44	7,786 37
Dane .....	10,674 64	262 31	10,936 95
Dodge .....	7,104 86	340 36	7,445 22
Dunn .....	4,548 00	1,159 12	5,707 12
Eau Claire .....	5,508 21	1,266 50	6,774 71
Fond du Lac .....	6,560 79	184 96	6,745 75
Grant .....	7,408 71	1,410 65	8,819 36
Green .....	4,350 00	448 10	4,798 10
Iowa .....	3,679 07	2,470 28	6,149 35
Jefferson .....	7,805 79	2,002 72	9,808 51
La Crosse .....	8,253 21	1,742 36	9,995 57
Manitowoc .....	4,275 21	5,799 15	10,074 36
Marathon .....	4,567 71	170 95	4,738 66
Milwaukee .....	17,274 17	.....	17,274 17
Monroe .....	3,612 55	335 61	3,948 16
Outagamie .....	5,856 28	1,055 83	6,912 11
Racine .....	4,723 54	870 54	5,594 08
Richland .....	2,311 07	7,357 86	9,668 93
Rock .....	7,901 39	2,436 65	10,338 04
Sauk .....	5,835 86	100 25	5,936 11
St. Croix .....	4,797 21	1,502 25	6,299 46
Sheboygan .....	7,905 43	.....	7,905 43
Trempealeau .....	3,766 75	840 06	4,606 81
Vernon .....	4,377 86	3,606 00	7,983 86
Walworth .....	3,834 26	1,640 27	5,474 53
Washington .....	3,004 93	2,176 28	5,181 21
Waupaca .....	4,111 93	1,631 75	5,743 68
Waukesha .....	1,032 64	.....	1,032 64
Winnebago .....	9,643 73	1,480 52	11,124 25
Total .....	\$179,003 09	\$46,599 11	\$225,602 20

Estimate for Current Expenses.

ESTIMATES OF AMOUNTS REQUIRED FOR CURRENT EXPENSES AT THE VARIOUS INSTITUTIONS  
FOR THE TWO YEAR PERIOD COMMENCING JANUARY 1st, 1905.

Institutions.	Appropriation terms commence in each odd numbered year.	Estimated receipts from counties, industries and other sources during term.	Surplus at end of appropriation Period	Estimated appropriation required for term commencing in 1905.	Total resources for the term.	Expenditures for two years term ending June 30th, 1906.	Deficiency at end of appropriation period.	Estimated amount's required per month.
State hospital for insane.....	January 1st	\$70,000 00	.....	\$183,000 00	\$253,000 00	\$219,351 32	\$1,000 00	\$10,500 00
Northern hospital for insane...	January 1st	100,000 00	\$3,500 00	184,500 00	288,000 00	277,380 27	.....	12,000 00
School for deaf.....	March 1st..	1,000 00	.....	111,000 00	112,000 00	93,362 29	5,000 00	4,458 33
School for blind .....	March 1st..	1,000 00	.....	77,000 00	78,000 00	72,727 25	.....	3,250 00
Industrial school for boys.....	January 1st	28,000 00	.....	124,000 00	152,000 00	154,381 85	8,000 00	6,000 00
State prison.....	March 1st..	135,000 00	.....	86,000 00	221,000 00	238,537 60	.....	9,208 33
State public school.....	March 1st .	1,000 00	1,000 00	84,400 00	86,400 00	83,579 85	.....	3,600 00
Home for feeble minded.....	January 1st	120,000 00	8,000 00	131,000 00	259,000 00	201,404 82	.....	10,791 66
State reformatory .....	April 1st..	72,000 00	.....	72,000 00	144,000 00	130,204 71	.....	6,000 00
				\$1,057,900 00				

Last appropriation \$1,033,000 00.

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*Estimate of Expenses for Special Purposes.*


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**ESTIMATES FOR APPROPRIATIONS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.****STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, MENDOTA, WIS:**

Electric lighting plant.....	\$21,500 00
Cold storage .....	2,500 00
Finishing and furnishing.....	9,000 00
New land .....	5,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$38,000 00

**NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, WINNBAGO, WIS.:**

Building for violent, dangerous, epileptic and criminal insane.....	\$100,000 00
Sewage disposal, and new sewer.....	6,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$106,000 00

**SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, DELAVAN, WIS :**

Extension for extra school room and dormitories.....	\$25,000 00
Land and land improvements .....	6,000 00
Barn .....	2,500 00
Cold storage.....	2,500 00
	<hr/>
	\$36,000 00

**SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, JANESVILLE, WIS.:**

New building for tuning department, etc.....	\$10,000 00
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**INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, WAUKESHA, WIS.:**

Completing tunnel and piping .....	\$4,000 00
Cow barn extension.....	1,000 00
General repairs and walks .....	4,000 00
Workshop .....	5,000 00
Land ..	10,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$24,000 00

**STATE PRISON, WAUPUN, WIS.:**

Reconstructing center building..	\$5,500 00
Cold storage.....	4,000 00
New pump and storage reservoir.....	3,000 00
Land'.....	12,500 00
New cell house (part) .....	100,000 00
Coal shed .....	2,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$127,000 00

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, SPARTA, WIS.:**

Extension of heating plant.....	\$1,000 00
Coal shed .....	2,500 00
Tunnel and cement walks .....	2,500 00
	<hr/>
	\$6,000 00

*Estimate of Expenses for Special Purposes.*

HOME FOR THE F EBLE-MINDED, CHIPPEWA FALLS, WIS.:

Two dormitories.....	\$80,000 00
Furnishing .....	5,000 00
Tunnels, walks and improvements.....	5,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$90,000 00

STATE REFORMATORY, GREEN BAY, WIS.:

Coal shed and water storage reservoir .....	\$10,000 00
Part of new cell wing.....	80,000 00
Rear center. ....	20,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$110,000 00

*Officers of County Asylums.*

## OFFICERS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE.

Counties.	Postoffice asylum.	Superintendent	Visiting Physicians.	Trustees.	Postoffice of trustees.
Brown . . . . .	Green Bay.....	Fred M. Loftus . . .	N. C. Buchanan, Green Bay . .	A. L. Gray . . . . . Chas. Davis . . . . . Andrew Reia . . . . .	Green Bay Depere, N. D. 1 Green Bay
Chippewa . . . . .	Chippewa Falls	R. P. Dickinson . . .	P. H. Lindley, Chippewa Falls..	Geo. Hartman . . . . . Henry Lebiez . . . . . D. G. Colman . . . . .	Tilden. Bloomer. Chippewa Falls.
Columbia . . . . .	Wycocena . . . . .	B. Miller . . . . .	Jos. Chandler, Pardeeville . . .	Alan Hogue . . . . .	Portage. Columbus.
Dane . . . . .	Verona . . . . .	L. P. Edwin . . . . .	J. C. Cutler, Verona . . . . .		Madison
Dodge . . . . .	Juneau.....	Solomon Rudolph . .	W. E. Hallock, Juneau . . . . .		Middleton Cambridge. Mayville Horicon.
Dunn . . . . .	Menomonie . . . . .	S. W. Jackson . . . .	N. L. Howison, Menomonie.....		Juneau Menomonie Knapp Eau Claire.
Eau Claire . . . . .	Eau Claire . . . . .	O. H. Kitzman. . . . .	Fred Farr, Eau Claire . . . . .	Louis German . . . . . J. G. Ingram . . . . .	Augusta Bracket Eau Claire Fond du Lac.
Fond du Lac . . . . .	Fond du Lac . . . . .	Louis Manderschiedt.	F. S. Wiley, Fond du Lac. . . . .		Alta.
Grant . . . . .	Lancaster . . . . .	W. J. Dyer . . . . .	S. E. Hassell, Lancaster . . . . .		Ashford. Casaville
Green . . . . .	Monroe.....	R. C. Whitcomb . . .	S. R. Moyer, Monroe . . . . .	John McArthur . . . . . Geo Brown . . . . . J. C. Baker. . . . . Fred Ties . . . . .	Platteville Woolman. Monroe. Broddhead.
Iowa . . . . .	Dodgeville . . . . .	E. J. Perkins . . . . .	S. Vivian, Mineral Point . . . . .	Wm. Ferguson . . . . . J. W. Rewey . . . . . Jas. L. Jones . . . . . Jas. Spensley . . . . . R. C. Quentmeyer . . . . . G. J. Hauez. . . . . E. Stoppaebach . . . . . Wm. Torrance . . . . . Jno. J. Durlan. . . . . Ira Richardson . . . . . Henry Wernecke. . . . . Wm Fenn . . . . . Henry Wilke. . . . .	Dayton Revey Hillside Mineral Point Watertown. Ft. Atkinson. Jefferson La Crosse. La Crosse Mangor. Manitowoc Edwards. Two Rivers
Jefferson . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	W. E. Voigt.....	W. W. Reed, Jefferson . . . . .		
La Crosse . . . . .	West Salem . . . . .	C. S. McKeown . . . .	{ S. R. Wakefield, West Salem . . P. A. Wakefield, }		
Manitowoc . . . . .	Manitowoc . . . . .	Henry Goedjen . . . .	F. S. Luhnmann, Manitowoc . . . .		

### Officers of County Asylums.

Marathon.....	Wausau.....	J. B. Thomas.....	H. L. Rosenberry, Wausau.....	J. H. Reiser..... G. G. Knoller..... C. Cramer..... Fred Gross..... Frank Drew..... J. J. Menn..... Jacob Truss..... M. J. Haisler..... Geo. W. Mayhew..... Andrew Oswald..... Richard Seidel..... John L. Pringle..... J. J. McCarty..... H. D. Hardacker.....	Wausau. Dancy. Spencer. Sparta. Tomah. Norwalk. Milwaukee. Milwaukee. Milwaukee. Milwaukee. Appleton. Kaukauna. Hortonville.
Monroe.....	Sparta.....	F. J. Mooney.....	C. M. Beebe.....	Wm. F. Buettler, Wauwatosa.....	
Milwaukee.....	Wauwatosa.....	Wm. F. Buettler.....			
Outagamie.....	Appleton.....	G. R. Downer.....	J. V. Canavan, Appleton.....		
Racine.....	Racine.....	F. E. Overson.....	W. S. Haven, Racine.....		
Richland.....	Richland Center.....	L. T. Johnson.....	R. H. Delap, Richland Center.....		Richland Center. Richland Center. Lone Rock. Emerald Grove. Janesville. Edgerton. Hudson. Hudson. New Richmond. Baraboo. Prairie du Sac. Reedsburg. Sheboygan. Howards. Random Lake. Arcadia. Osseo. Trempealeau. Viroqua. La Farge. Westby. Elkhorn. Elkhorn. Whitewater. Mukwanago. Oconomowoc. Waukesha. West Bend. West Bend. West Bend, R. D. 1.
Rock.....	Janesville.....	K. Killam.....	J. Frank Pember, Janesville.....		J. E. Coffland..... H. B. Allen..... W. W. Ellsworth..... Robt. More..... W. J. McIntyre..... C. E. Langworthy..... H. L. North..... W. C. Bradley..... O. W. Mosher..... M. L. Patterson..... J. M. Kindshi..... Wm. Riggert..... John A. Riess..... Reinhard L. Frome..... James Leahy..... J. I. Dewey..... F. M. Smith..... Wm. Merwin..... C. M. Butt..... Homer Lombard..... A. H. Dahl..... Chas. Dunlap..... J. P. Davis..... T. R. Spooner..... M. L. Davis..... Geo. F. Westover..... W. P. Dunlap..... Joseph Ott..... C. F. Leins..... G. W. Jones..... Frank Whipple..... C. H. Anderson..... G. E. Beedle..... Adam Ehrigott..... Thos. Hough..... W. W. Noble.....
St. Croix.....	New Richmond.....	T. D. Wheeler.....	F. S. Wade, New Richmond.....		
Sauk.....	Reedsburg.....	J. S. Hall.....	C. Kordenat, Reedsburg.....		
Sheboygan.....	Sheboygan.....	A. J. Whiffin.....	O. J. Gutsch, Sheboygan.....		
Trempealeau.....	Whitehall.....	P. H. Johnson.....	S. E. Hutchins, Whitehall.....		
Vernon.....	Viroqua.....	F. Wilkins.....	Marshall Sorenson, Viroqua.....		
Walworth.....	Elkhorn.....	D. W. Stanford.....	W. H. Hurlbut, Elkhorn.....		
Waukesha.....	Waukesha.....	Geo. F. Carroll.....	E. W. Malone.....		
Washington.....	West Bend.....	Peter Lochen.....	W. J. Wehle, West Bend.....		
Waupaca.....	Weyauwega.....	C. M. Haward.....	E. H. Jones, Weyauwega.....		
Winnebago.....	Winnebago.....	C. F. Appley.....	F. W. A. Brown, Oshkosh.....		



WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

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ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin State Hospital for the  
Insane**

FOR THE

Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.

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DR. CHAS. GORST,	-	-	-	-	-	-	SUPERINTENDENT.
DR. EUGENE CHANEY,	-	-	-	-		}	ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.
DR. M. K. GREEN,	-	-	-	-	-		
P. D. CRAMER,	-	-	-	-	-	-	STEWARD.
H. T. LERDALL,	-	-	-	-	-	-	ASSISTANT STEWARD.
MRS. J. I. BREWER,	-	-	-	-	-	-	MATRON.

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*The Honorable, the Board of Control,*

GENTLEMEN:—Conformably to law, I have the honor to submit for your consideration the eleventh biennial report of the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane.

The percentage of deaths to the whole number of patients treated has been 4.44 which, though lower than the average of similar institutions throughout the States, is a considerable increase over that of my last report of 3.55 per cent which was the lowest for a similar period recorded in the history of this institution. The average percentage of deaths for the biennial term just closed, and the one preceding, covering the term of the present superintendent, is 4.23, the lowest of any quadrennial term for the past 28 years. The relatively high death rate for the past year is due principally to the failure to adopt certain sanitary measures, the importance of which was pointed out to your honorable body in my report of July 1, 1902, as follows: "In the way of better sanitation much needs to be done. The main building, though perhaps a model of its kind four decades ago, is now antiquated and in some respects ill fitted for the purpose for which it was designed."

"The sewage system is faulty to the point of danger, the heating plant inadequate, the ventilation and light in parts of the building defective. As these matters have been made the subject of a special report to the Board by Prof. Storm Bull of the State University, an authority on these subjects, it would be a work of supererogation to further dwell upon them here."

"For many years, the sewage of the institution together with the water holding in solution and in suspension the by-products formed in the manufacture of gas have been emptied directly

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*State Hospital.*

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in front of the main building, into Lake Mendota, from which the ice is taken for hospital use. This is a menace to the health, and an offense to the senses, not only of our own population, but also to nearby residents along the lake shore. This nuisance would be tolerated but a short time if it were committed by a private individual. The sewage should be first collected into a tank of sufficient capacity and then pumped upon the land."

"For the purpose of better safeguarding the health of the inmates against the introduction of contagious diseases, a building should be erected wherein all patients would be received, supplied with bathing facilities and an apparatus for sterilizing clothing, made sufficiently large for detaining for several days those suspected of having been exposed to contagious diseases. A small building should also be constructed, remote from the other buildings, which would serve the purposes of an isolation hospital, in which cases of this character, after they had developed, could be cared for without danger to others."

Your attention was at the same time called to the fact that the infirmary was inadequate to our needs, its location on the fourth floor inconvenient, and in case of fire extremely dangerous, that a general dining room, an electric lighting plant, and better bathing facilities were needed.

The last legislature appropriated \$40,000 for a congregate dining room, general bath rooms for each sex, an infirmary, two boilers, and for covering steam pipes. This sum, had it been expended at once, would have afforded at least partial relief. But up to the present time, only \$3,019 of this amount have been expended—\$1,000 of which were paid for a boiler, which was, by your orders, shipped directly from the foundry to the State Prison and kept there until it was too late to be installed at the hospital for use last winter. Partially because of our failure to receive this boiler, and partially because of the inferior grade of coal supplied, it was frequently impos-

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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sible to raise the temperature of the wards above 50° F., resulting in much discomfort to, and in some cases actual suffering, of our patients. Thus it will be seen that our needs are practically what they were two years ago, to which must be added the ordinary wear and tear of a plant already in an advanced stage of decrepitude. The time has now arrived when this Fabian policy must be discontinued. If the unfortunate outbreak of typhoid fever traceable directly to the contamination of the water supply by the sewage of the hospital, shall serve to impress the next legislature with the importance of the sanitary needs of the institution, and with the gravity of further delay, to the end that a sufficient appropriation may be made for the carrying out of the foregoing recommendations, what appears to be a calamity may be a blessing in disguise.

I believe that it will take \$100,000 to properly equip this institution so that it may attain the high ideals which the people of this State demand.

In the business management of the hospital the greatest economy has been practiced consistent with the maintenance of the high standard of living which has heretofore obtained. It is gratifying to be able to show a substantial reduction in the per capita cost without in any way curtailing the comforts of our inmates. A still further reduction in the cost of maintenance could be effected by the addition of 200 acres more to the farm. Then, all of the butter used by the institution could be made here.

Under the existing conditions, patients who are paroled, though nominally subject to the supervision of the hospital authorities, are entirely lost sight of in the majority of cases. We seldom hear of them unless their condition is such as to require their return. I believe that a great deal of good could be accomplished if the paroled insane had an agent to care for them, with duties similar to those of the agent now employed by the Industrial School for Boys.

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*State Hospital.*

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In the care of the insane, the best results are obtainable by the judicious combination of work and recreation; but drudgery and idleness are alike to be avoided. All patients are encouraged to perform some daily duty, be it ever so small, and all are equally encouraged to participate in the various forms of amusement provided. We note with satisfaction the fact that there has been a very considerable increase in the number of patients who have recovered sufficiently to be paroled.

I would again call your attention to the fact that the pay of attendants is too low for the character of the services demanded.

Religious services which have been much appreciated by patients and employes have been conducted by the following clergymen:

Baptist .....	Rev. R. T. Capen.
Lutheran .....	Rev. Th. Eggen.
Congregational .....	Rev. E. G. Updike,
Episcopalian .....	Rev. J. Wilkinson and Dr. Riley.
Unitarian .....	Rev. F. A. Gilmore
Catholic .....	Rev. P. B. Knox, and Rev. McCarthy.
Methodist .....	Rev. A. W. Stalker.
Presbyterian .....	Rev. G. Hunt.

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*Superintendent's Report.*


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Acknowledgments are due to the press for gratuitous subscriptions as follows:

Adams County Press,  
Barron County Shield,  
Chetek Alert,  
Bayfield County Press,  
Green Bay Review,  
Buffalo County News,  
Cambria News,  
Lodi Valley News,  
Wis. Farmer (Madison),  
Northwestern Mail (Madison),  
Sickle (Mazomanie),  
Superior Times,  
Eau Claire Leader,  
Dial-Enterprise (Boscobel),  
Broadhead Independent,  
Monroe Sentinel,  
Monticello News,  
Dodgeville Chronicle,  
Badger State Banner (B. R. Falls),  
Hoard's Weltburger (Ft. Atkinson),  
Tribune (Mineral Point),  
Watertown Republican,  
Mauston Star,  
Wonewoc Star,

Waupaca Republican,  
Nordstern (La Crosse),  
Nordstern (Manitowoc),  
Chronicle (Two Rivers),  
Montello Express,  
Germania (Milwaukee),  
Herold (Milwaukee),  
Columbia (Milwaukee),  
Freidenker (Milwaukee),  
Tomah Journal,  
River Falls Journal,  
The Slavic (Racine),  
Wis. Agriculture (Racine),  
Clinton Herald,  
The Enterprise (Evansville),  
The Review (Evansville),  
Janesville Gazette,  
Janesville Recorder,  
True Republican (Hudson),  
Reedsburg Free Press,  
Galesville Independent,  
Elkhorn Independent,  
Wis. Times (Delavan),  
Oconomowoc Free Press.

In closing, I wish to acknowledge my appreciation of the valued suggestions received from your honorable body from time to time, and also my obligations to the many employes who have discharged their trying and often distasteful duties with the greatest fidelity.

Appended hereto will be found explanatory tables pertaining to the affairs of the institution.

Respectfully yours,

E. L. BULLARD,

*Superintendent.*

Mendota, Wis., July 1, 1904.



*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 1.

Movements of population in Wisconsin State Hospital for Insane during each year of biennial term ending June 30, 1904.

	1902-03.			1903-04.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, July 1st .....	250	166	416	240	166	406
Returned from escapes effected, paroles granted, and transfers made before commencement of year .....	17	8	25	32	20	52
Original admissions during each year .....	241	155	396	229	161	390
Number in hospital during some time of each year .....	508	329	837	501	347	848
Absent at close of each year June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, on paroles granted during each year .....	149	89	238	132	78	210
Transferred to other institutions and not returned during each year .....	98	58	156	89	50	139
Eloped and not returned during each year .....	4	0	4	5	.....	5
Died .....	17	16	33	28	22	50
Discharged as sane under sec. 587, R. S. ....	0	0	0	2	.....	2
Number in hospital at some time during each year but absent at close of year .....	268	163	431	256	150	406
Remaining in hospital at close of each year .....	240	166	406	245	197	442
Daily average in hospital ...	246	168	415	247	178	425
Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by chapter 327, laws of 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital during their respective paroles for two years	85	62	147	64	50	114

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 2.

Admissions and discharges from beginning of hospital.

	1903.			1904.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.
Admitted.....	5,749	4,285	10,034	6,010	4,466	10,476
Paroled.....	3,096	2,239	5,335	3,228	2,317	5,545
Transferred to other institutions and not returned during year..	1,674	1,362	3,036	1,763	1,412	3,175
Discharged sane (Sec. 587, R. S.)	5	.....	5	7	.....	7
Eloped and not returned.....	26	.....	26	31	.....	31
Died.....	708	518	1,226	736	540	1,276
Remaining Sept. 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904.....	240	166	406	245	197	442

TABLE NO. 3.

Number attacked at various ages during 1903 and 1904.

	1902-03.			1903-04.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.
Less than 15 years.....	1	2	3	1	2	3
Between 15 and 20 years.....	10	6	16	14	8	22
Between 20 and 30 years.....	51	49	100	51	36	87
Between 30 and 40 years.....	72	39	111	61	54	115
Between 40 and 50 years.....	56	30	86	56	34	90
Between 50 and 60 years.....	37	20	57	31	24	55
Over 60 years.....	24	16	40	38	21	59
Unknown.....	7	1	8	9	2	11
Total.....	258	163	421	261	181	442

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*State Hospital.*

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TABLE NO. 4.

Number at each age from beginning of hospital.

When attacked.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 15 years. ....	84	62	146
Between 15 and 20 years.....	397	308	705
Between 20 and 30 years.....	1,553	1,280	2,833
Between 30 and 40 years.....	1,395	1,154	2,549
Between 40 and 50 years.....	1,085	758	1,843
Between 50 and 60 years.....	661	459	1,120
Over 60 years .....	580	318	898
Unknown .....	243	117	360
Not insane .....	12	10	22
Total .....	6,010	4,466	10,476

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 5.

Nativity of patients admitted.

	1903.	1904.	From begin- ning.		1903.	1904.	From begin- ning.
Austria .....	4	3	43	West Indies...			1
Bavaria .....	1	1	18	Alabama .....			4
Belgium .....			4	Arkansas .....			1
Bohemia .....	2	3	85	California .....			2
Canada .....	2	17	246	Connecticut...	3	2	88
China .....			1	Georgia .....			1
Cuba .....			5	Illinois .....	7	5	141
Denmark .....	1	6	97	Indiana .....	5	4	89
England .....	7	4	329	Iowa .....	6	1	63
Finland .....	3	2	17	Kansas .....			2
France .....	2	1	21	Kentucky .....			22
Germany .....	28	42	1,270	Maine .....		1	93
Holland .....		1	8	Maryland .....			6
Hungary .....			1	Massachusetts.	3		105
Ireland .....	12	17	689	Michigan .....	4	3	63
Isle of Man....			3	Minnesota....	12	10	70
Isle of Wight ..			1	Mississippi ....	1		3
Italy .....	1		11	Missouri .....	1	1	13
New Brunswick.			19	Nebraska .....	1	1	6
New Foundland			1	New Hampshire			61
New Zealand ...			1	New Jersey....		2	27
Norway.....	56	33	1,125	New York .....	26	24	1,025
Nova Scotia....	1	1	19	North Carolina	1		6
On Ocean .....		1	8	Ohio .....	6	10	284
Ontario.....	1		1	Pennsylvania..	4	7	274
Peru .....			1	Rhode Island..			10
Poland .....			22	South Carolina			11
Prussia .....		2	15	Tennessee .....			7
Russia .....	2		8	Texas .....	1		1
Scotland .....		2	83	Vermont .....	1	4	145
Sweden.....	18	21	298	Virginia.....	1		27
Switzerland ....	3	7	137	South Dakota.			1
United States ..	3	2	94	Wisconsin .....	184	184	2,821
Unknown.....	7	12	244				
Wales .....		5	69	Total .....	421	442	10,467

*State Hospital.*

TABLE No. 6.

## Residence of patients admitted.

	1903.		1904.	
	Admitted.	Re'aining.	Admitted.	Re'aining.
Adams.....	2	4	4	7
Barron.....	19	12	15	9
Brown.....	1	1	.....	1
Buffalo.....	6	8	7	7
Burnett.....	1	.....	2	2
Chippewa.....	12	14	10	12
Clark.....	7	8	10	15
Columbia.....	6	9	19	18
Crawford.....	13	8	9	6
Dane.....	45	39	58	43
Dodge.....	.....	1	1	.....
Douglas.....	19	22	21	31
Dunn.....	13	13	13	11
Eau Claire.....	11	6	9	9
Gates.....	1	.....	2	1
Grant.....	24	18	20	18
Green.....	13	14	17	16
Iowa.....	8	8	14	10
Jefferson.....	.....	.....	1	1
Jackson.....	9	10	12	14
Juneau.....	16	15	9	8
La Crosse.....	21	22	26	22
Lafayette.....	13	8	12	8
Monroe.....	13	15	13	13
Milwaukee.....	.....	.....	2	1
Pepin.....	3	4	4	6
Pierce.....	14	11	11	12
Polk.....	8	8	15	17
Richland.....	10	8	6	2
Rock.....	13	19	22	13
St. Croix.....	9	6	10	13
Sauk.....	9	4	15	12
State at large.....	37	39	19	34
Sawyer.....	2	1	1	2
Trempealeau.....	9	15	3	8
Vernon.....	14	15	13	19
Walworth.....	16	14	14	14
Washburn.....	3	6	2	6
Waukesha.....	1	1	1	1
Total.....	421	406	442	442

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 7.

Duration of insanity before the entrance of those admitted.

	1903.			1904.			From the Beginning.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than three months	62	39	101	59	44	103	1,765	1,222	2,987
Between 3 and 6 months	21	14	35	20	13	33	612	502	1,114
Between 6 and 12 months	29	16	45	29	12	41	636	493	1,129
Between 1 and 2 years..	28	19	47	18	16	34	584	412	996
Between 2 and 3 years..	14	6	20	23	26	49	424	303	727
Between 3 and 5 years..	25	23	48	36	20	56	501	403	904
Between 5 and 10 years.	23	21	44	26	20	46	428	430	858
Between 10 and 20 years	18	9	27	18	14	32	244	268	512
Between 20 and 30 years	5	4	9	3	8	11	62	62	124
Over 30 years.....	2	3	5	3	3	6	17	19	36
Unknown .....	31	9	40	26	5	31	725	342	1,067
Not insane .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	22
Total.....	258	163	421	261	181	442	6,010	4,466	10,476

*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 8.

Ratio of death for thirty-three years.

YEAR.	WHOLE NO. TREATED.			NUMBER DIED.			PER CENT. DIED.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.
1872.....	265	256	521	11	14	25	4.15	5.45	4.80
1873.....	297	238	535	9	13	22	3.03	4.51	3.77
1874.....	222	235	457	12	12	24	5.40	5.11	5.26
1875.....	260	247	507	9	11	20	3.08	4.45	3.77
1876.....	289	268	557	10	10	20	3.46	3.73	3.55
1877.....	250	248	498	17	11	28	6.80	4.44	5.12
1878.....	278	252	530	18	12	30	6.00	4.76	5.38
1879.....	305	302	607	9	7	16	2.95	2.32	2.64
1880.....	377	346	723	19	16	35	5.04	4.62	4.83
1881.....	402	368	770	19	14	33	4.72	3.80	4.26
1882.....	339	317	656	12	16	28	3.57	5.05	4.31
1883.....	369	303	672	18	8	26	4.88	2.60	3.74
1884.....	333	325	658	18	12	30	4.70	3.70	4.20
1885.....	426	352	778	22	21	43	5.16	5.94	5.52
1886.....	410	346	756	21	16	37	5.12	4.62	4.87
1887.....	423	360	783	17	12	29	4.02	3.33	3.67
1888.....	450	342	792	18	19	37	4.00	5.55	4.77
1889.....	436	309	745	17	16	33	3.89	5.17	4.43
1890.....	418	305	723	18	8	26	4.30	2.62	3.46
1891.....	458	305	763	21	15	36	4.58	4.91	4.71
1892.....	483	346	829	24	14	38	4.96	4.11	4.58
1893.....	521	340	861	28	11	39	5.37	3.23	4.52
1894.....	511	355	866	30	21	51	5.87	5.91	5.88
1895.....	486	347	833	27	18	45	5.44	5.18	5.33
1896.....	488	358	846	26	15	41	5.15	4.11	4.84
1897.....	461	312	773	28	10	38	6.07	3.01	4.90
1898.....	469	310	779	30	19	49	6.39	6.01	6.27
1899.....	393	295	688	19	9	28	4.83	3.05	4.07
1900.....	489	322	811	33	21	54	6.74	6.50	6.65
1901.....	480	333	813	18	10	28	3.75	3.00	3.44
1902.....	422	315	737	10	17	27	2.36	5.39	3.66
1903.....	508	329	837	17	16	33	3.34	4.86	3.94
1904.....	501	347	848	28	22	50	5.58	6.34	5.89

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE No. 9.

Number of deaths for the biennial period, and from beginning, and the cause.

Causes.	1903.			1904.			From the Beginning.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	To- tal.	Male.	Fe- male.	To- tal.	Male.	Fe- male.	To- tal.
Accident .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Angina pectoris.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Alcoholism.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	3	2	5
Carcinoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	8
Cerebral hemorrhage .....	2	1	3	4	1	5	49	22	71
Cerebral exostosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Cerebro spinal meningitis.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Chlorosis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Cyanche maligna.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Cystitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Diarrhoea, chronic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3
Diphtheria .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Dysentery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	8	14
Embolism.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Empyema .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Epilepsy.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	45	31	76
Erysipelas.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	5
Erysipelas phlegmonous.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Exhaustion from acute mania.	2	5	7	4	9	13	105	86	191
Exhaustion from dementia....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Exhaustion from puerperal- mania .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
Exhaustion from chronic mania	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	77	135
Exhaustion from melancholia..	2	2	4	3	7	10	54	45	99
Exhaustion, senile.....	4	2	6	8	1	9	65	28	93
Exhaustion, senile complicated by burn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Fracture of skull.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Gangrene of lung.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Gangrene, senile.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Gastritis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Gastro enteritis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	5	8
General paresis.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	72	8	80
Hepatitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Hernia strangulated.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Inanition .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	13	27
Intestinal obstruction.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Locomotor ataxia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Lymphadenoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Marasmus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	38	85
Meningitis, acute.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	6
Nephritis.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	2	11
Oedema, general.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2



State Hospital.

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Number of deaths from the biennial period, and from the beginning, and the cause.

Causes.	1903.			1904.			From the Beginning.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	To- tal.	Male.	Fe- male.	To- tal.	Male.	Fe- male.	To- tal.
Organic disease of the brain...	....	....	....	....	....	....	26	12	38
Ostersarcoma of scapula .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Peritonitis.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	3	9
Pernicious anaemia.....	1	....	1	....	....	....	2	1	3
Phthisis pulmonalis.....	1	2	3	1	....	1	44	60	104
Pleurisy, chronic.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2
Pneumonia.....	1	....	1	....	....	....	32	23	55
Septicaemia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Shock and loss of blood.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	2	8
Stomach, carcinoma of.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Stomach, perforating ulcer of.	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Suicide.....	1	1	2	2	1	3	15	12	27
Typhoid fever.....	....	....	....	3	1	4	8	8	16
Valvular disease of heart.....	1	....	1	1	....	1	26	13	39
Uraemia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	3
Total.....	17	16	33	28	22	50	736	540	1276

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 10.

Attributed cause of insanity in 8,308 cases, 1876-1904.

ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY.	1903.			1904.			IN 8,308 CASES.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Abscess of liver.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Arsenical poisoning .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Brights disease.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4
Cerebral anaemia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Cerebral congestion .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Cerebral hemorrhage .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	18	11	29
Cerebral softening.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Change of life .....	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	61	61
Child birth.....	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	175	175
Chorea.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Cocaine habit .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Cocaine poisoning.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Debility .....	7	8	15	6	4	12	58	91	149
Diphtheria .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Disappointment .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19	18	37
Domestic trouble.....	1	1	2	2	5	7	62	123	185
Epilepsy .....	2	2	4	11	1	12	221	100	321
Fever.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	3	6
Fever, typhoid .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	10	6	16
Fright .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	12	30	42
Grief.....	4	6	10	2	7	9	45	94	139
Heredity .....	2	1	3	1	1	2	509	461	970
Heredity with change of life..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6
Heredity with child birth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13
Heredity with domes. trouble.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	9	15
Heredity with epilepsy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	12
Heredity with grief .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Heredity with miscarriage....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Heredity with intemperance ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	3	27
Heredity with old age .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4
Heredity with injury to head ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1	10
Heredity with poverty .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	5
Heredity with typhoid.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Heredity with uterine disease.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Heart, disease of .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Hysteria .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Idiocy .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	7	26
Infantile cerebral disease.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	5
Insomnia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	1	4
Injury of head.....	9	.....	9	9	2	11	153	23	176
Injury of spine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Intemperance .....	40	1	41	39	2	41	453	20	473
Jealousy .....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	3	5

*State Hospital.*

TABLE No. 10—Continued.

Attributed cause of insanity in 8,303 cases, 1876-1904.

ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY.	1903.			1904.			IN 8,308 CASES.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
La Gripp.....	1	1	2	4	6	...	56	32	38
Locomotor ataxia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Love affair.....	5	3	8	3	4	7	21	27	48
Malaria.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Masturbation.....	4	...	4	8	1	9	209	10	219
Meningitis.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	12	6	18
Menstrual derangement.....	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	38	38
Mscarriage.....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	5	5
Morphine and cocaine habit...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5
Old age.....	4	...	4	3	2	5	93	41	134
Opium habit.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	13	5	18
Over work.....	4	10	14	1	8	9	55	87	142
Petit mal.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Pecuniary embarrassment.....	4	...	4	2	1	3	85	13	98
Pneumonia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Pregnancy.....	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	17	17
Prostatic disease.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Privation.....	1	...	1	...	1	1	6	7	13
Prostration, nervous.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7	10
Protracted lactation.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Puberty.....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2
Religious excitement.....	3	4	7	1	2	3	81	91	172
Rheumatism.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
Seduction.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
Sexual excess.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	9
Shock, electric.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Surgical operation.....	1	...	1	1	2	3	3	2	5
Sunstroke.....	7	...	7	8	...	8	118	7	125
Syphilis.....	1	1	2	2	...	2	32	6	38
Trauma.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Tuberculosis.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	3	7
Uterine disease.....	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	41	41
Uraemic poisoning.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Worry and anxiety.....	20	17	37	19	6	25	140	98	238
Unknown.....	133	91	224	135	112	247	2260	1563	3823
Not insane.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10	22
Toial.....	258	163	421	261	181	442	4883	3425	8308

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE No. 11.

Form of insanity for the biennial period, and in 8,308 cases, 1876-1904 inclusive.

Forms of Insanity.	1903.			1904.			In 8,308 cases.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Adolescent insanity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	5
Circular insanity.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Delusional insanity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	47	66
Dementia.....	.....	4	4	2	2	4	41	33	74
Dementia, chronic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	92	275
Dementia, senile.....	12	.....	12	21	7	28	186	79	265
Dipsomania.....	59	.....	59	48	1	49	270	8	278
Dementia Paralytica.....	4	.....	4	5	.....	5	46	3	49
Hysteria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53	54
Idocy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	15	41
Imbecility.....	1	1	2	4	.....	4	7	1	8
Mania, acute.....	28	17	45	28	32	60	1064	692	1756
Mania, sub acute.....	1	5	6	5	5	10	293	202	495
Mania, chronic.....	22	18	40	22	15	37	679	479	1158
Mania, epileptic.....	5	4	9	14	5	19	243	114	357
Mania, puerperal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	88
Mania, recurrent.....	5	15	20	10	23	33	147	167	314
Melancholia, acute.....	57	46	103	45	43	88	988	735	1723
Melancholia, sub acute....	16	9	25	12	8	20	200	162	362
Melancholia, chronic.....	33	25	58	27	19	46	325	325	650
Melancholia, recurrent....	12	19	31	15	19	34	132	107	239
Morphine and cocaine habit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4
Mysobia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Not insane.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	22
Paranoia.....	2	.....	2	3	2	5	10	7	17
Stuporous insanity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	5
Total.....	258	163	421	261	181	442	4883	3425	8308

*State Hospital.*

TABLE No. 12.

## Occupation of patients admitted.

Occupation.	1903.	1904.	Occupation.	1903.	1904.
Auctioneer .....	1	.....	Merchant .....	4	2
Agent .....	.....	4	Mason .....	4	2
Barber .....	2	.....	Music teacher .....	1	.....
Blacksmith .....	2	5	Miner .....	1	1
Brickmaker .....	.....	1	Mechanic .....	.....	2
Book-keeper .....	1	1	Millwright .....	.....	2
Bartender .....	.....	3	Moulder .....	.....	2
Carpenter .....	6	6	Optician .....	.....	1
Clerk .....	5	5	Painter .....	4	4
Contractor .....	.....	1	Printer .....	2	1
Clergyman .....	2	.....	Physician .....	1	2
Cook .....	2	.....	Pattern maker .....	.....	1
Cigarmaker .....	.....	1	Plumber .....	1	.....
Domestic .....	13	15	Piano tuner .....	.....	1
Dressmaker .....	.....	2	Restaurant keeper .....	.....	1
Druggist .....	.....	1	Real estate dealer .....	.....	1
Dentist .....	1	1	Saloon keeper .....	4	2
Draughtsman .....	1	.....	Stenographer .....	.....	1
Engineer .....	2	.....	Student .....	10	13
Editor .....	.....	1	Stock dealer .....	1	.....
Farmer .....	78	90	Shoemaker .....	1	.....
Factory girl .....	1	1	Tailor .....	2	4
Fireman .....	.....	1	Teacher .....	5	6
Gardener .....	1	.....	Traveling salesman .....	1	1
Harness maker .....	1	1	Tobacco dealer .....	.....	1
Housewife .....	90	96	Tinner .....	2	.....
Hotel keeper .....	1	1	Unknown .....	36	26
House work .....	38	41	Veterinary surgeon .....	1	.....
Jeweler .....	1	1	Woodsman .....	.....	1
Knife grinder .....	1	.....	Weaver .....	1	2
Laborer .....	87	80			
Mail carrier .....	1	.....	Total .....	421	442
Machinist .....	1	3			

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 13.

Heredity transmission in patients.

	1903.	1904.	Total.
Father insane .....	9	9	18
Father and mother insane .....		3	3
Father and uncle insane .....		2	2
Father and brother insane .....		2	2
Father, mother, brother and sister .....		1	1
Father and grandfather .....	1		1
Mother insane .....	5	13	18
Mother and brother insane .....	1	1	2
Mother, brother and sister insane .....	1	1	2
Mother and sister insane .....	1		1
Mother and aunt insane .....		1	1
Mother and uncle insane .....	1	1	2
Mother, uncle, aunt and cousin insane .....		1	1
Mother and cousin .....	1	1	2
Mother and two sisters .....	1		1
Maternal relative .....	1		1
Brother insane .....	7	12	19
Two brothers insane .....		1	1
Half brother insane .....	1		1
Brother and two uncles .....		1	1
Half brother and mother .....		1	1
Sister, mother and two cousins .....		1	1
Sister insane .....	9	5	14
Sister and aunt insane .....	1	1	2
Half sister .....	1		1
Son insane .....	2		2
Daughter insane .....		1	1
Grandfather insane .....		3	3
Grandfather and aunt .....	1		1
Grandmother insane .....	3	2	5
Grandmother, father and sister insane .....	1		1
Maternal and paternal grandmother .....		1	1
Grandmother and aunt insane .....		1	1
Grandmother and father insane .....		1	1
Grandmother and two aunts insane .....	1		1
Grandmother, sister and aunt .....		1	1
Great grandfather, great uncle and great aunt .....		1	1
Grandmother and sister .....	1		1
Uncle insane .....	8	3	11
Uncle and aunt insane .....	1		1
Uncle and two cousins insane .....		1	1
Uncle and cousin insane .....	1		1
Great uncle insane .....		1	1
Nephew insane .....		1	1
Niece insane .....		1	1

*State Hospital.*

TABLE No. 13—Continued.

## Heredity transmission in patients—Continued.

	1903.	1904.	Total.
Two children insane.....	1	.....	1
Aunt insane.....	7	6	13
Cousin insane.....	7	5	12
Two cousins insane.....	2	.....	2
Three cousins insane.....	.....	1	1
Grand cousin.....	1	.....	1
Grand aunt insane.....	1	.....	1
Second cousin insane.....	1	.....	1
Aunt and cousin.....	4	.....	4
Daughter and nephew.....	.....	1	1
Total.....	84	89	173

*Statistical Tables.*

## OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1904.

Name.	Position.	Salary per month.	Date of employment.	Residence when appointed.
E. L. Bullard .....	Superintendent .....	\$203 33	May, 1901	Waukesha Co.
Eugene Chaney .....	Physician, 1st asst ..	125 00	Nov., 1897	Maryland.
M. K. Green .....	Physician, 2d asst ...	75 00	Dec., 1901	Dane Co.
P. D. Cramer .....	Steward .....	100 00	July, 1902	Baraboo, Sauk Co.
H. T. Lerdall .....	Steward, asst .....	55 00	Nov., 1903	Dane Co.
Mrs. J. I. Brewer .....	Matron .....	41 67	Aug., 1901	Sauk Co.
A. C. Nordvi .....	Druggist .....	40 00	Feb., 1901	Waupaca Co.
Eva M. Bullard .....	Stenographer .....	30 00	Sep., 1903	Dane Co.
J. F. Rose .....	Supervisor .....	50 00	Nov., 1885	Dane Co.
C. Christensen .....	Supervisor, asst .....	33 00	Jan., 1889	Winnebago Co.
Frank E. Bangs .....	Attendant .....	26 00	Apr., 1903	Winnebago Co.
R. W. Brotherton .....	Attendant .....	25 00	Sep., 1903	Marathon Co.
Chas. Bouck .....	Attendant .....	26 00	Oct., 1903	Illinois.
J. H. Beckman .....	Attendant .....	23 00	Jan., 1904	Dane Co.
H. A. Boaler .....	Attendant .....	22 00	June, 1904	Brown Co.
W. H. Collins .....	Attendant .....	30 00	Aug., 1903	Minnesota.
F. A. Collman .....	Attendant .....	22 00	June, 1904	Dane Co.
J. Chester .....	Attendant .....	22 00	June, 1904	Illinois.
M. A. Sanders .....	Supervisoreess .....	35 00	Sep., 1890	Illinois.
Fannie Christensen ..	Supervisoreess, asst ..	25 00	Apr., 1899	Winnebago Co.
F. N. Delno .....	Attendant .....	28 00	Apr., 1901	Waukesha Co.
Harry Delmoss .....	Attendant .....	26 00	Mar., 1904	Michigan.
Thos. Derickson .....	Attendant .....	24 00	May, 1902	Richland Co.
John Engen .....	Attendant .....	28 00	Feb., 1904	Chippewa Co.
W. T. Heaslett .....	Attendant .....	28 00	Sep., 1902	Clark Co.
C. B. Helm .....	Attendant .....	26 00	Aug., 1897	La Fayette Co.
H. V. Herd .....	Attendant .....	24 00	Dec., 1903	Dane Co.
J. C. Jurrjens .....	Attendant .....	22 00	May, 1904	Nebraska.
Henry Kapelka .....	Attendant .....	24 00	Oct., 1903	Sauk Co.
James Leary .....	Attendant .....	30 00	Sep., 1902	Green Co.
L. L. Marsh .....	Attendant .....	26 00	Sep., 1901	Clark Co.
E. C. Meigs .....	Attendant .....	22 00	May, 1904	Dane Co.
A. H. Nichols .....	Attendant .....	24 00	Mar., 1904	South Dakota.
Chas. B. Nichols .....	Attendant .....	25 00	May, 1904	South Dakota.
J. O. Ott .....	Attendant .....	22 00	May, 1904	Trempealeau Co.
R. M. Rosier .....	Attendant .....	25 00	Oct., 1903	Minnesota.
F. C. Schliesing .....	Attendant .....	23 00	June, 1904	Winnebago Co.
Alfred Watson .....	Attendant .....	30 00	Mar., 1900	Dane Co.
L. H. Watson .....	Attendant .....	28 00	Mar., 1903	Dane Co.
Clara Bold .....	Attendant .....	25 00	July, 1901	Illinois.
Ella Cratsenberg .....	Attendant .....	16 00	June, 1903	Sauk Co.
Mary Corbin .....	Attendant .....	16 00	June, 1904	Sauk Co.
Nellie Casey .....	Attendant .....	16 00	June, 1904	Dane Co.
Fredrikke Engen .....	Attendant .....	21 00	Feb., 1903	Chippewa Co.
Lillian Greenleaf .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Aug., 1903	Milwaukee Co.
Fannie Hughes .....	Attendant .....	19 00	June, 1903	Sheboygan Co.
Frances Grant .....	Attendant .....	21 00	July, 1897	Illinois.
Mayme Guinan .....	Attendant .....	21 00	Apr., 1902	Illinois.
Josie M. Johnson .....	Attendant .....	21 00	Feb., 1903	Dane Co.
Eleanor B. Johnson ..	Attendant .....	17 00	Feb., 1903	Dane Co.
Minnie Kjos .....	Attendant .....	19 00	June, 1903	Trempealeau Co.
Grace Kempfer .....	Attendant .....	21 00	Apr., 1904	Indiana.
Bertha Leak .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Oct., 1903	Illinois.
Sadie Merwin .....	Attendant .....	23 00	June, 1902	Trempealeau Co.
Susie Minnahan .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Sept., 1900	Calumet Co.
Lvdia Messersmith ..	Attendant .....	21 00	Sept., 1902	Dane Co.
Winifred Merwin .....	Attendant .....	18 00	Feb., 1903	Minnesota.
L. Gertrude Murphy ..	Attendant .....	18 00	Apr., 1904	Winnebago Co.
Mary Nevin .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Dec., 1896	Dane Co.
Kate Nevin .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Apr., 1900	Dane Co.
Kittie Person .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Nov., 1901	Sauk Co.
Emma H. Peterson .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Dec., 1902	Winnebago Co.
Ada Raschein .....	Attendant .....	21 00	Oct., 1896	Sauk Co.
Maggie Schleck .....	Attendant .....	21 00	July, 1898	Dane Co.



*State Hospital.***OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1904—Continued.**

Name	Position.	Salary per month.	Date of employment.	Residence when appointed.
Lulu Schulte .....	Attendant .....	\$21 00	Jan., 1903	Illinois.
Medora Todd .....	Attendant .....	19 00	Apr., 1902	Winnebago Co
Minnie Welch .....	Attendant .....	23 00	Oct., 1902	Dane Co.
C. F. Olson .....	Barber .....	30 00	July, 1897	Minnesota.
Patrick Welsh .....	Butcher .....	25 00	1870	Dane Co.
Ed. W. Russell .....	Carpenter .....	22 00	1., 1903	Iowa.
John Eichman .....	Cook .....	65 00	1., 1882	Dane Co.
Ed Johnson .....	Cook .....	25 00	1., 1903	Dane Co.
Silver Olson .....	Cook .....	22 00	1., 1904	Dane Co.
Mrs. T. Anderson .....	Cook .....	17 00	1., 1902	Portage Co.
Beccy Mullarkey .....	Cook .....	17 00	7, 1901	Dane Co.
Bertha Schleck .....	Cook .....	18 00	7, 1903	Dane Co.
Mary Singletary .....	Cook .....	15 00	6, 1904	Richland Co.
Anna Wade .....	Cook .....	25 00	1., 1898	Dane Co.
Agnes Mooney .....	Dairymaid .....	15 00	7, 1892	Dane Co.
John Dippolt .....	Driver .....	25 00	1., 1890	Dane Co.
Clarence Willis .....	Engineer .....	70 00	7, 1902	Winnebago Co.
F. E. Baldwin .....	Engineer Ass't .....	30 00	1., 1904	Indiana.
Robt. Stone .....	Engineer Helper .....	30 00	1., 1904	Milwaukee Co.
E. J. Jerden .....	Fireman .....	30 00	1., 1902	Jefferson Co.
Wm. Murphy .....	Fireman .....	30 00	1., 1894	Dane Co.
Chas. Schneider .....	Fireman .....	30 00	1., 1904	Dane Co.
August Braatz .....	Gardener .....	35 00	1., 1882	Dane Co.
Mike Toban .....	Gasman .....	35 00	1., 1882	Dane Co.
Ada Anderson .....	Housemaid .....	15 00	1., 1902	Dane Co.
Mary Dippolt .....	Housemaid .....	16 00	7, 1885	Ireland
Lizzie Delaney .....	Housemaid .....	17 00	7, 1891	Dane Co.
Linnie Harrison .....	Housemaid .....	16 00	1., 1894	Sauk Co.
Emma Jungbluth .....	Housemaid .....	16 00	1., 1897	Dane Co.
Nannie Murphy .....	Housemaid .....	17 00	1., 1886	Dane Co.
Julia Sullivan .....	Housemaid .....	16 00	1., 1902	Dane Co.
O. E. Gums .....	Launderer .....	40 00	Jan., 1904	Fond du Lac Co.
F. N. Hazelwood .....	Launderer .....	22 00	Mar., 1904	Kansas.
Mrs. A. Curtis .....	Laundress .....	15 00	June, 1904	Dane Co.
Bertha Gums .....	Laundress .....	15 00	Feb., 1904	Fond du Lac Co.
Elaie Krause .....	Laundress .....	15 00	May, 1904	Brown Co.
Mable Liberty .....	Laundress .....	15 00	Apr., 1904	Michigan.
Tone Vopalensky .....	Laundress .....	13 00	June, 1904	Grant Co.
Alice Vopalensky .....	Laundress .....	14 00	June, 1904	Grant Co.
Edith Waite .....	Laundress .....	15 00	June, 1904	Winnebago.
Patrick Joyce .....	Laborer .....	22 00	June, 1904	Dane Co.
Patrick Mullarkey .....	Laborer .....	22 00	May, 1904	Dane Co.
Mark Ryan .....	Laborer .....	23 00	May, 1903	Dane Co.
Louis Scheppler .....	Lawn man .....	40 00	Aug. 1898	Illinois
Arthur Breslauer .....	Lawn man .....	22 00	June 1904	Milwaukee Co.
Engvald Bolstad .....	Mason .....	60 00	Mar. 1903	Dane Co.
F. E. Liley .....	Night watch .....	26 00	Feb. 1900	Indiana.
W. A. Murphey .....	Night watch .....	26 00	Jan. 1894	Dane Co.
Robt. Rogers .....	Night watch .....	26 00	Mar. 1903	Keosau Co
Grace N. Clapp .....	Night watch .....	20 00	June 1904	Minnesota.
Clara Mahneke .....	Night watch .....	21 00	June 1904	Minnesota
K. Mary Paulson .....	Night watch .....	20 00	Sep. 1903	Wood Co
Grace M. Prust .....	Night watch .....	20 00	Mar. 1904	Clark Co.
Arthur Andrews .....	Painter .....	50 00	May 1902	Chippewa Co.
W. O. Mack .....	Painter .....	23 00	Apr. 1904	Connet.
Geo. Wehrle .....	Painter .....	25 00	Oct. 1903	Dane Co.
Ed. Johnson .....	Porter .....	22 00	May 1904	Minnesota.
S. L. Wade .....	Porter .....	23 00	Nov. 1898	Dane Co.
S. J. Cunningham .....	Seamstress .....	17 00	June 1903	Dane Co.
Bessie McPherson .....	Seamstress .....	16 00	Sep. 1902	Grant Co.
Maud McPherson .....	Seamstress .....	16 00	Sep. 1902	Grant Co.
A. C. Nordvi .....	Storekeeper .....	10 00	Feb. 1901	Waupaca Co
Marcus Johnston .....	Teamster .....	22 00	Apr. 1904	Dane Co.
Alfred Korb .....	Teamster .....	22 00	Mar. 1904	Dane Co.
James Huddy .....	Teamster .....	22 00	Mar. 1903	Dane Co.
Patrick Ryan .....	Teamster .....	22 00	July 1903	Dane Co.
Anton Weno .....	Tailor .....	15 00	Apr. 1904	Finland.
H. J. Greenfield .....	Upholsterer .....	40 00	July 1902	Dane Co.

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902.				
July 1	Balance.....			\$ 46,006 95
1903.				
Jan. 1	From counties.....			26,056 06
May 1	Appropriation, Chap. 163, laws of 1903.....			160,000 00
June 30	Steward for board and clothing patients.....			2,760 95
June 30	Steward for sundries.....			5,753 52
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$110,373 18		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$130,052.23		
June 30	Balance in hands of steward.....	152.07	130,204 30	
			\$240,577 48	\$240,577 48

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903.				
July 1	Balance.....			\$130,204 30
1904.				
Jan. 1	From counties.....			34,246 34
June 30	Steward for board and clothing patients.....			3,800 15
June 30	Steward for sundries.....			3,376 14
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$108,978 14		
	Balance in state treasury.....	\$62,404.61		
	Balance in hands of steward.....	244 18	62,648 79	
			\$171,626 93	\$171,626 93

*State Hospital.*

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Hospital for Insane

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1902.	Expended on this acc't during the year.	Transferred to this acc't during the year.	Total.
Amusements.....	\$2,767 03	\$844 13	.....	\$3,611 16
Barn, farm and garden	14,361 80	3,402 64	.....	17,764 44
Board and clothing patients.....	.....	81 47	\$2,760 95	2,842 42
Clothing.....	2,467 87	5,158 68	.....	7,626 55
Discharged patients ..	.....	1,408 96	.....	1,408 96
Discounts.....	.....	1 93	.....	1 93
Drug and medical dept.	512 22	853 76	.....	1,365 98
Engine and boilers....	15,648 92	978 31	.....	16,627 23
Elopers.....	.....	80 35	.....	80 35
Freight and express..	.....	47 35	.....	47 35
Fire apparatus.....	1,104 87	.....	.....	1,104 87
Fire and boiler insur'e	.....	17 84	.....	17 84
Fuel.....	2,750 00	11,831 99	.....	14,584 99
Furniture.....	13,418 57	35 20	.....	13,453 77
Gas and other lights..	1,686 30	14,582 77	.....	6,269 07
Hides and pelts.....	.....	.....	2 00	2 00
House furnishing.....	29,566 08	5,308 85	.....	34,874 93
Laundry.....	4,937 42	876 57	107 00	5,920 99
Library.....	2,725 59	141 90	.....	2,867 49
Lumber.....	196 95	.....	.....	196 95
Machinery and tools..	4,010 35	49 18	.....	4,059 53
Miscellaneous.....	667 07	540 34	.....	1,207 41
Officers, expenses.....	.....	145 37	.....	145 37
Printing, postage stat- ionery and telegraph	383 33	622 54	.....	1,005 87
Real estate including buildings, etc.....	584,268 57	.....	694 72	584,963 29
Repairs and renewals.	1,333 03	2,553 05	270 00	4,156 08
Restraints.....	245 45	8 75	.....	254 20
Scraps.....	.....	.....	65 91	65 91
Special attendance....	.....	14 13	1,364 43	1,378 56
Subsistence.....	2,393 36	27,032 40	7,929 39	37,355 15
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	895 49	42 33	.....	937 82
Tobacco.....	59 54	577 57	.....	637 11
Wages and salaries...	.....	43,609 37	.....	43,609 37
Total.....	\$686,399 81	\$110,850 73	\$13,194 40	\$810,444 94
Less discount, etc.....	.....	559 40	.....	711,700 88
Deducted by Secretary of State, for printing	.....	\$110,291 33 81 85	.....	\$98,744 06
Net expenses...	.....	\$110,373 18	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash received on this acc't during the year.	Transferred from this account dur ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,849 61	.....	.....	\$2,849 61	.....	\$761 52
14,373 95	\$1,610 40	\$8,731 11	24,745 46	\$6,981 02	.....
.....	2,812 42	.....	2,812 42	.....	.....
2,826 11	300 92	.....	3,127 03	.....	4,499 52
.....	.....	492 94	.....	.....	1,408 96
.....	.....	.....	492 94	491 01	.....
639 55	.....	.....	639 55	.....	726 43
15,703 94	16 71	36	15,721 01	.....	906 22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80 35
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47 35
1,104 87	.....	.....	1,104 87	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17 84
2,016 00	.....	.....	2,016 00	.....	12,568 99
13,381 72	.....	.....	13,381 72	.....	72 05
3,592 55	1,203 43	3 04	4,799 02	.....	1,470 05
.....	2 00	.....	2 00	.....	.....
30,465 87	.....	2 09	30,467 96	.....	4,406 97
4,902 01	.....	59 64	4,961 65	.....	959 34
2,745 59	2 00	.....	2,747 59	.....	119 90
.....	.....	196 95	196 95	.....	.....
3,943 92	.....	.....	3,943 92	.....	115 61
633 23	314 22	.....	997 45	.....	209 96
.....	10 00	.....	10 00	.....	135 37
364 94	.....	.....	364 94	.....	640 93
581,963 29	.....	.....	581,963 29	.....	.....
1,448 22	10 93	65 91	1,525 06	.....	2,631 02
251 00	.....	.....	251 00	.....	3 20
.....	65 91	.....	65 91	.....	.....
.....	1,378 56	.....	1,378 56	.....	.....
2,307 05	234 90	2,764 28	5,306 23	.....	32,048 92
924 99	.....	.....	924 99	.....	12 83
17 22	.....	.....	17 22	.....	619 89
.....	492 07	1,364 43	1,856 50	.....	41,752 87
\$639,505 66	\$8,514 47	\$13,680 75	\$711,700 88	\$7,472 03	\$106,216 09
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,472 03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$98,744 06
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81 85
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$98,825 91

*State Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane

Classification.	Inventory June 30, - 1903.	Expended on this acc't during the year.	Transferred to this acc't during the year.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$2,849 64	\$855 73	.....	\$3,705 37
Barn, farm & garden.	14,373 95	2,741 52	.....	17,115 47
Board and clothing of patients .....	.....	58 40	\$3,800 15	3,858 55
Clothing .....	2,826 11	3,641 79	.....	6,467 90
Discharged patients ..	.....	1,203 46	.....	1,203 46
Discounts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and med. dep't..	639 55	824 17	.....	1,463 72
Engine and boilers ...	15,703 94	559 68	.....	16,263 62
Elopers .....	.....	62 72	.....	62 72
Freight and express ..	.....	71 03	.....	71 03
Fire apparatus .....	1,104 87	26 25	.....	1,131 12
Fire and boiler insur'e	.....	72 00	.....	72 00
Fuel .....	2,016 00	14,756 97	.....	16,772 97
Furniture .....	13,381 72	155 52	.....	13,537 24
Gas and other lights..	3,592 55	462 81	.....	4,055 36
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	18 00	18 00
House furnishing.....	30,465 87	5,888 74	.....	36,354 61
Laundry .....	4,902 01	1,054 05	167 00	6,123 06
Library .....	2,745 59	137 25	.....	2,882 84
Machinery and tools..	3,943 92	61 89	.....	4,005 81
Miscellaneous .....	683 23	649 99	.....	1,333 22
Officers' expense .....	.....	161 73	.....	161 73
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel .....	364 94	669 25	.....	1,034 19
Real estate, including buildings, etc .....	584,963 29	.....	.....	584,963 29
Repairs and renewals.	1,448 22	3,188 31	.....	4,636 53
Restraints .....	251 00	19 61	.....	270 61
Scraps .....	.....	.....	99 31	99 31
Special attendance ...	.....	11 89	2,062 52	2,074 41
Subsistence .....	2,307 05	27,058 91	6,254 83	35,620 79
Surgical instruments and appliances .....	924 99	251 31	.....	1,176 30
Tobacco .....	17 22	667 87	.....	685 09
Wages and salaries ...	.....	43,375 15	.....	43,375 15
Total .....	\$689,505 66	\$108,688 00	\$12,401 81	\$810,595 47
Less discount .....	.....	437 56	.....	707,538 61
Add amount deducted by Sec'y of State for printing ... ..	\$78 65	\$108,250 44	.....	\$103,056 86
Insurance .....	649 05	727 70	.....	.....
Net expenses ..	.....	\$108,978 14	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

for the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory June 30, 1904.	Cash rec'd. on this acc't during the year.	Transferred from this acc't during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,906 57	.....	.....	\$2,906 57	.....	\$798 80
15,524 52	\$201 48	\$6,254 83	21,980 83	\$4,865 36	.....
.....	3,858 55	.....	3,858 55	.....	.....
2,565 29	197 18	.....	2,762 47	.....	3,705 43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,203 46
.....	.....	437 56	437 56	437 56	.....
670 01	.....	.....	670 01	.....	793 71
15,754 34	.....	.....	15,754 34	.....	509 28
.....	3 04	.....	3 04	.....	59 68
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71 03
1,128 87	.....	.....	1,128 87	.....	2 25
.....	27 32	.....	27 32	.....	44 68
1,660 00	.....	.....	1,660 00	.....	15,112 97
13,299 03	.....	.....	13,299 03	.....	238 21
689 82	150 50	.....	840 32	.....	3,215 04
.....	18 00	.....	18 00	.....	.....
31,149 79	5 00	.....	31,154 79	.....	5,199 82
5,125 23	.....	.....	5,125 23	.....	997 83
2,765 59	.....	.....	2,765 59	.....	117 25
3,948 95	.....	.....	3,948 95	.....	56 86
728 06	432 00	.....	1,160 06	.....	173 16
.....	20 00	.....	20 00	.....	141 73
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
547 11	.....	.....	547 11	.....	487 08
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
584,963 29	.....	.....	584,963 29	.....	.....
1,673 57	18 72	99 31	1,791 60	.....	2,844 93
208 95	.....	.....	208 95	.....	61 66
.....	99 31	.....	99 31	.....	.....
.....	2,074 41	.....	2,074 41	.....	.....
1,066 82	12 57	3,985 15	5,064 54	.....	30,556 25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,116 52	.....	.....	1,116 52	.....	59 78
30 62	3 40	.....	34 02	.....	651 07
.....	54 81	2,062 52	2,117 33	.....	41,257 82
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$687,522 95	\$7,176 29	\$12,839 37	\$707,538 61	\$5,302 92	\$108,359 78
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,302 92
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$103,056 86
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	727 70
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$103,784 56

*State Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

Classified Items.	Appropriations, 1903.	Expended during biennial term.	Balance available June 30, 1904.
Congregate dining room, bath rooms, etc.....	\$40,000 00	\$3,019 20	\$36,980 80

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION

	1903.	1904.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$1,640 40	\$201 48
Board and clothing patients .....	2,842 42	3,858 55
Clothing .....	300 92	197 18
Elopers .....	.....	3 04
Engine and boilers .....	16 71	.....
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	27 32
Gas and other lights .....	1,203 43	150 50
Hides and pelts.....	2 00	18 00
House furnishing.....	.....	5 00
Miscellaneous .....	314 22	432 00
Officers expenses .....	10 00	20 00
Repairs and renewals .....	10 93	18 72
Scraps .....	65 91	99 31
Special attendants... ..	1,378 56	2,074 41
Subsistence .....	234 90	12 57
Tobacco.....	.....	3 40
Wages and salaries .....	492 07	54 81
Library .....	2 00	.....
	<b>\$8,514 47</b>	<b>7,176 29</b>

Statistical Tables.

CASH DEPOSITED TO BE EXPENDED FOR THE BENEFIT OF PATIENTS.

On hand July 1, 1902.....	\$899 36
Received during the period.....	2,999 46
Total.....	\$3,898 82
Expended for benefit of patients.....	3,153 63
Balance on hand June 30, 1904.....	745 19

MONEY RECEIVED.

Cash taken from patients for safe keeping.

On hand July 1, 1902.....	\$2,283 43
Received during the two years.....	3 337 18
Total .....	\$5,620 61
Returned to patients or their representatives.....	3,277 34
Balance in hands of steward June 30, 1904 .....	\$2,343 27



*State Hospital.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Year ending June 30, 1903, and year ending June 30, 1904.

Article.	Quantity, 1903.	Value, 1903.	Quantity, 1904.	Value, 1904.
Asparagus .....	25 lb.	\$2 50	415 lbs.	\$30 30
Apples .....	66 bu.	33 00	.....	.....
Beef .....	.....	.....	3,660 lbs.	208 00
Beans .....	131 bu	83 05	30 bu.	7 50
Beans.....	2 bbls.	12 00	.....	.....
Beets .....	122 bu.	53 20	83 bu.	25 20
Beet greens.....	105 bu.	10 50	260 bu.	35 00
Blackberries.....	.....	.....	90 qts.	9 00
Cabbage.....	5,287 hd.	145 24	4,485 hd.	102 55
Cucumbers .....	141 bu.	79 20	57 bu.	28 50
Cucumber pickles.....	.....	.....	10 bl.	60 00
Carrots.....	319 bu.	114 55	250 bu.	63 70
Currents.....	650 qts.	39 00	.....	.....
Celery .....	313 doz.	87 25	.....	.....
Corn, sweet.....	790 bu.	191 75	495 bu.	123 75
Corn, dry.....	1,200 bu.	600 00	1,300 bu.	520 00
Corn stalks .....	80 ton	160 00	100 tons	200 00
Ensilage.....	500 ton	2,000 00	500 tons	2,000 00
Gooseberries.....	350 qts.	17 50	.....	.....
Hay .....	200 ton.	1,600 00	230 tons	1,760 00
Lettuce.....	76 bu.	20 80	83 bu.	16 85
Milk .....	299,020 lbs.	4,485 30	317,115 lbs.	4,756 72
Melons, musk.....	10 bu.	5 00	.....	.....
Oats.....	1,100 bu.	440 00	1,600 bu.	560 00
Oat straw.....	30 tons	60 00	40 tons	80 00
Onions .....	467 bu.	279 20	386 bu.	193 00
Parsnips.....	306 bu.	113 70	56 bu.	16 80
Peas.....	63 bu.	61 75	180 bu.	182 75
Pieplant .....	3,125 lbs.	56 75	3,200 lbs.	32 00
Pork .....	24,650 lbs.	1,851 00	8,864 lbs.	544 96
Potatoes .....	1,061 bu.	294 85	710 bu.	355 00
Raspberries, black....	760 qts.	76 00	1,225 qts.	98 00
Raspberries, red.....	4,563 qts.	684 45	2,925 qts.	292 50
Radishes .....	64 bu.	56 50	33 bu.	14 75
Rutabagas.....	149 bu.	41 40	174 bu.	43 20
Spinach.....	140 bu.	42 00	250 bu.	75 00
Strawberries.....	2,355 qts	188 40	2,890 qts.	172 00
Sauerkraut.....	15 bbls	45 00	.....	.....
Tomatoes .....	232 bu	186 70	536 bu.	268 00
Turnips.....	258 bu.	66 95	224 bu.	60 70
Tallow.....	1,550 lbs.	107 00	3,200 lbs	167 00
Veal.....	.....	.....	2,380 lbs.	121 72
Total .....	.....	\$14,391 49	.....	\$13,224 45



NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

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ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Northern Hospital for the Insane**

FOR THE

**Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.**

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OFFICERS.

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W. A. GORDON, M. D.,	.	.	.	.	.	.	SUPERINTENDENT
A. SHERMAN, M. D.,	}	.	.	.	.	.	ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS
THOS. R. JONES, M. D.,							
BERTHA V. THOMPSON, M. D.,							
F. W. POPE, M. D.,							
A. P. ALLER,	.	.	.	.	.	.	STEWARD
A. E. CHASE,	.	.	.	.	.	.	ASSISTANT STEWARD
MISS MINNIE SCHRIBER,	.	.	.	.	.	.	MATRON

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To The Honorable State Board of Control.*

GENTLEMEN—The eleventh biennial report of the Northern Hospital for the Insane, from July 1st, 1902, to July 1, 1904, is herewith submitted. The "movement of population" and other statistics will be found in the accompanying tables.

In a general way the results of the two years' work have been as satisfactory as any previous period in the history of the Hospital. The general health of the patients and employes has been excellent. Liberality in the parole of patients has tended to lessen friction, and has several times convinced relatives of the necessity of the continued hospital detention where no argument was effective.

The care of the insane is one of the most undesirable of occupations.

The work is poorly paid.

The attendants, especially, have long hours, small pay, and no prospect for promotion that amounts to much.

The office of attendant is an exasperating one, the patients are often insulting and frequently make vicious assaults upon the employes, so that the position of attendant is one of danger.

Since I have been in this Hospital, one woman attendant had her arm broken, one had some teeth knocked out, quite a number have had handfulls of hair pulled out, some have received black eyes, and many have had their clothing torn by patients. Occasionally, an attendant has been bitten by a patient.

Of the patients who were here during the last biennial period, thirteen have actually committed murder, forty-one have attempted and sixty-eight have threatened murder.

There have been over 3,000 employes on the pay roll of

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*Northern Hospital.*

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the hospital in the last thirty years. This fact shows how temporary is the period of service and how lightly the positions are esteemed, and it ought to be a satisfactory demonstration that the service should be made more attractive and be better paid.

It is impossible for the best results attainable to be had when there is such a constant change of employes.

The State, having taken upon itself the care of this variety of sick people, is in duty bound to give them reasonably good care.

No amount of overseeing can get the best possible results from indifferent employes. The attendants should be strong, healthy, placid, intelligent persons.

In mental qualifications, they should be above the average person. The attendant, who serves the State for twenty-five years, should have a pension. The attendant, who is crippled in course of duty, should be pensioned or paid a reasonable sum.

There is urgent need of radical changes in the existing methods of dealing with the attendant problem. There have been seventy epileptic persons here during the last two years. These people are disturbers of the peace of hospitals. If permitted to attend chapel or the dances, concerts, etc., the horrifying, pre-convulsion shriek is almost certain to send a shiver through the audience, and thus mar the pleasure of the entertainment. If they are not allowed to attend, they keenly feel what appears to them to be an injustice. The insane should be shielded from the agitating influence of the epileptics, and the epileptics should be shielded from the injurious association with the insane. The county asylums and State hospitals contain many dangerous epileptics, who are a constant menace to the comfort and the lives of the other inmates. Wisconsin is rich enough and is sufficiently humanitarian and modern to segregate her epileptics in a colony when once the barbarity of the present method is clearly understood.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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It is hereby respectfully suggested that "a circular of information" for the benefit of friends and relatives of patients be prepared and a copy given the family of each patient at the time of admission. This circular should advise against bringing children to visit parents while here. The memory of having gone to the insane hospital, and had a lachrymose interview with an insane parent, is not a valuable intellectual asset. It should be kept out of the life of the impressionable child. Sending money, tobacco, etc., to patients is not wise. Often a visit from the nearest and dearest has a very markedly injurious influence on the patient. These and other facts should be succinctly set forth in the circular.

The erection of dormitories near the Hospital for the attendants to sleep in, is one of the most needed improvements. By having the attendants out of the Hospital at night, additional room, which is needed, would be obtained at very small expense. With a capacity for 600 patients and the annual admissions nearly 600, the whole population has practically to be changed each year. The attendants would be happier and, consequently would give better service, if they could have a comfortable abode outside of the hospital proper. The patients would be happier because they cannot but be frequently aroused from sleep by the attendants going to their rooms after the patients' bed time. As a matter of economy, this is the cheapest possible way in which provision can be made for the increasing number of insane. This is no experiment. Other states have this plan in operation and find it good. There have been as usual several attempts at self destruction. There were 1,058 patients admitted during the biennial period with a history of 193 having attempted or threatened suicide. Two men succeeded in taking their lives. In one instance the deed was accomplished in the presence of several witnesses. In the other, the patient was alone in his room. In the latter case the coroner was notified and a jury summoned. The verdict exonerated the employes who had imme-



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*Northern Hospital.*

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ciate charge of the patient. The wonder is that the efforts at suicide are not more frequently successful.

Patients have as usual been encouraged to write to their relatives. All letters criticising the hospital or the officers and employes have been promptly forwarded to their destination. The detention of patients' letters would be a source of irritation to them and to their friends. If any complaints are to be made, it is well to have the friends come and investigate them while they are fresh. Letters containing obscene expressions are not sent if it is known. Many letters are sent without inspection. Relatives thus have an opportunity of judging of the mental condition of the patient. The idea that patients have to smuggle uncomplimentary letters is entertained by some persons who are not familiar with the practical management of institutions of this kind. The greater publicity there is, the more confidence the public has in sending patients promptly to the Hospital.

The public highways in the neighborhood have had the benefit of some of our surplus labor. The good roads movement has been encouraged by a practical exhibition of what can be done at small expense in grading the roads. The patients have been benefitted by this and other out door work in the gardens and on the farm.

The establishment of manufacturing of any kind is impracticable because of the brief stay of the great mass of those admitted.

The Hospital is indebted to Mr. D. H. Hillman of Brandon for the gift of a raccoon and a coyote, to Mrs. W. Y. Wentworth of Ft. Atkinson for a box of magazines, to A. L. P. Loomis of Rochester for a barrel of magazines and to the following newspapers for sending regularly their respective publications: Amerika, Appleton Weekly Post, Bayfield County Press, Berlin Weekly Journal, Brown County Democrat, Chilton Times, DePere News, Der Nord Western, Excelsior, Elkhorn Independent, Folkets Avis, Green Bay Review, Kewaunee Enter-

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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prise, Montello Express, Manitowoc Citizen, Phillips Times, Sheboygan Zeitung, Slavia, Skandinavian, Stevens Point Journal, The Gazette, The Advocate, The Germania, Wisconsin Free Press, Waupaca Republican, Waupaca Post, Waupun Times, Waukesha Freeman, Winnebago Anzeiger, Watertown Weltburger and Der Waldbote.

The entertainments have been of the same general character as in former years. During the biennial period there have been 66 patients' dances, 63 concerts (home talent), 1 entertainment (9 home talent), 3 entertainments by C. L. Lacy Theater Co., 1 entertainment by A. L. French, impersonator, 2 entertainments by Mr. Goodell and others, 1 entertainment by Jessie Maine Woodford, 2 entertainments by Mr. Babcock and others, 3 entertainments by the Lyric Quartette, 1 entertainment by the Janesville Quartette, 3 stereoptican views and lectures by Rev. Payne, 1 entertainment by Mr. Bryant, 2 concerts by outside talent, 1 entertainment by blind people, Louis and Barbara Tremmel, 1 mask ball, 5 patients' and employes' dances, 6 band concerts in grove, 2 entertainments and Christmas tree, 2 firework displays (4th of July).

There have been three notable improvements since the last report—the two new Scotch marine boilers, the two new pumps and the filtering plant. Gradually the Hospital is approaching perfection in equipment. If the criminal insane could be removed to another institution, it would be a great relief.

The affairs of the Hospital have been conducted with very little friction. The officers and employes have worked in harmony. The resolution of the Board allowing a fourth assistant physician was a wise action. Dr. Pope was appointed to the position on Feb. 23, 1904, and has discharged his duties satisfactorily.

Much of the success of the Hospital is due to the kindly and considerate manner in which the Board of Control has directed

*Northern Hospital.*

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and managed, and to the discretion with which you have ordered the general policy of the institution.

Personally, gentlemen, you have my heartfelt thanks for your forbearance and courtesy.

Yours respectfully,

W. A. GORDON.

*Superintendent.*

*Statistical Tables.*

Movement of population during each year of biennial term, ending June 30th, 1904.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1. Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, July 1st.....	364	250	614	384	259	643
2. Returned from escapes made, and paroles granted before commencement of year.	38	23	61	43	21	64
3. Original admissions during each year.....	327	207	534	327	197	524
4. Number in hospital during some part of each year.....	729	480	1209	754	477	1231
5. Absent at the close of each year (June 30th, 1903, and June 30th, 1904).....	184	113	297	199	137	336
6. Transferred to other institutions during the year.....	124	90	214	135	81	216
7. Eloped and not returned during each year.....	7	....	7	3	....	3
8. Died during each year.....	29	17	46	23	26	49
9. Discharged as sane under Section 587, R. S. during year.....	1	....	1	....	....	....
10. Deported by United States officer.....	....	1	1	2	....	2
11. Number in hospital at some time during each year, but absent at close of year..	345	221	566	362	244	606
12. Remaining in hospital at close of each year.....	384	259	643	392	233	625
13. Daily average in hospital.....	364	237	601	379	229	608
14. Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of Sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by Chapter 327, Laws of 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital under their respective paroles for two years.....	110	63	173	91	78	169

Northern Hospital.

Ages of those admitted during the two years.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Between 10 and 15 years.....	2	1	3	1	1	2
Between 15 and 20 years.....	13	10	23	16	12	28
Between 20 and 25 years.....	30	18	48	24	15	39
Between 25 and 30 years.....	43	24	67	37	22	59
Between 30 and 35 years.....	34	33	67	47	25	72
Between 35 and 40 years.....	44	26	70	39	21	60
Between 40 and 45 years.....	36	23	59	42	24	66
Between 45 and 50 years.....	34	19	53	37	30	67
Between 50 and 60 years.....	33	24	57	29	18	47
Between 60 and 70 years.....	23	18	41	24	12	36
Between 70 and 80 years.....	21	5	26	13	5	18
Over 80 years.....	2	4	6	4	6	10
Unknown .....	12	2	14	14	6	20
Total.....	327	207	534	327	197	524

*Statistical Tables.*

## Civil condition of those admitted during the two years.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male	Fe-male.	Total.
Married .....	121	111	232	129	118	247
Single .....	150	52	202	158	46	204
Divorced .....	9	6	15	4	1	5
Widowed.....	29	36	65	31	30	61
Unknown.....	18	2	20	5	2	7
Total .....	327	207	534	327	197	524

## Education of those admitted during the two years.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.
Collegiate .....	1	1	2	5	4	1
Good.....	21	14	35	13	14	27
Common .....	179	135	314	148	82	230
Limited .....	62	34	106	105	71	176
None.....	16	7	23	12	5	17
Unknown .....	48	16	54	44	21	65
Total. ....	327	207	534	327	197	524

*Northern Hospital.*

Parentage of those admitted during the two years.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total
American .....	54	32	86	39	24	63
Austrian .....	2	1	3	6	2	8
Assyrian .....				1		1
Belgian .....	3	4	7	1	1	2
Bohemian .....	4	2	6	8	4	12
Bavarian .....		1	1			
Canadian .....	7	1	8	6	3	9
Danish .....	5	2	7	5	1	6
English .....	15	9	24	5	8	13
French .....	3	4	7	5	3	8
Finlander .....	7	2	9	7		7
German .....	106	92	198	102	81	183
Hollander .....	3	2	5	1	5	6
Irish .....	24	19	43	18	14	32
Italian .....	1		1	1		1
Luxemburger .....	1		1			
Norwegian .....	11	8	19	15	5	20
Polish .....	9	2	11	8	6	14
Russian .....	1		1	1	1	2
Swedish .....	8	5	13	26	7	33
Scotch .....	3		3	5	2	7
Swiss .....	1	1	2		1	1
Welsh .....				1	1	2
American-Irish .....	1		1	2	3	5
American German .....	5	3	8	6	2	8
American-Scotch .....	2	3	5			
American-Swiss .....	1		1			
American-English .....	1		1	2	2	4
American-French .....	1		1	1		1
American-Danish .....					1	1
Canadian-French .....	4	2	6	2		2
German-Scotch .....	2		2			
German-Swiss .....	1		1			
German-Irish .....	2	1	3	2		2
German-French .....	2		2	2	2	4
German-English .....				2		2
German-Spanish .....					1	1
Irish-Welsh .....				1		1
Irish-English .....	4		4	2	1	3
Scotch-English .....	1	2	3	1	2	3
Scotch-Irish .....				3	2	5
Scotch-Swedish .....				1		1
Unknown .....	32	9	41	39	12	51
Total .....	327	207	534	327	197	524

*Statistical Tables.*

## Nativity of those admitted during the two years.

	1902-1902.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Assyria.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Austro-Hungary.....	2	1	3	5	2	7
Bohemia.....	4	1	5	8	4	12
Belgium.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
Bavaria.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	1
Batavia.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Canada.....	18	9	27	12	2	14
Denmark.....	5	2	7	6	1	7
England.....	2	1	3	2	3	5
Finland.....	5	1	6	6	.....	6
Germany.....	55	48	103	54	39	93
Holland.....	.....	1	1	1	3	4
Ireland.....	5	6	11	7	4	11
Italy.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1
Norway.....	9	5	14	11	5	16
Poland.....	4	1	5	6	5	11
Prussia.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Russia.....	3	.....	3	1	2	3
Sweden.....	11	4	15	11	1	12
Switzerland.....	3	.....	3	.....	2	2
Scotland.....	1	.....	1	3	1	4
United States....	186	120	306	175	119	294
Unknown.....	11	3	14	11	3	14
Wales.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3
Total.....	327	207	534	327	197	524



*Northern Hospital.*

## Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

Male.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.	Male.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.
Agent.....	1	.....	Merchant .....	5	3
Apprentice .....	1	.....	Millwright .....	1	1
Architect.....	1	.....	Moulder.....	1	.....
Blacksmith.....	5	5	Mason .....	1	3
Bartender.....	1	4	Malster .....	.....	1
Barber .....	3	3	None .....	17	12
Butcher .....	2	3	News reporter.....	2	.....
Boilermaker.....	1	.....	Night watchman.....	2	.....
Brakeman.....	.....	1	Painter .....	6	4
Brushmaker.....	.....	1	Photographer.....	2	.....
Bockkeeper.....	.....	1	Peddler.....	1	1
Cook .....	4	.....	Printer.....	.....	1
Carpenter.....	8	10	Physician .....	.....	1
Conductor.....	1	.....	Plumber.....	.....	1
Cooper... ..	2	.....	Pattern maker.....	.....	1
Clerk.....	1	6	Soldier.....	1	.....
Candy maker.....	1	.....	Student.....	3	3
Cigarmaker.....	1	1	Salesman.....	2	5
Carriagemaker.....	1	.....	Saloonkeeper.....	1	4
Chimney sweep .....	.....	1	Speculator.....	1	.....
Dentist.....	1	.....	Shoemaker.....	1	2
Druggist .....	1	.....	Stonecutter.....	.....	1
Editor.....	2	1	Shingle weaver .....	.....	1
Engineer.....	.....	2	Street car conductor..	.....	1
Farmer .....	81	66	Sailor .....	.....	1
Florist.....	1	.....	Section man.....	.....	1
Factory employe.....	.....	4	Teacher .....	2	1
Fisherman.....	.....	1	Teamster.....	1	.....
Gardener.....	1	1	Tramp.....	2	2
Harnessmaker.....	2	.....	Timber buyer.....	1	.....
Hostler.....	1	2	Tinner.. ..	1	1
Hotel keeper.....	.....	1	Tailor .....	.....	2
Jeweler .....	1	1	Unknown.....	7	5
Laborer .....	125	144	Woodsman .....	6	3
Lawyer .....	1	1	Wire worker.....	1	.....
Lumberman.....	1	1	Wagonmaker.. ..	1	.....
Machinist .....	4	4			
Miner .....	2	.....	Total.....	327	327

*Statistical Tables.*

## Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

Female.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.	Female.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.
Housework.....	55	52	Composer.....	.....	1
Housewife.....	118	123	Stenographer.....	.....	1
Farmer ..	2	1	None.....	7	8
Music teacher.....	2	1	Unknown.....	10	2
Seamstress.....	6	2			
Cook.....	2	.....	Total.....	207	197
Teacher.....	2	4			
Milliner.....	1	.....	Male.....	327	327
Student.....	1	.....	Female.....	207	197
Nurse.....	1	1			
Factory girl.....	.....	1	Total.....	534	524

*Northern Hospital.*

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

PSYCHICAL CAUSE.	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe male.	Total.
Fright .....	1	2	3	.....	1	1
Grief.....	5	7	12	3	5	8
Domestic trouble .....	2	8	10	1	4	5
Love affair .....	2	2	4	3	1	4
Disappointment .....	1	1	2	2	.....	2
Financial difficulty .....	4	1	5	6	.....	6
Worry .....	6	6	12	16	11	27
Religion .....	1	2	3	4	3	7
Excitement .....	4	2	6	3	2	5
Jealousy .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Shock.....	.....	2	2	1	1	2
PHYSICAL CAUSE.						
Alcoholism .....	56	.....	56	45	.....	45
Paralysis.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Injury .....	12	1	13	9	1	10
Rheumatism .....	1	3	4	1	.....	1
Heredity.....	7	5	12	4	8	12
Senility .....	4	2	6	9	.....	9
Lactation .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Menstrual derangement .....	.....	1	1	.....	2	2
Heat apoplexy .....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Over work.....	8	6	14	4	7	11
Masturbation.....	7	1	8	7	.....	7
Vertigo .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Abuse .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Privation .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Congenital .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Syphilis.....	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
Change of life .....	.....	2	2	.....	5	5
Child birth .....	.....	5	5	.....	3	3
Meningitis.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Toxic .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Pneumonia.....	1	.....	1	2	1	3
Epilepsy.....	6	1	7	6	2	8
Mental strain.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Sunstroke .....	4	.....	4	2	.....	2
Nervousness.....	2	1	3	1	3	4
Female trouble.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
Diseased brain .....	1	2	3	2	.....	2
Fatigue. ....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Stomach trouble .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Trouble.....	1	2	3	3	.....	3
Cerebral softening.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Dementia .....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Morphine .....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Pressure on brain .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Ear trouble .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Embolus .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.*

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.—Con.

PHYSICAL CAUSE.	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Miscarriage .....		3	3			
Debility .....	1	2	3	1	1	2
Exposure .....		1	1			
Hysteria .....		2	2			
La Grippe .....	1		1			
Cigarette .....	2		2			
Venery .....	1		1			
Sickness .....	1	4	5	3	3	6
Menopause .....		1	1		4	4
Eclampsia .....		1	1			
Over study .....				3	1	4
Neurasthenia .....					3	3
Anaemia .....					1	1
Amputation of penis .....				1		1
Puerperal .....					3	3
Melancholia .....				1		1
Uterine disease .....					3	3
Tobacco .....				1		1
Poison .....					1	1
Pregnancy .....					3	3
Jaundice .....				1		1
Dentition .....				1		1
Unknown .....	162	116	278	179	113	292
Total .....	327	207	534	327	197	524

*Northern Hospital.*

## Duration of insanity previous to admission.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than one week .....	15	4	19	13	7	20
Between 1 and 2 weeks .....	25	14	39	13	13	26
Between 2 and 3 weeks .....	17	10	27	14	12	26
Between 3 weeks and one month.....	13	13	26	15	10	25
Between 1 month and 3 months.....	25	27	52	22	31	53
Between 3 months and 6 months .....	26	20	46	26	22	48
Between 6 months and 1 year.....	27	20	47	39	19	58
Between 1 year and 2 years.....	29	16	45	25	10	35
Between 2 years and 3 years .....	17	16	33	28	9	37
Between 3 years and 4 years .....	13	10	23	12	6	18
Between 4 years and 5 years .....	17	10	27	18	10	28
Between 5 years and 10 years .....	34	15	49	22	13	35
Between 10 years and 15 years .....	5	7	12	6	5	11
Between 15 years and 20 years .....	5	4	9	2	5	7
Between 20 years and 30 years .....	3	1	4	3	2	5
Over 30 years.....	1	...	1	1	2	3
Unknown .....	55	20	75	68	21	89
Total .....	327	207	534	327	197	524

*Statistical Tables.*

Cause of death of those who died during the two years.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Acute encephalitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Acute splenitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Bronchitis.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cerebral thrombosis.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cerebral tumor.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Carcinoma.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Cerebral hemorrhage.....	1	4	5	.....	2	2
Cerebral meningitis.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1
Cerebral paralysis.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cerebral abscess.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Diabetes.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Delirium grave.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Exhaustion of melancholia.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	2
Endo carditis.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Exhaustion of senile dementia.....	5	1	6	4	1	5
Erysipelas.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	2
Embolism basilar artery.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Exhaustion of acute mania.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Exhaustion of epilepsy.....	1	.....	1	1	2	3
Exhaustion.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Gangrenous dermatitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Heart disease.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
Hemorrhagic meningitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Inanition.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Mania a potu.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Mesenteric hemorrhage.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Nephritis.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1
Nephritis and empyema.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Paretic dementia.....	6	.....	6	8	.....	8
Pachymeningitis.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Pneumonia and pleurisy.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Post partum hemorrhage.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Pneumonia.....	3	.....	3	6	.....	6
Suicide.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Status epilepticus.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Syphilitic meningitis.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Tuberculosis.....	1	.....	1	.....	3	3
Ulcerative enteritis.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	29	17	46	23	26	49

*Northern Hospital.*

## Duration of insanity in those who died during the two years.

	1902-1903.			1903-1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Between 1 and 2 weeks.....	2	2	4	4	2	6
Between 3 weeks and 1 month.....	1	2	3	...	2	2
Between 1 month and 3 months.....	1	1	2	2	4	6
Between 3 months and 6 months.....	3	2	5	3	3	6
Between 6 months and 1 year.....	12	3	15	5	4	9
Between 1 year and 2 years.....	2	1	3	6	2	8
Between 2 years and 3 years.....	...	...	...	1	2	3
Between 3 years and 4 years.....	...	1	1	1	2	3
Between 4 years and 5 years.....	1	2	3	...	...	...
Between 5 years and 10 years.....	2	1	3	2	3	5
Between 10 years and 15 years.....	3	...	3	...	...	...
Between 15 years and 20 years.....	1	...	1	1	1	2
Thirty four years.....	...	1	1	...	...	...
Fifty years.....	...	...	...	...	1	1
Unknown.....	1	1	2	...	1	1
Total.....	29	17	46	23	26	49

*Statistical Tables.*

Number of patients by counties, June 30, 1904.

Names of counties.	Male.	Fe- male.	Names of counties.	Male.	Fe- male.
Ashland.....	8	8	Oconto.....	14	7
Bayfield.....	18	6	Oneida.....	9	1
Brown.....	15	7	Outagamie . . . . .	10	6
Calumet.....	7	2	Ozaukee . . . . .	2	3
Clark.....	.....	1	Portage.....	8	11
Dodge . . . . .	16	14	Price.....	5	2
Door . . . . .	9	.....	Racine . . . . .	10	11
Dane.....	6	.....	Rock.....	1	.....
Douglas.....	1	.....	Sauk.....	1	.....
Dunn.....	1	.....	Shawano . . . . .	8	6
Green Lake.....	4	3	Sheboygan . . . . .	20	14
Florence.....	.....	1	Taylor . . . . .	5	7
Fond du Lac.....	14	12	Vilas.....	.....	1
Forest. . . . .	.....	2	Washington.....	5	8
Iron.....	4	1	Waukesha.....	5	5
Jefferson . . . . .	17	9	Waushara.....	2	2
Kenosha . . . . .	9	5	Waupaca.....	9	5
Kewaunee . . . . .	3	2	Winnebago.....	15	16
Langlade.....	7	6	Wood . . . . .	8	5
Lincoln . . . . .	5	2	Juneau.....	.....	1
Manitowoc . . . . .	16	12	State at large.....	59	2
Marathon . . . . .	15	9			
Marinette . . . . .	15	11	No. of patients..	392	233
Marquette . . . . .	4	6			
Milwaukee . . . . .	2	1	Total . . . . .	.....	625



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*Northern Hospital.*


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## MATRON'S REPORT.

For the biennial period ending June 30th, 1904.

DR. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR:—Herewith is an account of the foods and delicacies prepared in the kitchen during the last two years. Also a list of the articles made and repaired in the mending and sewing rooms.

Yours respectfully,

MINNIE SCHRIBER,

*Matron.*

*Fruits and Pickles*—Pie plant, 14 quarts; strawberries, 119 quarts; strawberry jam, 17 quarts; currants, 13 quarts; raspberries, 60 quarts; blackberries, 20 quarts; blueberries, 20 quarts; plums, 14 quarts; peaches, 40 quarts; cherries, 47 quarts; currant jelly, 128 quarts; strawberry jelly, 12 quarts; raspberry jelly, 10 quarts; apple jelly, 60 quarts.

*Sweet Pickles*—Peaches, 50 quarts; pears, 60 quarts.

*Pickles*—Tomatoes, canned, 1,191 gallons; sauerkraut, 56 barrels; piccaililli, 800 gallons; chilli sauce, 174 gallons; cucumbers, 48 barrels; cucumbers (ripe), 41 gallons; cauliflower, 143 gallons; salad pickles, 6 gallons; pepper pickles, 10 gallons.

## MENDING ROOM.

*Articles repaired*—Aprons, 462; bed spreads, 18; clothes bags, 351; bath towels, 209; coats, 162; camisoles, 91; clothes curtains, 76; drawers, 8,638; hose, 10,279; jackets, 65; night shirts, 48; night dresses, 48; napkins, 45; overalls, 69; pillow cases, 29; pants, 1,010; skirts, 34; shirts, 5,657; strong dresses, 48; strong suits, 93; sheets, 253; table cloths, 144; undervests, 6,553; vests, 74.

## SEWING ROOM.

*Articles made*.—Aprons (feeding) 6, aprons (barber) 6, aprons (carpenter) 4, aprons (men) 504, aprons (women) 714, aprons (dress) 17, aprons (rubber dress) 8, aprons (rubber men) 27, bed straps 12, bags (feather) 12, bandages 24, blankets (hemmed) 50, bath towels (hemmed) 144, coffee sacks 18, carriage cover 1, clothes bags 150, clothes curtains 23 pair, cover (billiard table) 5, caps (night) 6, cover (shirt waist box) 8, camisole 30, camisole strings 300 yds, curtains (cheese cloth) 38 pair,

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*Matron's Report.*

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curtains (denim) 3 pair, chemise 3, cover (screen) 21, curtains (hemmed) 12 pair, cover (table) 48, cover (floor) 1, curtains (half) 18 pair, dresses 973, dresses (entertainments) 8, dresses (night) 726, dresses (denim) 24, dresses (bed) 2, dusters 48, drawers 12, holders 183, jackets 42, milk strainers 72, mattress ticks 140, napkins (table) 542, napkins (sanitary) 874, pillow cases 1,025, pillow shams 78, pillow ticks 254, pants 118, pads (turkish bath) 18, restraint mitts 3 pair, restraint sheets 3, sofa pillows 39, sheets 2,002, shirts 12, shirts (night) 36, skirts 784, strong dresses 20, strong suits 30, shirt waists 36, sheets (mangle) 15, towels (roller) 666, towels (yard) 2,698, towels ( $\frac{1}{2}$  yd.) 1,332, table cloths 294, wrappers 60, infant slips 12, infant skirts 6, infant diapers 48.

*Northern Hospital.*

## Employees of the Northern Hospital, June 30, 1904.

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. months emplo'd.	Address.
W. A. Gordon.....	\$208 33	Superintendent.....	108	Oshkosh, Wis.
A. Sherman.....	125 00	1st assistant.....	106	Cadott, Wis.
Thos. R. Jones.....	83 33	2nd assistant.....	78	Oshkosh, Wis.
Bertha V. Thompson..	65 00	3rd assistant.....	25	Oshkosh, Wis.
F. W. Pope.....	50 00	4th assistant.....	4	Racine, Wis.
A. P. Aller.....	100 00	Steward.....	52	Janesville, Wis.
A. E. Chase.....	55 00	Asst. Steward.....	31	Oshkosh, Wis.
Minnie Schriber.....	41 67	Matron.....	102	Oshkosh, Wis.
J. V. N. Sonn.....	35 00	Apothecary.....	63	Ft. Atkinson, Wis.
Katherine Berto.....	25 00	Stenographer.....	9	Hixton, Wis.
Edward Minckler.....	41 00	Supervisor.....	216	Oshkosh, Wis.
Peter C. Hansen.....	41 00	Supervisor.....	152	Neenah, Wis.
L. E. Gilson.....	36 00	Supervisor.....	60	Greenleaf, Wis.
Mattie Finch.....	30 00	Supervisoreess.....	58	Wausau, Wis.
Jessie Whalen.....	26 00	Supervisoreess.....	32	Centreville, Wis.
Clara Genter.....	20 00	Supervisoreess.....	36	Oshkosh, Wis.
J. F. Rhyner.....	33 00	Attendant.....	92	Oshkosh, Wis.
Martin Schneider.....	30 00	Attendant.....	87	Oshkosh, Wis.
Harold Monroe.....	36 00	Attendant.....	108	Oshkosh, Wis.
Chas. Schoenian.....	33 00	Attendant.....	108	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. Davis.....	32 00	Attendant.....	98	Wild Rose, Wis.
B. E. Sigler.....	32 00	Attendant.....	72	Oshkosh, Wis.
Andrew Kraby.....	31 00	Attendant.....	96	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. S. Hansen.....	30 00	Attendant.....	43	Vinland, Wis.
T. C. Rhoades.....	30 00	Attendant.....	38	Neenah, Wis.
J. B. Nugent.....	24 00	Attendant.....	33	Measha, Wis.
Chas. H. Davis.....	32 00	Attendant.....	20	Garden Prairie, Il.
C. W. Dale.....	31 00	Attendant.....	37	Middle Creek, Ill.
J. H. Landford.....	25 00	Attendant.....	16	Pittsville, Wis.
Henry Eckstein.....	30 00	Attendant.....	12	Oshkosh, Wis.
Chas. Maltbey.....	30 00	Attendant.....	26	Stockbridge, Wis.
Geo. H. Hatch.....	29 00	Attendant.....	44	Oshkosh, Wis.
Frank Goodwin.....	27 00	Attendant.....	10	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Fred. J. Peterson.....	28 00	Attendant.....	10	Menasha, Wis.
M. M. Steele.....	26 00	Attendant.....	9	Oshkosh, Wis.
A. J. McCormick.....	31 00	Attendant.....	8	Rad Axe, Mich.
Louis Gums.....	27 00	Attendant.....	60	West Bend, Wis.
Chas. Groesbeck.....	30 00	Attendant.....	8	Oshkosh, Wis.
W. H. Chase.....	28 00	Attendant.....	18	Oshkosh, Wis.
Hubert Johann.....	30 00	Attendant.....	4	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Sam Van Rossen.....	30 00	Attendant.....	4	Wild Rose, Wis.
Lewis McBreen.....	27 00	Attendant.....	3	Wells, Vt.
J. H. Beiser.....	24 00	Attendant.....	3	Winneconne, Wis.
Joseph Lovely.....	23 00	Attendant.....	3	Oshkosh, Wis.
Otto Lindenstruth.....	23 00	Attendant.....	2	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. Freeborn.....	30 00	Attendant.....	8	Oshkosh, Wis.
Louis S. Martinson.....	25 00	Attendant.....	1	New Richmond, Wis.
G. H. Baum.....	25 00	Attendant.....	1	Greenleaf, Wis.
M. Simonin.....	20 00	Attendant.....	72	Milwaukee, Wis.
Alma Witte.....	20 00	Attendant.....	75	Oshkosh, Wis.
Johanna Proschinger.....	20 00	Attendant.....	42	Myra, Wis.
Caroline Anderson.....	22 00	Attendant.....	39	Oshkosh, Wis.
Joeehine Rhoades.....	20 00	Attendant.....	35	Neenah, Wis.
Zada Griffith.....	21 00	Attendant.....	9	Appleton, Wis.
Ida Wolff.....	20 00	Attendant.....	31	Black Creek, Wis.
Tillie Haberman.....	18 00	Attendant.....	47	Waterloo, Wis.
Mayme Humphrey.....	20 00	Attendant.....	25	Omro, Wis.
Nellie Hooseman.....	19 00	Attendant.....	19	Oshkosh, Wis.
Blanche House.....	20 00	Attendant.....	18	Appleton, Wis.
Florence Mathies.....	19 00	Attendant.....	24	Pittsburg, Ia.
Minnie Charbonneau.....	19 00	Attendant.....	11	Oshkosh, Wis.
Emma Blouck.....	20 00	Attendant.....	24	Racine, Wis.
Amelia Alberty.....	20 00	Attendant.....	9	Appleton, Wis.
Carrie E. Mortenson.....	18 00	Attendant.....	9	Clintonville, Wis.
Esther Gilson.....	17 00	Attendant.....	7	Greenleaf, Wis.
Bertha Meyer.....	18 00	Attendant.....	7	Colby, Wis.

## Statistical Tables.

## Employees of the Northern Hospital, June 30, 1904—Continued.

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. months emplo'd.	Address.
Cora Dickinson...	20 00	Attendant .....	7	Waupaca, Wis.
Alice Beach...	18 00	Attendant .....	6	Neenah, Wis.
Jennie Bergstrom...	18 00	Attendant .....	7	Neenah, Wis.
Matie Van Seggers...	20 00	Attendant .....	14	Fontenoy, Wis.
Annie McKenna...	19 00	Attendant .....	22	Chilton, Wis.
Lulu Horton...	16 00	Attendant .....	7	Eureka, Wis.
Della Pfeil.....	16 00	Attendant .....	2	Nekime, Wis.
Leona Lucey...	16 00	Attendant .....	2	Chase, Mich.
Grace Butters...	16 00	Attendant .....	1	Spencer, Wis.
Alice Jacobs...	16 00	Attendant .....	8	Neenah, Wis.
Maggie Madsen...	18 00	Asst. Center .....	118	Oskosh, Wis.
Tessie Neary...	15 00	Asst. Center .....	5	Winnebago, Wis.
Mrs. E. Rockstrah...	15 00	Asst. Center .....	6	Appleton, Wis.
Maude M. Harvey...	18 00	Asst. Rear .....	24	Oskosh, Wis.
W. A. Weller...	28 00	Barnman .....	49	Clemensville, Wis.
Geo Unmuth...	55 00	Baker .....	204	Oskosh, Wis.
Ernst Geiger...	30 00	Asst. Baker .....	75	Oskosh, Wis.
Edw. Nix...	28 00	Barber .....	9	Ashland, Ill.
S. Marden...	25 00	Butcher .....	3	Winnebago, Wis.
T. E. Fulley...	25 00	Carman .....	83	Oskosh, Wis.
O. W. Beals...	50 00	Carpenter .....	27	Ipswich, S. Dak.
G. B. Sawyer...	52 00	Cook, rear .....	106	Oshkosh, Wis.
Chas. Hansen...	35 00	Asst. cook, rear .....	62	Oshkosh, Wis.
T. J. Laffey...	31 00	Asst. cook, rear .....	23	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mary White...	22 00	Cook, center .....	144	Oshkosh, Wis.
Agusta Farrow...	18 00	Asst. cook, center .....	62	Neenah, Wis.
John Zych...	35 00	Cowman .....	8	Back Creek, Wis.
Thomas Johnson...	30 00	Cowman .....	20	Appleton, Wis.
Frank R. Barlow...	90 00	Engineer .....	72	Oshkosh, Wis.
Frank M. Remis...	50 00	Asst. engineer .....	31	Pittsville, Wis.
Fred Myhill...	35 00	Fireman .....	11	Oshkosh, Wis.
Ernst Gasser...	30 00	Fireman .....	3	Hubert, Wis.
C. A. Griffin...	30 00	Fireman .....	2	Oshkosh, Wis.
Chas. Swanson...	25 00	Farmer .....	144	Winnebago, Wis.
J. C. Ashdown...	25 00	Farmer .....	20	Waupaca, Wis.
John Wiley...	25 00	Farmer .....	292	Winnebago, Wis.
Lester Martin...	25 00	Farmer .....	12	Oshkosh, Wis.
Frank Nickel...	25 00	Farmer .....	3	Oshkosh, Wis.
John Davis...	60 00	Gardener .....	104	Winnebago, Wis.
Chris Madsen...	35 00	Asst. gardener .....	132	Washburn, Wis.
W. H. Brink...	35 00	Laundress .....	192	Winnebago, Wis.
Delia Dunn...	22 00	Laundress .....	144	Oshkosh, Wis.
Lena Erfert...	15 00	Laundress .....	144	Oshkosh, Wis.
Josephine Trummer...	15 00	Laundress .....	35	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Helen Nelson...	13 00	Laundress .....	38	Waupaca, Wis.
Lucy Clemens...	13 00	Laundress .....	24	Neenah, Wis.
Bertha G. Laffey...	13 00	Laundress .....	4	Oshkosh, Wis.
Anna Elsner...	14 00	Laundress .....	15	New London, Wis.
Cora Elsner...	15 00	Laundress .....	15	New London, Wis.
Marie Lang...	13 00	Laundress .....	3	Oshkosh, Wis.
Matilda Trummer...	13 00	Laundress .....	2	Fond du Lac, Wis.
Pearl Watts...	13 00	Laundress .....	1	Winnebago, Wis.
Jay Harwood...	48 00	Painter .....	192	Reine, Wis.
Julius Pistohl...	61 00	Mason .....	240	
E. W. Payne...	34 00	Nightwatch .....	123	
Wm. Griffith...	30 00	Nightwatch .....	48	
J. P. Collins...	30 00	Nightwatch .....	10	
W. G. Montgomery...	30 00	Nightwatch .....	12	
W. J. Davis...	28 00	Nightwatch .....	11	
Mary Rieschl...	20 00	Nightwatch .....	11	
Martha Engel...	18 00	Nightwatch .....	4	
Mary Eilertsen...	16 00	Nightwatch .....	3	
Martha Marquardt...	18 00	Nightwatch .....	2	
Anna Wolff...	20 00	Nightwatch .....	62	
Hattie Kellett...	16 00	Seamstress .....	32	
Mrs. L. J. Stevens...	15 00	Seamstress .....	22	
Lydia Karow...	15 00	Seamstress .....	13	
Anton Kromchinski...	18 00	Shoemaker .....	116	

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*Northern Hospital.*

## Employees of the Northern Hospital, June 30, 1904—Continued.

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. months emplo'd.	Address.
A. E. Chase .....	10 00	Storekeeper.....	.....	
Ida Jagerson.. .....	30 00	Teacher.. .....	32	Neenah, Wis.
Alta L. Pepper.... ..	30 00	Teacher.. .....	3	Waupun, Wis.
T. H. Farrow.....	34 00	Upholsterer.....	79	Oshkosh, Wis.
Josie Goeden.....	16 00	Attendant.....	$\frac{1}{8}$	Appleton, Wis.
Jennie E. Whiting ...	16 00	Attendant.....	$\frac{1}{8}$	Romeo, Mich.
Myrtle E. Meenk.. ...	16 00	Attendant.....	$\frac{1}{4}$	Waupun, Wis.
Ida Procknow .....	16 00	Attendant.....	$\frac{1}{4}$	Oshkosh, Wis.
August Staven.....	23 00	Attendant.....	$\frac{1}{4}$	Greenleaf, Wis.
Henry L. Rees .....	25 00	Attendant.....	$\frac{1}{8}$	Georgetown, Ohio.

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902.				
July	1	Balance .....		\$65,288 65
1903.				
Jan.	1	From counties .....		41,406 75
May	6	Appropriations. chap. 163, laws 1903 .....		180,000 00
June	30	Steward, for board and clothing patients. ....		3,800 15
June	30	Steward, sundries .....		3,907 38
June	30	Transfer from alter and repair build- ings. ....		11 78
June	30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	\$141,251 75	
June	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury. ....	\$152,970 31	
June	30	Balance in hands of steward .....	192 65	\$153,162 96
			\$294,414 71	\$294,414 71

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903.				
July	1	Balance .....		\$153,162 96
1904.				
Jan.	1	From counties .....		54,180 32
June	30	Steward, for board and clothing patients .....		4,057 49
June	30	Steward sundries .....		3,131 12
June	30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	\$136,128 52	
June	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury. ....	\$78,148 14	
June	30	Balance in hands of steward .....	255 23	78,403 37
			\$214,531 89	\$214,531 89

*Northern Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Northern Hospital for the Insane

Classification.	Inventory June 30th, 1902.	Expended on this acc't during the year.	Transferred to this acc't during the year.	Total.
Amusements.....	\$2,918 65	\$848 58	.....	\$3,767 23
Barn, farm and garden	11,413 72	3,435 67	.....	15,849 39
Board and clothing pa- tients .....	.....	139 06	\$3,539 09	3,778 15
Clothing.....	2,418 59	8,987 11	.....	11,405 70
Discharged patients...	.....	1,321 29	.....	1,321 29
Discounts.....	.....	2 58	.....	2 58
Drug and med. dep....	1,229 94	2,026 96	.....	3,256 90
Engines and boilers...	20,314 15	2,011 84	.....	22,325 99
Elopers.....	.....	72 19	.....	72 19
Freight and express...	.....	102 99	.....	102 99
Fire apparatus.....	1,912 68	51 69	.....	1,964 37
Fire and boiler insur'e	.....	23 55	.....	23 55
Fuel.....	1,548 00	14,487 78	.....	16,035 78
Furniture.....	13,665 73	130 21	.....	13,795 94
Gas and other lights..	50	351 05	2,500 00	2,851 55
Hides and pelts.....	.....	.....	40 94	40 94
House furnishing.....	29,435 10	4,700 05	.....	34,135 15
Laundry .....	4,673 87	1,110 22	140 60	5,924 69
Library.....	2,643 36	320 60	.....	2,963 96
Laboratory .....	1,437 67	144 00	.....	1,581 67
Machinery and tools..	1,307 05	123 75	.....	1,430 80
Miscellaneous.....	1,086 00	441 89	.....	1,527 89
Officers' expenses.....	.....	85 80	.....	85 80
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegra'h	360 14	826 9 2	.....	1,187 06
Real estate, including buildings, etc.....	788,255 85	.....	17,377 15	805,633 00
Repairs and renewals.	1,038 43	13,459 98	.....	14,498 41
Restraints .....	76 10	17 75	.....	93 85
Scraps.....	.....	.....	69 19	69 19
Special attendance....	.....	157 12	2,515 00	2,672 12
Subsistence.....	1,536 35	35,601 07	13,377. 60	50,515 02
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	2,090 73	426 02	.....	2,516 75
Tobacco.....	10 00	172 04	.....	182 04
Wages and salaries....	.....	50,333 53	.....	50,333 53
Total.....	\$390,372 61	\$141,913 29	\$39,659 57	\$1,071,945 47
Less discounts, etc....	.....	702 84	.....	947,035 16
Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing...	.....	\$141,210 45 41 30	.....	\$124,910 31
Net expenses .....	.....	\$141,251 75	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.*

## CURRENT EXPENSES.

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory. June 30th, 1903.	Cash rec'd on this account dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,922 02	.....	.....	\$2,922 02	.....	\$845 21
13,164 82	\$313 37	\$13,377 60	26,855 79	\$11,006 40	.....
.....	3,778 15	.....	3,778 15	.....	.....
2,319 96	175 68	.....	2,495 64	.....	8,910 06
.....	41 10	.....	41 10	.....	1,280 19
.....	.....	645 52	645 52	642 94	.....
1,541 51	3 68	8 27	1,553 46	.....	1,703 44
19,743 12	14 65	21 25	19,779 02	.....	2,546 97
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72 19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102 99
1,846 56	.....	.....	1,846 56	.....	117 81
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23 55
1,725 00	.....	2,500 00	4,225 00	.....	11,810 78
13,663 98	.....	.....	13,663 98	.....	131 96
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,851 55
.....	40 94	.....	40 94	.....	.....
29,030 06	1 00	3 90	29,034 96	.....	5,100 19
4,646 04	.....	.....	4,646 04	.....	1,278 65
2,642 50	1 50	.....	2,644 00	.....	319 96
1,572 29	.....	.....	1,572 29	.....	9 38
1,386 54	.....	.....	1,386 54	.....	44 26
1,114 65	246 21	.....	1,360 86	.....	167 03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85 80
333 01	12 77	.....	345 78	.....	841 28
805,633 00	.....	.....	805,633 00	.....	.....
914 94	.....	8,000 26	8,915 20	.....	5,583 21
90 10	1 50	.....	91 60	.....	2 25
.....	69 19	.....	69 19	.....	.....
.....	2,672 12	.....	2,672 12	.....	.....
1,831 62	44 33	3,842 17	5,718 12	.....	44,796 90
2,253 10	.....	.....	2,253 10	.....	263 65
38 84	.....	.....	38 84	.....	143 20
.....	291 34	2,515 00	2,806 34	.....	47,527 19
\$908,413 66	\$7,707 53	\$30,913 97	\$917,035 16	\$11,649 34	\$136,559 65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,649 34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$124,910 31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41 30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$124,951 61



*Northern Hospital.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Northern Hospital for the Insane

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1903.	Expended on this acc't during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Amusements.....	\$2,922 02	\$1,037 03	.....	\$ 3,959 05
Barn, farm and garden.....	13,164 82	2,909 78	.....	16,074 60
Board and clothng of patients... ..	.....	88 37	4,057 49	4,145 86
Clothing.....	2,319 96	8,344 81	.....	10,664 77
Discharged patients...	.....	1,899 15	.....	1,899 15
Discount.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment.....	1,541 51	1,891 69	.....	3,433 20
Engines and boilers...	19,743 12	1,323 46	4,330 00	25,396 58
Elopers.....	.....	23 29	.....	23 29
Freight and express...	.....	120 74	.....	120 74
Fire apparatus.....	1,846 56	30 85	86 10	1,963 51
Fire and boiler in- surance.....	.....	144 00	.....	144 00
Fuel.....	1,725 00	17,713 33	.....	19,438 33
Furniture.....	13,663 98	104 30	.....	13,768 28
Gas and other lights..	.....	416 31	2,000 00	2,416 31
Hides and pelts.....	.....	.....	33 66	33 66
House furnishing.....	29,030 06	4,198 80	55 00	33,283 86
Laundry.....	4,646 04	907 73	122 28	5,676 05
Library.....	2,642 50	389 78	.....	3,032 28
Laboratory.....	1,572 29	.....	.....	1,572 29
Machinery and tools..	1,386 54	98 67	.....	1,485 21
Miscellaneous.....	1,114 65	496 43	.....	1,611 08
Officers' expenses.....	.....	176 99	.....	176 99
Printing, postage, stationery and tele- graph.....	333 01	880 77	.....	1,213 78
Real estate, including buildings, etc.....	805,633 00	.....	.....	805,633 00
Repairs and renewals..	914 94	5,594 39	.....	6,509 33
Restraints.....	90 10	10 64	.....	100 74
Scraps.....	.....	.....	3 40	3 40
Special attendant.....	.....	83 00	1,633 00	1,716 00
Subsistence.....	1,831 62	34,295 04	14,364 51	50,491 17
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	2,253 10	677 81	.....	2,930 91
Tobacco.....	38 84	224 63	.....	263 47
Wages and salaries...	.....	51,565 85	.....	51,565 85
	\$908,413 66	\$135,647 64	\$26,685 44	\$1,070,746 74
Less discounts and other credits.....	.....	588 96	.....	941,302 07
		\$135,058 68		\$129,444 67
Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing.....	61 65	.....	.....	.....
Insurance.....	1,008 19	1,069 84	.....	.....
		\$136,128 52		

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
for the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory June 30, 1904.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$ 2,808 07	.....	.....	\$2,808 07	.....	\$1,150 98
13,182 69	520 35	14,419 61	28,122 65	\$12,048 05	.....
.....	4,145 86	.....	4,145 86	.....	.....
1,635 44	212 55	.....	1,897 99	.....	8,766 78
.....	11 27	.....	11 27	.....	1,887 88
.....	.....	583 35	583 35	583 35	.....
1,705 32	17 72	.....	1,723 04	.....	1,710 16
22,601 74	20 45	86 10	22,708 29	.....	2,688 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120 74
1,880 56	.....	.....	1,880 56	.....	82 95
.....	36 43	.....	36 43	.....	107 57
2,050 00	2 50	2,000 00	4,052 50	.....	15,385 83
13,659 66	.....	.....	13,659 66	.....	108 62
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,416 31
.....	33 66	.....	33 66	.....	.....
29,786 46	.....	.....	29,786 46	.....	3,497 40
4,518 66	.....	.....	4,518 66	.....	1,157 39
2,362 27	3 00	.....	2,365 27	.....	667 01
1,565 89	.....	.....	1,565 89	.....	6 40
1,300 58	.....	.....	1,300 58	.....	184 63
1,219 40	211 85	.....	1,431 25	.....	179 83
.....	10 00	.....	10 00	.....	166 99
329 63	9 85	.....	339 48	.....	874 30
805,633 00	.....	.....	805,633 00	.....	.....
852 76	146 50	3 40	1,002 66	.....	5,506 67
93 60	.....	.....	93 60	.....	7 14
.....	3 40	.....	3 40	.....	.....
.....	1,716 00	.....	1,716 00	.....	.....
1,525 71	44 86	4,218 94	5,789 51	.....	44,701 66
2,355 01	.....	.....	2,355 01	.....	575 90
52 61	.....	.....	52 61	.....	210 86
.....	42 36	1,633 00	1,675 36	.....	49,890 49
\$911,169 06	\$7,188 61	\$22,944 40	\$941,302 07	\$12,631 40	\$142,076 07
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,631 40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$129,444 67
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,069 84
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$130,514 51

*Northern Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1903.	1904.
Barn, farm and garden.....	\$313 37	\$520 35
Board and clothing patients.....	3,778 15	4,145 86
Clothing.. ..	175 68	212 55
Discharged patients .....	41 10	11 27
Drug and medical department.....	3 68	17 72
Fire and boiler insurance.....		36 42
Engine and boilers.....	14 65	20 45
Fuel . . . . .		2 50
Hides and pelts.....	40 94	33 66
House furnishing.....	1 00	
Library .....	1 50	3 00
Miscellaneous.....	246 21	211 85
Officers' expenses.....		10 00
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	12 77	9 85
Restraints .....	1 50	
Repairs and renewals.....		146 50
Scraps .....	69 19	3 40
Special attendants.....	2,672 12	1,716 00
Subsistence .....	44 33	44 86
Wages and salaries.....	291 34	42 36
	\$7,707 53	...
Water filter and pumps.....	136 30	20 06
	\$7,843 83	\$7,208 67

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*Statistical Tables.*

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## STATEMENT OF PATIENTS' CASH.

Cash taken from patients for safe keeping.

On hand July 1, 1902 .....	\$2,014 24
Received during 24 month period .....	2,846 43
Total .....	\$4,860 67
Returned to patients or their representatives .....	3,034 20
Balance on hand June 30, 1904 .....	\$1,826 47

CASH DEPOSITED TO BE EXPENDED FOR THE BENEFIT  
OF PATIENTS.

On hand July 1, 1902 .....	\$877 28
Received during 24 month period .....	2,297 62
Total .....	\$3,174 90
Expended for benefit of patients .....	1,956 50
Balance on hand July 1, 1904 .....	\$1,218 40

*Northern Hospital.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Year ending June 30, 1903, and year ending June 30, 1904.

Article.	Quantity, 1903.	Value, 1903.	Quantity, 1904.	Value, 1904.
Asparagus .....	3,677 bch.	\$73 54	3,152 bch.	\$63 04
Apples, crab .....			4 bu.	5 00
Beans .....			51 bu.	127 50
Beans, wax .....	154½ bu.	73 00	147 bu.	58 80
Beets .....	118½ bu.	47 20	104 bu.	41 60
Beet, leaves .....			63 bu.	5 04
Beef, dressed .....	4,942 lbs.	317 77	3,990 lbs.	223 49
Cabbages .....	17,248 hds.	401 90	12,939 hds.	547 14
Carrots .....	217½ bu.	63 09	178¾ bu.	71 50
Chickens .....	2,334 lbs.	231 07	4,333½ lbs.	492 22
Cress .....	1,519 bch.	35 63	2,329 bch.	54 48
Cucumbers .....	191 bu.	118 48	45 bu.	31 49
Cucumber pickles ..	27 bu.	19 90	22 bu.	15 40
Currants .....	1,706 qts.	85 30	313 qts.	25 01
Corn, dry .....	2,700 bu.	1,215 00	2,500 bu.	1,125 00
Corn, green .....	459 bu.	459 00	714 bu.	714 00
Corn, stalks .....	160 tons	320 00	175 tons	350 00
Celery .....	10,683 bch.	213 63	14,544 bch.	294 98
Cauliflower .....	1,948 hds.	40 34	356 hds.	14 24
Ducks .....	3,425 lbs.	262 74	5,060 lbs.	595 14
Eggs .....	1,783¼ doz.	286 90	1,894½ doz.	352 08
Eggs, plant .....			16 no.	60
Feathers .....			275 lbs.	55 00
Geese .....	1,148 lbs.	92 15	1,055⅓ lbs.	114 78
Gooseberries .....	974 qts.	97 40	139 qts.	11 12
Grapes .....	8 bu.	9 60	1 bu.	1 25
Hay .....	130 tons	1,300 00	165 tons	1,320 00
Hares .....			196 lbs.	19 60
Lettuce .....	13,829 bch.	276 58	10,332 bch.	206 64
Horseradish .....			8¾ bu.	13 12
Milk .....	169,391 qts.	5,081 73	171,502 qts.	5,145 06
Melons, musk .....	3,022	60 44	162	3 24
Onions, dry .....	288¾ bu.	127 65	290 bu.	156 88
Onions, green .....	16,024 bch.	320 48	14,634 bch.	292 68
Oats .....	3,068 bu.	1,227 20	2,672 bu.	1,068 80
Oats, straw .....	95 tons	190 00	90 tons	180 00
Potatoes .....	470 bu.	166 70	220½ bu.	110 75
Peas .....	131½ bu.	52 60	240 bu.	96 00
Parsley .....	230 bch.	5 20	290 bch.	5 80
Pork .....	3,129 lbs.	235 53	3,520 lbs.	233 35
Peppers .....	35 doz.	8 75	58 doz.	14 50

*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.

Article.	Quantity, 1903.	Value, 1903.	Quantity, 1904.	Value, 1904.
Pumpkins.....	258	\$5 16	462	\$9 24
Parsnips .....	251 bu.	78 80	228 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu.	91 30
Pigeons .....	155	15 50	.....	.....
Popcorn.....	.....	.....	12 bu.	16 80
Radishes .....	9,550 bch.	189 30	7,121 bch.	142 42
Raspberries .....	1,674 qts	200 88	5,367 qts.	536 70
Rutabagas .....	62 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu	25 10	184 bu	73 60
Rhubarb .....	1,890 lbs.	18 90	3,470 lbs	69 40
Squash, summer.....	2,490 lbs.	113 70	4,750 lbs.	153 50
Squash, winter .....	20,480 lbs.	776 00	13,460 lbs.	259 20
Sage .....	371 bch.	7 42	253 bch.	5 06
Salsify .....	60 bu.	24 00	52 bu	20 80
Sauerkraut .....	11 bbl.	22 00	14 $\frac{1}{4}$ bbl.	28 50
Swiss chard.....	116 bu.	46 40	84 bu.	33 60
Spinach..... {	110 bu. }	49 49	114 bu.	45 60
	183 bch.			
Strawberries .....	9,980 qts	475 10	4,118 qts.	411 80
Turnips .....	376 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	150 90	928 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu.	371 50
Tomatoes ..	211 bu.	189 52	405 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu	218 55
Tallow .....	3,517 lbs.	140 70	87 lbs.	3 48
Turkey .....	.....	.....	28 lbs.	4 48
Lard .....	112 lbs	12 52	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	\$16,057 92	.....	\$16,751 88

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

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ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin School for the Deaf.**

AT DELAVAN, WISCONSIN.

**For the Biennial Period Ending June 30th. 1904.**

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## OFFICERS, TEACHERS AND ASSISTANTS.

*Superintendent and Steward,*

E. W. WALKER.

*Asst. Steward,*

EDGAR D. FISKE.

*Matron.*

MRS. E. W. WALKER.

*Asst. Matron.*

TILLIE CANNAN.

*Boys' Supervisor.*

JOSEPH W. HEMINGWAY.

*Engineer.*

W. M. STILLMAN.

*Physician.*

C. C. BLANCHARD, M. D.

### INSTRUCTORS.

#### *Manual Department.*

W. A. COCHRANE, M. A.

WARREN ROBINSON, M. A.

JAMES JOSEPH MURPHY, B. A. THOMAS HAGERTY, B. A.

PAUL LANGE, M. A.

EDITH FITZGERALD, B. A.

#### *Oral Department.*

A. I. HOBART, B. S.

W. F. GRAY.

ELSIE M. STEINKE.

SETH W. GREGORY, M. A.

MARY D. FONNER.

MARY WILLIAMS.

MATIE WINSTON.

ALICE T. COBURN.

DORA P. HENDRICKSON.

ELIZABETH RHODES.

GUSSIE GREENER.

#### *Blind-Deaf Department.*

DELIA D. RICE.

#### *Art Department.*

LILLIAN SORRENSON.

#### *Manual Training Department.*

CLARA HENDERSON.

H. A. CONGDON.

#### *Physical Culture Department.*

THOMAS HAGERTY.

JULIA CARNEY.

#### *Industrial Department.*

F. C. LARSON.....Printing

J. C. ECKERT.....Carpenter and Cabinet Work

JOHN BEAMSLEY.....Shoe Making

G. W. KIRK.....Baking

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the State Board of Control.*

GENTLEMEN—The close of another biennial period makes it my duty to report to you upon the condition, progress, and needs of this institution. I therefore submit this Eleventh Biennial and Fifty-second Annual Report of the Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

### GENERAL CONDITION OF THE INSTITUTION.

It affords me great pleasure to be able to report to you that the general condition of the institution is satisfactory. This is due in part to faithful and efficient work on the part of officers and teachers. The progress and wholesome spirit of the pupils has been marked. On the physical side of the institution there yet remains much to be done. It is encouraging, however, for me to report that during the last biennial period, under your direction, much has been done by way of improvement.

### IMPROVEMENTS.

The walls in fourteen school rooms have been renewed and tinted in restful and harmonious colors.

Two new school rooms have been added to provide for the increasing number of classes.

One new science room has been made by utilizing vacant space in the basement of the school house. A small science equipment has been provided for this room.

Over 1,000 sq. ft. of cement walk have been laid.

A duplicate engine and generator have been provided for the electric lighting plant. For the better accommodation of this unit the engine room has been enlarged.

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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A Whitlock electric motor printing press, secured from the U. S. government, has been installed in the printing office.

About seventy-five rods of new fence have been built.

A new boys' dormitory, with study room, play room, wash room, and water closet, has been equipped.

Modern water closets connected with the water supply and sewerage system of the institution have been placed in the school house.

In addition to the above many small pieces of general repair work have been made. These need not be enumerated here.

There is also in progress at the present time the complete re-finishing and refurnishing of the large institution kitchen and bakery. These rooms are to be provided with new tile floors, new ranges, sinks, and steam kettles.

#### NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION.

If this institution is to keep pace with growth in educational matters the next biennial period should bring about other marked improvements. First of all, we need more room. During the past year it was necessary to reject the applications of six girls because we had not room for them. This is an unfortunate condition. Neither have we school rooms enough even for the present. To provide for the future needs of the institution a new building, or a large addition to the present building, is necessary. The rear part of what is known as the administration building is in such poor condition that I believe the most satisfactory way of meeting present demands would be to tear down this portion of the building and replace it with a better and larger building. Another feasible method to meet the difficulty will be to erect a new building containing an auditorium, girls' dormitory, and six or eight school rooms. This will enable us to use the present auditorium as a girls' dormitory.

The institution barn has long since served its purpose. It is neither well built nor well planned for modern purposes, nor

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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sufficiently large to meet the demands upon it. In my opinion it would be folly to attempt to enlarge it. It should be torn down and replaced by a new, larger, and modern building.

The refrigerator, fruit store room, and vegetable cellar are unsatisfactory. For a number of years this matter has been brought to the attention of your board but nothing has been done for the reason that it does not appear that the present building can be remodeled to meet the requirements. This will probably always be an eyesore until it is replaced by a modern and adequate building.

The open sewer extending across the cow pasture should be covered. While this is being done enough tile should be laid to underdrain the low places in the pasture.

The outside woodwork of all the institution buildings should be repainted.

About 2,000 sq. ft. of cement walk should be laid during the next biennial period.

Children who have no hearing must receive every inspiration, entertainment, and instruction through the eye. To this end the institution should be more generously supplied with pictures. I believe a stereopticon with moving picture attachment should form a part of the equipment for every institution of the deaf.

#### THE HOME DEPARTMENT.

It is fair for me to say in this first biennial report that I make to your Board that I came to this institution with something of a prejudice against institutional life. I felt that in a way the institution had a tendency to break up home ties without providing any adequate substitute. Two years of experience and close observation here have completely changed my opinion. The deaf child, unless he has deaf parents, never has a home in the sense that most people understand it. He may be well cared for, well clothed, fed, and sheltered, but

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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he it still homeless. That is, he has no intellectual home; he takes no ready part in the conversation of the home. The result is he is apart from that home, he is isolated. Under these conditions he frequently becomes apathetic and morose.

But here in the institution the condition is quite different. In his hours out of school he associates with people with whom he can carry on ready and fluent conversation. He takes part in active, exhilarating games, so that mind and body are constantly alert. He thus develops a keenness and alertness of mind as well as a happiness of disposition not usually shared by deaf children at home.

So far as possible this institution endeavors to retain each child's home ties. Pictures of his home and members of the family are obtained if possible, and he is taught to talk and write about his home life. He thus retains his ties for his natural home while he profits by all the environments of his institution home.

#### HEALTH.

Owing to regular habits and wholesome food the health of the children here is exceptionally good. This is still further accentuated by the excellent location of the institution, its water supply and drainage being practically perfect.

No deaths from sickness have occurred in the institution during the last biennial period. One young man, Carl Knutson, whose home is at Pineville, Polk Co., was run down by the cars and killed in May, 1904. The children in this institution are constantly cautioned against walking upon the railroad track.

During the spring of 1903 several cases of illness showing typhoid symptoms appeared here. The water supply was immediately shut off and we were connected with the city supply system. We used the city water until our own supply had been analyzed by the State Board of Health. This board found that the water was thoroughly wholesome. In the meantime all typhoid symptoms had disappeared and there has been no recurrence of them.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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During the past year we have had thirty-two cases of measles and two cases of scarlet fever. . None of these were of a serious nature. They were promptly isolated.

SOCIAL LIFE OF THE CHILDREN.

Parties for the children are given on Thanksgiving evening, Christmas eve, New Year's eve, Valentine Day, Washington's Birthday, and an annual picnic is given on Memorial Day. A banquet in honor of the Governor's Guards is given on the last Saturday of the year. Only the older boys and girls are invited to this. In addition to the above somewhat formal social functions many informal ones are held. These are given by the different teachers and officers.

DISCIPLINE OF THE SCHOOL.

It is inevitable that in an institution where 200 children are in constant attendance there should be some cases of discipline. In order that no abuses may arise all serious cases for discipline are reported to the superintendent and he administers the punishment. All punishment in this institution is corrective and not retributory. It usually consists in depriving the pupil of some privilege, although a few cases of corporal punishment occur during the year. Except on the part of a very few students, not to exceed a dozen, in the entire number there is a high moral sense which makes the pupils largely self governing.

THE SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.

The method of instruction used in this institution is what is known as the combined method. A careful study of the various methods used for the instruction of the deaf has led me to the conclusion that this is unquestionably the best method for teaching them. I do not mean to say this dogmatically for I am well aware that there is a wide and honest difference of opinion in this matter. Nor do I believe that any one method

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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is necessarily the only one to be employed. Perhaps the method which is best administered is best. I approached this problem wholly free from the prejudices which seem to exist in the minds of many people who have long been in the work with the deaf and brought to bear twenty years of experience in general educational work. My best judgment is as above stated. We apply the combined method thus:

Each new pupil is placed in an oral class. Here every effort is made to teach him articulation and lip reading. He is retained in this department until it becomes apparent that he can never become a good lip reader. Many deaf children perfectly capable of receiving a good education are not able to read lips with any degree of certainty. It does not seem wise in such cases to retard the child's education for the sake of devoting all his energy to lip reading and speech. I do not mean to minimize these accomplishments for the deaf. It is certainly a blessed thing for the deaf to be able to take a thought from lips of other people and to articulate, even though somewhat indistinctly, words used in ordinary conversation; but with many of the deaf lip reading is largely guessing and speech is inarticulate, and sometimes disagreeable. In these cases I believe it is better to place the child in the manual or sign department.

There are at present in this institution eleven teachers in the oral department and six in the manual department. This means that two-thirds of our pupils are in the oral department. I think this fraction justly records the proportion of deaf who can profitably be taught speech and lip reading.

#### LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Two literary societies are maintained by the students of the institution. The Ariadne Society is supported by the girls and the Phoenix Green Literary Society by the boys. These societies furnish opportunity for recitations, readings, debates, and other forms of literary entertainment. They supplement in a way the school work.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## DRAMATIC ENTERTAINMENT FOR THE DEAF.

I believe the drama is a form of intellectual entertainment well adapted to the deaf. It appeals to the eye, and represents not only intellectual but emotional phases of life. It thus becomes the nearest approach to music that the deaf can ever appreciate. During the past biennial period the pupils of the school have presented upon the stage dramatizations of "Rip Van Winkle," "Hiawatha," "Merchant of Venice," and "Uncle Tom's Cabin." I believe the drama should be still more encouraged in this institution.

## ATTENDANCE.

There have been enrolled in the institution during the past biennial period 213 students. Of these 91 are girls and 122 are boys. Had we been able to take the six girls who applied and were rejected for lack of room, our total enrollment would have been 219. The present indications are that a larger number must be rejected during the coming year.

Statistics of attendance will be given in succeeding pages.

I also append a copy of the year book which will set forth to you much detailed information regarding the running of the institution.

I take this occasion to express publicly my keen appreciation of the faithfulness, zeal, and efficiency manifested by the official and teaching staff of this institution, and to express to your honorable body my gratitude for the many evidences of confidence you have reposed in me. Your constant support of my plans and sympathetic interest in the welfare of this institution has made my work here exceedingly pleasant.

Respectfully submitted,

E. W. WALKER,

*Superintendent.*

Delavan, Wisconsin, June 30, 1904.



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

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This school is located at Delavan, Wisconsin, on the southwestern division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, and was incorporated by act of legislature, April 19, 1852. The school buildings stand on the hill west of the village, which secures perfect drainage and gives a commanding view of one of the most beautiful landscapes in all Wisconsin, diversified by forest, prairies, river and lake. Remarkable immunity from disease through a long series of years attests the healthfulness of the place, while the quiet orderly city in which the school is located affords the ideal site for an institution of learning.

Deaf mutes of Wisconsin of proper age are admitted to all the privileges of the school free of charge. There is no charge for board or tuition for children living in this state. Friends are expected to pay traveling and incidental expenses and to provide clothing, a sufficient supply of which should be furnished at the beginning of the school year or sent by express as needed. All articles should be distinctly marked with the owner's name. Five dollars should also be deposited with the superintendent at the commencement of the year to defray incidental expenses, such as repair of shoes, postage, etc.

Bear in mind this is not a hospital, an asylum for the dependent, or a reform school for the vicious, but simply a school for the deaf. The school is maintained by the state of Wisconsin for the education of those children who on account of deafness are unable to receive instruction in the common schools. It has two departments:

First—The academic department in which the pupils are taught language, writing, reading, composition, arithmetic, geography, history, natural science, penmanship and drawing. All new pupils are placed in the oral classes, in which they re-

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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main during the entire course unless it appears that they are incapable of acquiring plain, intelligible speech. The course of training also includes calisthenics and light gymnastics.

Second—Manual training in connection with trade schools, in which bench-work, joinery, forging and molding, needle-work, baking, cooking, printing, carpentry and shoemaking are taught.

The regular course of instruction occupies about ten years. Articulation and lip-reading are taught by teachers of skill and experience, with very gratifying success. The day is divided into hours for labor, study and recreation, with the design of securing habits of industry and promoting health as well as intellectual and moral development. No leave of absence is granted during the term except in cases of sickness or extreme necessity. A blank form of application is sent to anyone wishing to send a child to this school. No child should be sent or brought to school until the application, properly filled, has been accepted and notice of the same returned to the person making the application. Candidates for admission should not be under seven nor more than twenty years of age, sound of mind and good morals. Imbecile, idiotic or feeble-minded children will not be received. Each pupil should be provided with a trunk containing a year's supply of plain, comfortable clothing, marked in indelible ink, with the name in full. The annual session begins the second Wednesday in September and continues until second Wednesday in June. The proper time for the admission of pupils is the beginning of the term, and under ordinary circumstances, none will be received at any other time. Except in cases of sickness, all pupils are expected to remain during the entire term; but the superintendent may require the removal, at any time, of pupils, whose condition, moral, mental or physical is not such as to warrant their continuance. The summer vacation extends from June to September. Children are sent home promptly at the close of the term, accompanied to prominent railroad points by

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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messengers from the institution. Friends will be expected to meet them at places designated. Pupils from other schools will be examined before being classified. All letters and packages for pupils should be marked "Wisconsin School for the Deaf, Delavan, Wis." Express matter and telegrams should be prepaid. Letters in regard to pupils or applications for admission should be addressed to the superintendent. Any information or letters or inquiry in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed,

SUPERINTENDENT WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF,  
DEHAVAN, WIS.

In this connection city and county superintendents of schools should read section 3, chapter 331, laws of Wisconsin session of 1891, as follows:

Section 3. It shall be the duty of each county and city superintendent of the schools to send to the superintendent of the state school for the deaf at Delavan and to the superintendent of the state school for the blind at Janesville, the address of parents, with the name and age of each deaf or blind child known to be in his county or city, and to inform parents, guardians and custodians of deaf mutes and blind children in his county or city, respecting the several schools for deaf mutes and the blind in the state, and the conditions of admission to them; and for this purpose, the superintendents of such institutions shall provide each such superintendent with sufficient printed information and with the names and residences of all deaf mutes and blind children known to be in his county or city. And each such superintendent shall include in his annual report to the county board of supervisors or the city board of education, a statement of the number of deaf mutes and the blind children of school age in such county or city then receiving an education, or the number of each not receiving an education and the number of personal visits he has made during the year, upon the parents, guardians or custodians of such

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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children, to induce them to give such children a proper education.

Letters in regard to pupils, applications for admission and inquiries in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed to,

E. W. WALKER,  
*Superintendent.*

Delavan, Wis.

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*Causes of Deafness in Cases Admitted during the Biennial Period  
Ending June 30, 1904.*

Brain fever .....	1
Congenital. ....	16
Catarrh.....	3
Drinking lye.....	1
LaGrippe .....	1
Measles .....	1
Mumps.....	1
Sickness. ....	2
Spinal meningitis. ....	1
Severe fall.....	2
Unknown .....	4
Total.....	33

*Nativity of parents of new pupils.*

American .....	10
English .....	1
English-Irish. ....	1
French-German .....	1
German .....	11
German-American. ....	2
Irish-French....	1
Irish-German.....	1
Norwegian.....	1
Polish. ....	1
Swedish.....	1
Welsh.....	2
Total.....	33

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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*Age of new pupils when hearing was lost.*

At birth.....	16
At 1 year and younger.....	3
At 2 years.....	4
At 3 years.....	1
At 4 years.....	1
At 5 years.....	1
At 8 years.....	2
At 9 years.....	1
At 15 years.....	1
Unknown.....	2
* Not deaf, but dumb.....	1
Total.....	33

*Age of new pupils at date of admission.*

At 5 years.....	1
At 6 years.....	3
At 7 years.....	2
At 8 years.....	3
At 10 years.....	5
At 11 years.....	4
At 13 years.....	3
At 14 years.....	4
At 16 years.....	2
At 17 years.....	1
At 19 years.....	1
At 22 years.....	1
Unknown.....	3
Total.....	33

*Graduating class of nineteen hundred and four.*

Dennis Sullivan, Janesville.	Fred Christiansen, Hickory.
Edna Tyler, Aztalan.	Daisy Wood, Viola.
Josephine Thompson, Viroqua.	

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\* Dismissed later as not being a fit subject for this school.

*Session Roll.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902.

Name.	Town.	County.	Admit'd.
Anderson, George.....	Clinton .....	Rock.....	1898
Adleman, Eldora.....	Oakley .....	Green .....	1897
Anderson, Alma .....	Baldwin.....	St. Croix.....	1899
Anderson, Clara .....	Colfax .....	Dunn .....	1897
Anderson, Selma.....	Hudson .....	St. Croix.....	1901
Asp, Melvin .....	Pineville .....	Polk .....	1901
Adleman, Orville .....	Oakley .....	Green .....	1894
Baker, Clara.....	Monterey .....	Waukesha ....	1894
Barlow, Leslie.. ..	Omro .....	Winnebago....	1897
Blackman, Laura .....	North Freedom.....	Sauk.....	1897
Brekke, Gerhard .....	Mt Horeb .....	Dane .....	1898
Blumer, Ernest .....	East Delavan .....	Walworth .....	1897
Broderick, Gwen.....	Brodhead .....	Green.....	1896
Berndt, Alvina .....	Allen's Grove .....	Walworth .....	1895
Bengaard, Peter .....	Racine .....	Racine.....	1900
Bluemel, Martha.....	Glidden .....	Ashland .. ..	1890
Bohan, Adolar .....	Marinette .....	Marinette.. ..	1894
Buchman, Mary .....	Hortonville.....	Outagamie ...	1902
Bulmer, Floyd .....	Rock Elm.....	Pierce .....	1897
Brandenburg, Evered ..	Park Falls.....	Pierce.....	1901
Booth, Charles.....	Diamond Bluff .....	Pierce.....	1900
Bongey, Leon.....	Monroe ... ..	Green .....	1901
Beck, Lizzie .....	Stevens Point .....	Portage .....	1890
Chaignot, Henry.....	Wausau.....	Marathon .....	1902
Carlson, Bernard.....	Mason .....	Bayfield.....	1901
Chapman, Willard .....	Little Prairie.....	Walworth .....	1898
Clark, Leone.....	Delavan.....	Walworth .....	1901
Clobes, Louis .....	River Falls.....	Pierce.....	1898
Christiansen, Fred.....	Hickory.....	Oconto.....	1893
Confer, John. ....	Pardeeville .....	Columbia.....	1900
Cullen, Celia.....	Darlington .....	Lafayette. ....	1902
Capper, John .....	Mindao .....	La Crosse .....	1902
Dahl, Carl.....	Hale .....	Trempealeau ..	1900
Delveaux, Joseph .....	Champion.....	Brown .....	1896
Davis, Leslie .....	Pardeeville .....	Columbia .....	1900
Epstein, Jerry ... ..	Berlin .....	Green Lake ...	1898
Errard, George .....	Fond du Lac .....	Fond du Lac ..	1893
Ehmke, Alma.....	Saukville.....	Ozaukee .....	1901
Erdahl, Clara.....	Stoughton .....	Dane.....	1896
Erdahl, Earl .....	Stoughton .....	Dane.....	1896
Faber, William .....	Houghton, Mich .....	Houghton.....	1900
Feedler, Hubert.....	Tomah .....	Monroe .....	1899
Feldhausen, Anton .....	Green Bay .....	Brown .....	1896
Fernquist, Eskil .....	Commonwealth.....	Florence .....	1896
Finn, Rosa .... ..	Oshkosh .....	Winnehogo....	1901

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Ad- mit'd.
Fisch, Mathew .....	Hilbert .....	Calumet .....	1902
Fleming Carrie .....	Jefferson .....	Jefferson .....	1897
Foster, Ray .....	Luck .....	Polk .....	1896
Franck, Ella .....	Medford .....	Taylor .....	1899
Garlock, Myrtle .....	Hebron .....	Jefferson .....	1899
Gallenberger, William ..	Deerbrook .....	Langlade .....	1902
Genack, George .....	Prentice .....	Pierce .....	1899
Gersdorff, Annie .....	Medford .....	Taylor .....	1898
Gersdorff, Carrie .....	Medford .....	Taylor .....	1898
Giese, Paul .....	Portage .....	Columbia .....	1900
Goetsch, Julius .....	Merrill .....	Lincoln .....	1902
Greenheck, Mary .....	Bear Valley .....	Richland .....	1900
Greenheck, Henrietta ..	Bear Valley .....	Richland .....	1899
Gosso, Willie .....	Darien .....	Walworth .....	1896
Hackett, Wilbur .....	Whitewater .....	Walworth .....	1900
Hansman, Harry .....	Thorp .....	Clark .....	1900
Hahner, George .....	Kaukauna .....	Outagamie .....	1898
Hahner, Willie .....	Kaukauna .....	Outagamie .....	1901
Harter, Erwin .....	Biramwood .....	Shawano .....	1896
Halliday, Eva .....	Wausau .....	Marathon .....	1902
Hallida, Chas. ....	Ashland .....	Ashland .....	1884
Hanson, Helmer .....	Spring Valley .....	Pierce .....	1896
Hegge, Agnes .....	Westby .....	Vernon .....	1901
Helminiak, Polegia .....	Cassimer .....	Portage .....	1900
Hirte, Emily .....	Norwalk .....	Monroe .....	1897
Hirte, Gertie .....	Norwalk .....	Monroe .....	1900
Hinterthuer, Earl .....	Neenah .....	Winnebago .....	1902
Hodge, Milo .....	Ft. Atkinson .....	Jefferson .....	1897
Hook, Merle .....	Madison .....	Dane .....	1900
Hopkins, Bernice .....	Delavan .....	Walworth .....	1897
Huchthausen, Herbert ..	West Bend .....	Washington .....	1901
Huss, Willie .....	North Freedom .....	Sauk .....	1900
Herman, Elizabeth .....	Tomahawk .....	Lincoln .....	1896
Hamre, Joseph .....	Morrisonville .....	Dane .....	1898
Hanson, Clarence .....	Manitowoc .....	Manitowoc .....	1901
Hougsted, Ole .....	Glasgow .....	Trempealeau .....	1894
Haehnke, Ida .....	Random Lake .....	Sheboygan .....	1903
Hylleberg, Anton .....	Lake Geneva .....	Walworth .....	1903
Jacobs, Agnes .....	Kenosha .....	Kenosha .....	1894
Jones, Leta .....	Shiocton .....	Outagamie .....	1903
Kidd, Curtis .....	Spokeville .....	Clark .....	1896
Klamin, Kasimir .....	Lena .....	Oconto .....	1899
Klein, Charles .....	Waukesha .....	Waukesha .....	1895
Kramer, Louis .....	Eastman .....	Crawford .....	1899
Kollenbach, Mary .....	Prairie Farm .....	Barron .....	1901

*Session Roll.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Ad- mit'd.
Knutson, Carl.....	Pineville.....	Polk.....	1896
Kuschell, Charles.....	Aniwa.....	Shawano.....	1898
Knowles, Averil.....	Mattoon.....	Shawano.. ..	1900
Larson, Charles.....	Duerholm.....	Polk.....	1897
Long, Theresa.....	Chippewa Falls.....	Chippewa.....	1896
Larson, Rebecca.....	La Crosse.....	La Crosse.....	1899
Landsverk, Ludwig.....	Glenwood.....	St. Croix.....	1902
Linde, Harold.....	Beaver Dam.....	Dodge.....	1898
Luken, Carl.....	Blair.....	Trempealeau ..	1895
Munns, Bessie.....	Fennimore.....	Grant.....	1900
Marter, John.....	Oregon.....	Dane.....	1901
Matson, John.....	Dunbarton.....	Lafayette.....	1899
Miller, Guy.....	Manawa.....	Waupaca.....	1898
Mongon, Ellis.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.....	1902
Motelet, Ralph.....	Avoca.....	Iowa.....	1896
Moreau, Marie.....	Chippewa Falls.....	Chippewa.....	1898
Mules, Aldred.....	Oak Hill.....	Jefferson.....	1902
Murphy, Gertrude.....	Lost Creek.....	Pierce.....	1900
McGregor, Wilda.....	Post Lake.....	Langlade.....	1902
Murray, Joseph.....	Elk Grove.....	Lafayette.....	1902
Nelson, Mabel.....	Peshtigo.....	Marinette.....	1902
Nueske, Arthur.....	Wittenburg.....	Shawano.....	1902
Ostrander, Gertrude....	Boscobel.....	Grant.....	1894
Parks, James.....	Fox Lake.....	Dodge.....	1899
Peterson, Amy.....	Tomah.....	Monroe.....	1901
Phillips, Silas.....	Clintonville.....	Waupaca.....	1894
Pleskatchek, Nick.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.....	1899
Prideaux, Elmer.....	Dodgeville.....	Iowa.....	1899
Pudrzynski, Louis.....	Stevens Point.....	Portage.....	1900
Radlaff, Fay.....	Mt. Morris.....	Waushara.....	1901
Ramsour, Grace.....	Fennimore.....	Grant.....	1900
Ramsour, Belle.....	Fennimore.....	Grant.....	1900
Rasmus, Edward.....	Bloomer.....	Chippewa.....	1900
Rasmus, Herman.....	Bloomer.....	Chippewa.....	1896
Riemer, George.....	Beloit.....	Rock.....	1896
Reige, Herman.....	Waterloo.....	Racine.....	1900
Rockwood, Ruth.....	Milton.....	Rock.....	1898
Robinson, Evan.....	Berlin.....	Green Lake....	1897
Rolfson, Emma.....	Tichigan].....	Racine.....	1895
Rolfson, Annie.....	Tichigan.....	Racine.....	1896
Rolfson, Elmer.....	Tichigan.....	Racine.....	1893
Roux, Rosilda.....	Rice Lake.....	Barron.....	1900
Rubin, George.....	Milton.....	Rock.....	1900
Reed, Belle.....	Boscobel.....	Grant.....	1901
Riemer, Albert.....	Beloit.....	Rock.....	1894



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1902--Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Ad- mit'd.
Stewart, Frank.....	Argyle.....	Lafayette.....	1897
Schaffer, Gustav.....	Kewaskum.....	Washington...	1898
Sayles, Frank.....	Rockton.....	Vernon.....	1899
Schmidt, Dora.....	Sheboygan.....	Sheboygan.....	1895
Schmidt, Margaret.....	Glidden.....	Ashland.....	1900
Schoepski, Elizabeth..	Sharon.....	Walworth.....	1897
Scroggie, Grace.....	River Falls.....	Pierce.....	1896
Scroggie, Jeanette.....	River Falls.....	Pierce.....	1896
Schoess, Lawrence.....	Nicholson.....	Waupaca.....	1894
Shattuck, Claude.....	Lafarge.....	Vernon.....	1902
Sodders, Gladys.....	Lodi.....	Columbia.....	1897
Sorrenson, Olaf.....	Merrill.....	Lincoln.....	1896
Sprague, James.....	Prairie du Sac.....	Sauk.....	1897
Sprague, George H.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.....	1902
Snider, Ethel.....	Appleton.....	Outagamie.....	1893
Stryker, Maud.....	Delavan.....	Walworth.....	1898
Suhr, Hubert.....	Hustisford.....	Dodge.....	1900
Sullivan, Dennis.....	Janesville.....	Rock.....	1893
Svacina, Edw.....	Dobie.....	Barron.....	1897
Schwartz, Amelia.....	Burnett Junction.....	Dodge.....	1900
Sturgulewski, Alice.....	Ashland.....	Ashland.....	
Tomlinson, Stanley.....	Waupun.....	Fond du Lac..	1900
Taylor, Eunice.....	LaGrange.....	Walworth.....	1896
Trudeau, Archie.....	Saxon.....	Iron.....	1894
Thompson, Roy.....	Fennimore.....	Grant.....	1900
Thomas, Albert.....	Eastman.....	Crawford.....	1901
Thomas, Sadie.....	Eastman.....	Crawford.....	1901
Tyler, Edna.....	Aztalan.....	Jefferson.....	1894
Tyler, Florence.....	Aztalan.....	Jefferson.....	1900
Thompson, Josie.....	Viroqua.....	Vernon.....	1894
Uebel, Willie.....	Juneau.....	Dodge.....	1901
Van Horn, Walter.....	Mill's Center.....	Brown.....	1901
Van Ame, Francis.....	Beloit.....	Rock.....	1899
Vandenboom, Paul.....	Marinette.....	Marinette.....	1901
Vandenboom, Louis.....	Marinette.....	Marinette.....	1901
Wartzok, Emma.....	Leland.....	Sauk.....	1896
Wandersleben, Hilda...	Plymouth.....	Sheboygan.....	1900
White, Addison.....	Verona.....	Dane.....	1897
Williams, Jennie.....	Delavan.....	Walworth.....	1895
Wood, Willie.....	Necedah.....	Juneau.....	1900
Wood, Daisy.....	Liberty.....	Vernon.....	1893
West, Roscoe.....	Elkhorn.....	Walworth.....	1903
Zuidmulder, Peter.....	Green Bay.....	Brown.....	1902
Zaubeck, George.....	Spruce.....	Oconto.....	1902

*Session Roll.*

## FIFTY SECOND TERM, 1903-1904.

Alphabetical addition to be made to the session roll.

Name.	Town.	County.	Admit'd.
Blackman, Rubin .....	North Freedom.....	Sauk.....	1903
Bongey, Lester.....	Monroe .....	Green.....	1903
Bausch, Annie .....	Cassville .....	Grant. ....	1903
Bachhuber, Willie.....	Mayville.....	Dodge.....	1903
Dzraldowski, Frank ....	Hurley .....	Iron .....	1903
Danoshofsky, Augusta..	Muskego .....	Waukesha ....	1903
Danoshofsky, Emma ...	Muskego .....	Waukesha ....	1903
Danoshofsky, Lena.....	Muskego .....	Waukesha ....	1903
Darrow, Stanley.....	Reedsburg .....	Sauk.....	1903
Dickerman, May S.....	East Troy.....	Walworth. . .	1903
Erdahl, Clarence .....	Stoughton .....	Dane.....	1903
Guenther, Tillie.....	Chippewa Falls.....	Chippewa ....	1903
Gableman, John.....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee ....	1903
Hirte, Christian.....	Norwalk.....	Monroe .....	1903
Jones, Elsie .....	Mineral Point. ....	Iowa .....	1903
Jones, John .....	Mineral Point. ....	Iowa.....	1903
Jones, Margaret.....	Milton Junction.....	Rock.....	1903
Johnson, Annie,.....	Colfax .....	Dunn .....	1904
Meredith, Thos.....	Stoughton .....	Dane.....	1903
Marter, Frances.....	Oregon.....	Dane.....	1903
Nelson, Edith.....	Stockholm .....	Pepin .....	1903
Nichols, Iva .....	Eau Claire .....	Eau Claire....	1903
Reidell, Charles.....	La Crosse.....	La Crosse ....	1903
Smith, Sibyl. ....	Waukesha .....	Waukesha ....	1903
Smith, Beulah.....	Waukesha .....	Waukesha ....	1903
Siedschlag, Louis.....	Wilmont .....	Kenosha ....	1903
Sawyers, Mary J.....	Bayfield.....	Bayfield.....	1903
Shepherd, Rolla.....	Viola.. ..	Richland .....	1903
Sprague, Lottie.....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee ....	1903
Schroeder, Lydia... ..	Peshtigo .. ..	Marinette .....	1903
Stone, Nellie .....	Augusta .. ..	Eau Claire ....	1903
Vanderhoof, Alice.....	Veefkind.....	Clark. ....	1903
Weigand, Lawrence.....	Appleton.....	Outagamie ....	1903

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

The following list contains the names of all the pupils of the State School  
(at Delavan) during the year 1903-1904.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in- mate.
Adelman, Eldora .....	Juda, Green Co.....	15	7
Anderson, Alma .....	Baldwin, St. Croix Co.....	12	5
Anderson, Selma .....	Hudson, St. Croix Co.....	26	3
Asp, Melvin.....	Clayton, Polk Co.....	21	3
Bongey, Leon .....	Monroe, Green Co.....	10	3
Bongey, Lester .....	Monroe, Green Co .....	8	1
Blumer, Ernest .....	Lake Geneva, Walworth Co .....	15	8
Bluemel, Marthas .....	Glidden, Ashland Co .....	12	4
Broderick, Gwen .....	Brodhead, Green Co .....	16	7
Buchman, Marie .....	Hortonville, Outagamie Co .....	8	2
Buchnan, Barbara .....	Hortonville, Outagamie Co .....	.....	.....
Bachhuber, Willie.....	Mayville, Dodge Co .....	9	1
Beck, Lizzie .....	Stevens Point, Portage Co.....	.....	.....
Berndt, Alvina.....	Allens Grove, Walworth Co.....	16	9
Blackman, Laura.....	North Freedom, Sauk Co.....	18	6
Blackman, Rubin .....	North Freedom, Sauk Co.....	11	1
Bulmer, Floyd .....	Rock Elm, Pierce Co.....	15	7
Baker, Clara .....	Monterey, Waukesha Co .....	20	10
Barlow, Leslie .....	Omro, Winnebago Co .....	15	7
Brault, Albert .....	Beaver, Marinette Co.....	19	10
Brekke, Gerhard .....	Mt. Horeb, Dane Co .....	14	6
Bystrom, Ella .....	Hager City, Pierce Co.....	20	4
Bengaard, Peter.....	Racine, Racine Co.....	12	4
Bausch, Arnie .....	Cassville, Grant Co .....	6	1
Confer, John .....	Pardeeville, Columbia Co .....	15	4
Clark, Leone .....	Delavan, Walworth Co .....	10	3
Chapman, Willard.....	Troy Center, Walworth Co .....	13	5
Cloves, Louise.....	River Falls, Pierce Co.....	16	6
Capper, John .....	Mindora, La Crosse Co.....	14	2
Christiansen, Fred .....	Lena, Oconto Co .....	23	11
Collins, James .....	Menomonie, Dunn Co .....	24	10
Dzraldowski, Frank ....	Hurley, Iron Co.....	8	1
Danoshofsky, Augusta..	Muskego, Waukesha Co.....	20	1
Danoshofsky, Emma ...	Muskego, Waukesha Co.....	23	1
Danoshofsky, Lena .....	Muskego, Waukesha Co.....	12	1
Darrow, Stanley.....	Reedsburg, Sauk Co .....	15	1
Davis, Leslie.....	Pardeeville, Columbia Co.....	15	4
Dahl, Carl .....	Hale, Trempealeau Co .....	18	4
Dickerman, May S ...	East Troy, Walworth Co .....	7	1

*List of Pupils.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Ehmke, Alma. ....	Saukville, Ozaukee Co. ....	13	3
Erickson, Theodore. ....	Collins, Manitowoc Co. ....	12	3
Errard, George. ....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac Co. ..	19	11
Epstein, Jerry. ....	Berlin, Green Lake Co. ....	18	6
Erdahl, Clara. ....	Stoughton, Dane Co. ....	16	8
Erdahl, Earl. ....	Stoughton, Dane Co. ....	13	6
Erdahl, Clarence. ....	Stoughton, Dane Co. ....	7	1
Fleming, Carrie. ....	Jefferson, Jefferson Co. ....	14	7
Franck, Ella. ....	Medford, Taylor Co. ....	13	5
Foster, Ray. ....	Luck, Polk Co. ....	16	8
Fernquist, Eskil. ....	Commonwealth, Florence Co. ....	17	8
Finn, Rose. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago Co. ....	16	3
Faber, Willie. ....	Houghton, Mich., Houghton Co..	10	4
Feeder, Hubert. ....	Tomah, Monroe Co. ....	14	6
Gersdorf, Carrie. ....	Medford, Taylor Co. ....	14	6
Gersdorf, Annie. ....	Medford, Taylor Co. ....	16	6
Greenheck, Henrietta. ....	Bear Valley, Richland Co. ....	14	5
Greenheck, Mary. ....	Bear Valley, Richland Co. ....	11	4
Garlock, Myrtle. ....	Hebron, Jefferson Co. ....	20	5
Genack, George. ....	Prentice, Price Co. ....	21	5
Guenther, Tillie. ....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa Co. ....	12	1
Goetsch, Julius. ....	Wausau, Marathon Co. ....	14	2
Gosso, Willie. ....	Darien, Walworth Co. ....	16	8
Gallenberger, Willie. ....	Kewaunee, Langlade Co. ....	10	2
Gableman, John. ....	Natl. Soldiers Home, Milwaukee..	15	1
Hackett, Wilbur. ....	Waukesha, Waukesha Co. ....	11	4
Halliday, Eva. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co. ....	18	3
Huchthausen, Herbert. ....	West Bend, Washington Co. ....	13	3
Hallada, Charles. ....	Ashland, Ashland Co. ....	21	10
Hodge, Milo. ....	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson Co. ....	18	7
Hook, Merle. ....	Madison, Dane Co. ....	12	4
Hamre, Joseph. ....	Morrisonville, Dane Co. ....	15	6
Hinterthuer, Earl. ....	Neenah, Winnebago Co. ....	9	2
Hahner, George. ....	Kaukauna, Outagamie Co. ....	25	8
Hahner, Willie. ....	Kaukauna, Outagamie Co. ....	19	3
Hopkins, Bernice. ....	Delavan, Walworth Co. ....	14	7
Hegge, Agnes. ....	Westby, Vernon Co. ....	15	3
Hansman, Harry. ....	Thorp, Clark Co. ....	13	4
Hanson, Clarence. ....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc Co. ....	19	3
Helminiak, Pelegia. ....	Cassimer, Portage Co. ....	14	4

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Hirte, Gertrude.....	Norwalk, Monroe Co....	12	4
Hirte, Emily.....	Norwalk, Monroe Co....	15	7
Hirte, Christian.....	Norwalk, Monroe Co....	7	1
Hanson, Helmer.....	Spring Valley, Pierce Co....	17	8
Herman, Elizabeth.....	Tomahawk, Lincoln Co....	.....	.....
Harter, Erwin.....	Birnamwood, Shawano Co....	14	8
Hylleberg, Tony.....	Lake Geneva, Walworth Co....	12	1
Huss, Willie.....	Little Chute, Outagamie Co. ...	15	4
Herman, Oscar.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan Co....	.....	.....
Jones, Leta.....	Shiocton, Outagamie Co....	16	1
Jones, Elsie.....	Mineral Point, Iowa Co....	14	1
Jones, John.....	Mineral Point, Iowa Co....	12	1
Jacobs, Agnes.....	Kenosha, Kenosha Co....	18	10
Jones, Margaret.....	Milton Junction, Rock Co....	14	1
Johnson, Annie.....	Colfax, Dunn Co....	16	1½
Kramer, Louis.....	Eastman, Crawford Co.....	31	4
Kidd, Curtis.....	Spencer, Marathon Co....	18	8
Kollenbach, Mary.....	Dallas, Barron Co.....	10	3
Kuschell, Chas.....	Aniwa, Shawano Co....	14	6
Knowles, Averil.....	Matoon, Shawano Co....	12	4
Knutson, Carl.....	Pineville, Polk Co.....	20	8
Klaman, Kasmir.....	Lena, Oconto Co.....	12	5
Larson, Rebecca.....	La Crosse, La Crosse Co....	28	5
Linde, Harold.....	Beaver Dam, Dodge Co....	13	6
Long, Theresa.....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa Co....	18	8
Larson, Charles.....	Duerholm, Polk Co....	17	7
Luken, Carl.....	Blair, Trempealeau Co....	18	9
Landsverk, Ludwig.....	Glenwood, St. Croix Co....	16	2
Loss, Walter.....	Brodhead, Green Co....	20	3 da.
Murray, Joseph.....	Platteville, La Fayette Co....	15	2
Mongon, Ellis.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co....	17	2
Maahs, Nona.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co....	13	6
Mules, Alfred.....	Palmyra, Jefferson Co.....	13	2
Matson, John.....	Cassville, La Fayette Co.....	15	5
Munns, Bessie.....	Fennimore, Grant Co....	13	4
Miller, Guy.....	Manawa, Waupaca Co.....	15	6
Meredith, Thomas.....	Stoughton, Dane Co....	7	1
Marter, Frances.....	Oregon, Dane Co....	17	1
Marter, John.....	Madison, Dane Co.....	15	3
McGregor, Wilda.....	Post Lake, Langlade.....	11	2

*List of Pupils.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in- mate.
Nelson, Mabel .....	Peshtigo, Marinette Co.....	11	2
Nelson, Edith .....	Stockholm, Pepin Co. ....	15	1
Nueske, Arthur .....	Wittenberg, Shawano Co.....	12	2
Nichols, Iva .....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire Co.....	11	1
Ostrander, Gertrude ...	Boscobel, Grant Co .....	22	11
Peterson, Amy .....	Tomah, Monroe Co.....	14	3
Pudrzynski, Louis .....	Beaver, Marinette Co.....	13	5
Prideaux, Elmer .....	Dodgeville, Iowa Co .....	13	5
Phillips, Claude.....	Pittsville, Wood Co .....	13	3
Phillips, Silas .....	Blair, Trempealeau Co .....	18	10
Roux, Rosilda .....	Rice Lake, Barron Co .....	19	4
Rasmus, Herman.....	Bloomer, Chippewa Co .....	15	3
Rasmus, Edward .....	Bloomer, Chippewa Co .....	10	4
Reidell, Chas .....	La Crosse, La Crosse Co .....	11	1
Ramsour, Grace.....	Fennimore, Grant Co.....	18	4
Ramsour, Belle .....	Fennimore, Grant Co.....	11	4
Reed, Belle .....	Boscobel, Grant Co .....	16	3
Riemer, George .....	Beloit, Rock Co .....	11	4
Radlaff, Fay .....	Mt. Morris, Waushara.....	15	2
Rubin, George .....	Lima Center, Rock Co.....	11	4
Robinson, Evan .....	Berlin, Green Lake Co.....	18	4
Riege, Herman.....	Waterloo, Jefferson Co .....	14	4
Rolfson, Elmer.....	Waterford, Racine Co.....	24	11
Rolfson, Emma .....	Waterford, Racine Co.....	22	10
Rolfson, Annie.....	Waterford, Racine Co.....	20	10
Rockwood, Ruth.....	Milton, Rock Co.....	14	6
Suhr, Hubert.....	Hustisford, Dodge Co.....	14	3
Smith, Sibyl.....	Waukesha, Waukesha Co.....	7	1
Smith, Beulah .....	Waukesha, Waukesha Co.....	9	1
Siedschlag, Louis.....	Wilmont, Kenosha Co.....	11	1
Sawyers, Mary J.....	Bayfield, Bayfield Co.....	18	1
Schoess, Lawrence.....	Nicholson, Waupaca.....	17	10
Schmidt, Margaret.....	Glidden, Ashland Co.....	11	4
Schmidt, Dora .....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan Co.....	50	9
Shepherd, Rolla.....	Viola, Richland Co.....	12	1
Sullivan, Dennis.....	Janesville, Rock Co. ....	22	11
Stewart, Frank.....	Argyle, LaFayette Co.....	16	7
Sprague, James.....	Prairie du Sac, Sauk Co. ....	15	7
Sprague, George.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....	20	2
Sprague, Lottie.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....	17	1

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Schwartz, Amelia.....	Burnett Jct., Dodge Co .....	13	4
Schroeder, Lydia.....	Peshtigo, Marinette Co.....	14	1
Snider, Ethel.....	Appleton, Outagamie Co.....	22	11
Scroggie, Jennette.....	River Falls, Pierce Co.....	18	8
Scroggie, Grace.....	River Falls, Pierce Co .....	15	8
Stone, Nellie.....	Augusta, Eau Claire Co.....	11	1
Shattuck, Claude.....	LaFarge, Vernon Co.....	15	2
Svacina, Edward.....	Dobie, Barron Co.....	15	7
Stryker, Maude.....	Delavan, Walworth Co.....	17	7
Sayles, Frank.....	Rockton, Vernon Co.....	15	4
Schoepski, Elizabeth....	Sharon, Walworth Co .....	20	7
Sturgulewski, Alice.....	Ashland, Ashland Co.....	13	2
Sodders, Gladys.....	Delavan, Walworth Co.....	12	7
Sorrenson, Ole .....	Merrill, Lincoln Co.....	17	8
Schaffer, Gustav.....	Kewaskum, Washington Co.....	18	6
Trudeau, Arthur .....	Saxon, Iron Co.....	20	10
Thomas, Albert.....	Eastman, Crawford Co.....	11	3
Thomas, Sadie.....	Eastman, Crawford Co.....	9	3
Thompson, Roy.....	Fennimore, Grant Co.....	16	4
Thompson, Josie.....	Viroqua, Vernon Co.....	19	10
Tyler, Edna .....	Jefferson, Jefferson Co.....	21	10
Tyler, Florence.....	Jefferson, Jefferson Co.....	12	4
Taylor, Eunice.....	LaGrange, Walworth Co.....	25	7
Tomlinson, Stanley.....	Waupun, Fond du Lac Co. ....	10	4
Ubel, Willie.....	Juneau, Dodge Co.....	19	3
Van Horn, Walter.....	Mills Center, Barron Co.....	11	3
Vanderhoof, Alice.....	Veefkind, Clark Co.....	15	1
Vandenboom, Paul.....	Marinette, Marinette Co.....	16	3
Vandenboom, Louis.....	Marinette, Marinette Co.....	14	3
Wandersleben, Hilda ...	Plymouth, Sheboygan .....	16	4
Wood, Daisy .....	Liberty, Verno .....	21	11
Wilson, Mida .....	Racine, Racine .....	15	8
Wartzok, Emma.....	Leland, Sauk.....	14	7
White, Addison.....	Madison, Dane.....	15	7
West, Roscoe .....	Elkhorn, Walworth.....	14	1
Wiegand, Lawrence ....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	9	1
Williams, Jennie .....	Delavan, Walworth.....	19	9
Wood, Willie .....	Necedah, Juneau.....	15	4
Zaubeck, George.....	Spruce, Oconto.....	21	2

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*County Representation.*

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**COUNTY REPRESENTATION.**

By attendance of pupils, June 30, 1901.

Ashland—Martha Bluemel, Glidden; Chas. Hallada, Ashland; Margaret Schmidt, Glidden; Alice Sturgulewski, Ashland.

Barron—Mary Kollenbach, Dallas; Rosilda Roux, Rice Lake; Edw. Svacina, Dobie; Walter Van Horn, Mill's Center.

Bayfield—Mary J. Sawyers, Bayfield.

Columbia—John Confer, Pardeeville; Leslie Davis, Pardeeville.

Chippewa—Tillie Guenther, Chippewa Falls; Theresa Long, Chippewa Falls; Herman Rasmus, Bloomer; Edward Rasmus Bloomer.

Clark—Harry Hansman, Thorp; Alice Vanderhoof, Veefkind.

Crawford—Louis Kramer, Eastman; Albert Thomas, Eastman; Sadie Thomas, Eastman.

Dodge—Willie Bachhuber, Mayville; Harold Linde, Beaver Dam; Hubert Suhr, Hustisford; Amelia Schwartz, Burnett Junction; Willie Uebel, Juneau.

Dane—Gerhard Brekke, Mt. Horeb; Clara Erdahl, Stoughton; Earl Erdahl, Stoughton; Clarence Erdahl, Stoughton; Merle Hook, Madison; Joseph Hamre, Morrisonville; Thos. Meredith, Stoughton; Frances Marter, Oregon; John Marter, Madison; Addison White, Madison.

Dunn—James Collins, Menomonie; Annie Johnson, Colfax.

Eau Claire—Iva Nichols, Eau Claire; Nellie Stone, Augusta.

Florence—Eskil Fernquist, Commonwealth.

Fond du Lac—Geo. Errard, Fond du Lac; Stanley Tomlinson, Waupun.

Green—Eldora Adleman, Juda; Leon Bongey, Monroe; Lester Bongey, Monroe; Gwen Broderick, Brodhead; Walter Loss, Brodhead.

Grant—Annie Bausch, Cassville; Bessie Munns, Fennimore; Grace Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Reed, Boscobel; Roy Thompson, Fennimore; Gertrude Ostrander, Boscobel.

Green Lake—Jerry Epstein, Berlin; Eva Robinson, Berlin.

Iowa—Elsie Jones, Mineral Point; John Jones Mineral Point; Elmer Prideaux, Dodgeville.

Iron—Frank Dzraldowski, Hurley; Arthur Trudeau, Saxon.

Jefferson—Carrie Fleming, Jefferson; Myrtle Garlock, Hebron; Milo Hodge, Ft. Atkinson; Aldred Mules, Palmyra; Herman Riege, Waterloo; Edna Tyler, Jefferson; Florence Tyler, Jefferson.

Juneau—Willie Wood, Necedah.

Kenosha—Agnes Jacobs, Kenosha; Louis Siedschlag, Wilmot.



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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*


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- La Crosse**—John Capper, Mindoro; Rebecca Larson, La Crosse; Chas; Riedell, La Crosse.
- Langlade**—Wm. Gulenberger, Kewaunee; Wilda McGregor, Post Lake.
- Lincoln**—Elizabeth Herman, Tomahawk; Olaf Sorrenson, Merrill.
- LaFayette**—Joseph Murray, Platteville; John Matson, Cassville; Frank Stewart, Argyle.
- Marathon**—Julius Goetsch, Wausau; Curtis Kidd, Spencer.
- Milwaukee**—John Gableman, Milwaukee; Eva Halliday, Milwaukee; Ellis Mongon, Milwaukee; Mona Maahs, Milwaukee; Georgie Sprague, Milwaukee; Lottie Sprague, Milwaukee.
- Manitowoc**—Theodore Erickson, Collins; Clarence Hanson, Manitowoc.
- Monroe**—Hubert Feedler, Tomah; Gertrude Hirte, Norwalk; Emily Hirte, Norwalk; Christian Hirte, Norwalk; Amy Peterson, Tomah.
- Marinette**—Albert Brault, Beaver; Mabel Nelson, Peshtigo; Louis Pudrzynski, Beaver; Lydia Schroeder, Peshtigo; Paul Vandenboom, Marinette; Louis Vandenboom, Marinette.
- Outagamie**—Marie Buchman, Hortonville; Barbara Buchman, Hortonville; George Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Huss, Little Chute; Leta Jones, Shiocton; Ethel Snider, Appleton; Lawrence Weigand, Appleton.
- Oconto**—Fred Christiansen, Lena; Kasmir Klamann, Lena; George Zaubeck, Spruce.
- Ozaukee**—Alma Ehmke, Saukville.
- Pepin**—Edith Nelson, Stockholm.
- Price**—George Genack, Prentice.
- Pierce**—Floyd Bulmer, Rock Elm; Ella Bystrom, Hager City; Louise Clobes, River Falls; Helmer Hanson, Spring Valley; Jeanette Scroggie, River Falls; Grace Scroggie, River Falls.
- Portage**—Lixzie Beck, Stevens Point; Pelegia Helminiak, Cassimer.
- \*\*Richland**—Henrietta Greenheck, Bear Valley; Mary Greenheck, Bear Valley; Rolla Shepherd, Viola.
- Polk**—Melvin Asp, Clayton; Ray Foster, Luck; Carl Knutson, Pineville; Charles Larson, Duerholm.
- Racine**—Peter Bengaard, Racine; Elmer Rolfson, Waterford; Emma Rolfson, Waterford; Anna Rolfson, Waterford; Mida Wilson, Racine.
- \*\*Rock**—Margaret Jones, Milton Junction; George Reimer, Beloit; George Rubin, Lima Center; Ruth Rockwood, Milton; Dennis Sullivan, Janesville.
- Shawano**—Erwin Harter, Birnamwood; Charles Kuschell, Aniwa; Averil Knowles, Mattoon; Arthur Nueske, Wittenburg.

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*County Representation.*

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Sheboygan—Oscar Herman, Sheboygan; Dora Schmidt, Sheboygan; Hilda Wandersleben, Plymouth.

Sauk--Laura Blackman, North Freedom; Rubin Blackman, North Freedom; Stanley Darrow, Reedsburg; James Sprague, Prairie du Sac; Emma Wartzok, Leland.

St. Croix—Alma Anderson, Baldwin; Selma Anderson, Hudson; Ludwig Landsverk, Glenwood.

Trempealeau—Carl Dahl, Hale; Carl Luken, Blair; Silas Phillips, Blair.

Taylor--Ella Franck, Medford; Carrie Gersdorf, Medford; Anna Gersdorf, Medford.

Vernon--Agnes Hegge Westby; Claude Shattuck, LaFarge; Frank Sayles, Rockton; Josie Thompson, Viroqua; Daisy Wood, Liberty.

Wood—Claude Phillips, Pittsville.

Waushara--Fay Radlaff, Mt. Morris.

Waupaca—Guy Miller, Manawa; Lawrence Schoess, Nicholson.

Washington--Herbert Hutchausen, West Bend; Gustav Schaffer, Kewaskum.

Winnebago--Leslie Barlow, Omro; Rose Finn, Oshkosh; Earl Hinterthuer, Neenah.

Waukesha—Clara Baker, Monterey; Augusta Danoshofsky, Muskego; Emma Danoshofsky, Muskego; Lena Danoshofsky, Muskego; Wilbur Hackett, Waukesha; Sibyl Smith, Waukesha; Beulah Smith, Waukesha.

Walworth--Ernest Blumer, Lake Geneva; Alvina Berndt, Allens Grove; Leona Clark, Delavan; Willard Chapman, Troy Center; May S. Dickerman, East Troy; Willie Gosso, Darien; Bernice Hopkins, Delavan. Tony Hylleberg, Lake Geneva; Maude Stryker, Delavan; Elizabeth Schoepski, Sharon; Gladys Soddors, Delavan; Eunice Taylor, La Grange; Roscoe West, Elkhorn; Jennie Williams, Delavan.

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## PAY ROLL FOR JUNE, 1904.

Name.	When first employed.	Per month.	Occupation.	Employed from.
E. W. Walker <sup>1</sup> ...	Sept., 1902	\$166 66½	Supt. and steward.	Superior, Wis.
E. D. Fiske <sup>1</sup> .....	June, 1899	50 00	Asst. steward ..	Darien, Wis.
Mrs. E. W. Walker <sup>1</sup> ..	Sept., 1902	41 66½	Matron.....	Superior, Wis.
Pearl Lathrop <sup>2</sup> .....	Feb., 1904	25 00	Stenographer.....	Delavan, Wis.
Tillie Cannon <sup>1</sup> .....	June, 1878	30 00	Asst. matron.....	Darien, Wis.
W. M. Stillman <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar., 1882	60 00	Engineer.....	Minnetonka, Minn.
John Moore <sup>3</sup> .....	Sept., 1892	47 50	Engineer, asst.....	Delavan, Wis.
Henry Nittle <sup>1</sup> .....	Aug., 1900	30 00	Barn man.....	Delavan, Wis.
J. W. Hemingway <sup>1</sup> ...	Sept., 1903	40 00	Boys' supervisor...	Hanover, Wis.
Ralph M. Fiske <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar., 1904	35 00	Watchman.....	Darien, Wis.
F. C. Larson <sup>4</sup> .....	Sept., 1895	60 00	Printer.....	Delavan, Wis.
H. A. Congdon <sup>4</sup> .....	Sept., 1903	60 00	Carpenter.....	Delavan, Wis.
John Beamsley <sup>4</sup> .....	Sept., 1881	50 00	Shoemaker.....	Delavan, Wis.
G. W. Kirk <sup>5</sup> .....	Sept., 1896	50 00	Baker.....	Delavan, Wis.
H. W. Utley <sup>3</sup> .....	Sept., 1900	5 00	Butcher.....	Delavan, Wis.
Wm. Dunham <sup>1</sup> .....	May, 1903	20 00	Laborer.....	Delavan, Wis.
Mary Jung <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar., 1897	20 00	Officers' cook.....	Delavan, Wis.
Anna Bale <sup>1</sup> .....	Sept., 1903	18 00	Pupils' cook.....	Madison, Wis.
Susie Dutzenrod <sup>1</sup> ....	May, 1904	18 00	Supt's cook.....	Allen's Grove, Wis.
Della Mason <sup>1</sup> .....	Sept., 1903	18 00	Boys' nurse.....	Whitewater, Wis.
Anna Einlof <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov., 1900	17 00	Ironer.....	Chilton, Wis.
Emma Mason <sup>1</sup> .....	Sept., 1903	15 00	Laundress.....	Whitewater, Wis.
Mary Creney <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan., 1904	14 00	Laundress.....	Westfield, Wis.
Mainie Rugg <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan., 1904	14 00	Chamber maid.....	Hebron, Ill.
Emma Reisenberg <sup>1</sup> ..	May, 1904	14 00	Chamber maid....	Richmond, Wis.
Maude Murray <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov., 1903	14 00	Waiter.....	Kilbourn, Wis.
Eliza Brickley <sup>1</sup> .....	Sept., 1903	14 00	Waiter.....	New Richmond, Wis.
J. C. Eckert <sup>4</sup> .....	June, 1904	60 00	Carpenter.....	Delavan, Wis.

<sup>1</sup>With board. <sup>2</sup>Dinner only. <sup>3</sup>No board or meals. <sup>4</sup>Without board. <sup>5</sup>Board without lodging (except Sundays no board).

Statistical Tables.

NAMES ON PAY ROLL JUNE 30, 1904.

Name.	When first employed.	Per month.	Occupation.	Employed from.
W. A. Cochrane*.....	Sept. 1867	\$110 00	Teacher .....	Beloit, Wis.
L. L. Jones*.....	Sept. 1903	50 00	Teacher .. ...	Delavan, Wis.
W. F. Gray*.....	Sept. 1887	100 00	Teacher .....	Oregon, Wis.
Seth W. Gregory*.....	Sept. 1894	95 00	Teacher .....	Gallaudet Col. D. C., Home in Beloit.
Warren Robinson*.....	Sept. 1884	95 00	Teacher .....	Moscow, Wis.
Paul Lange*.....	Oct 1901	95 00	Teacher .....	Evansville, Ind.
Thos. Hagerty† .....	Dec. 1891	80 00	Teacher .....	Manitowoc Wis.
J. J. Murphy*.....	Nov. 1883	75 00	Teacher .....	Oshkosh, Wis.
A. I. Hobart‡.....	Sept. 1884	70 00	Teacher .....	Janesville, Wis.
Elsie M. Steinke‡.....	Sept. 1887	65 00.	Teacher .....	Horicon, Wis.
Lillian Sorrenson‡....	Sept. 1893	65 00	Teacher .....	Kilbourn, Wis.
M. D. Fonner‡ .....	Apr. 1897	65 00	Teacher .....	Chicago, Ill.
Dora P. Hendrickson‡.	Sept. 1901	65 00	Teacher .....	Manitowoc, Wis.
Alice T. Coburn‡,.....	Sept. 1901	65 00	Teacher .....	Chicago, Ill.
Elizabeth Rhodes‡.....	Sept. 1903	60 00	Teacher .....	Norrie, Wis.
Gussie Greener‡.....	Sept. 1903	60 00	Teacher .....	Rhineland, Wis.
Delia D. Rice† .....	Sept. 1903	40 00	Teacher .....	Columbus, Ohio.
Mary Williams‡.....	Sept. 1900	50 00	Tteacher .....	Delavan, Wis.
Matie Winston‡.....	Sept. 1901	45 00	Teacher .....	Delavan, Wis.
Clara Henderson‡ .....	Sept. 1897	45 00	Teacher .....	Delavan, Wis.
Edith Fitzgerald†.....	Sept. 1903	25 00	Teacher .....	Quincy, Ill.
Katharine Williams‡..	Sept. 1903	20 00	Teacher .....	Delavan, Wis.
Julia Carney†.. .....	Sept 1899	20 00	Teacher .....	Russell, Ill.

\* Without board. † With board. ‡ With dinner only.

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Deaf

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1902.	Paid on this acc't during the year.	Transferr'd to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusement and means of instruction .....	\$1,594 89	\$592 34	\$30 75	\$2,217 98
Barn, farm and garden ...	1,008 65	1,073 00	36 00	2,117 65
Clothing and expense of pupils .....	277 35	235 23	91 61	601 24
Discount .....		1 05		1 05
Drug and medical dept ...	19 00	467 42		486 42
Engine and boilers .....	8,135 05	145 51		8,280 56
Freight and express .....		3 13		3 13
Fire apparatus .....	434 38	55		434 93
Fire and boiler insurance.		5 85		5 85
Fuel .....	697 00	3,835 78		4,532 78
Furniture .....	5,450 54	31 21		5,481 75
Gas and other lights. ....	2,507 07	206 25		2,713 32
House furnishing .....	6,226 90	623 04		6,849 94
Laundry .....	874 05	86 48	31 65	992 18
Library .....	1,837 75	100 26		1,938 01
Machinery and tools .....	2,025 08	25 55	77 00	2,127 63
Miscellaneous .....	542 50	273 13		815 63
Officers' expenses .....		223 86		223 86
Printing office .....	1,273 24	103 25	560 00	1,941 49
Printing, postage, station- ery and telegrams .....	193 63	204 58	23 50	421 76
Real estate, includ'g build- ings, etc .....	127,609 67		115 00	127,724 67
Repairs and renewals .....	1,513 96	1,421 20		2,935 16
Shoe shop .....	605 30	442 85	500 00	1,548 15
Subsistence .....	255 03	7,991 19	664 76	8,910 98
Wages and salaries .....		24,108 42		24,108 42
Total .....	\$163,131 09	\$12,206 18	\$2,130 27	\$207,467 54
Less discount, etc .....		63 88		166,602 00
Deducted by Secretary of State for printing .....		\$12,142 30 10 00		\$10,865 54
Net expenses .....		\$12,152 30		

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash receiv'd on this acc't during the year.	Transferred from this ac- count during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expend'd.
\$2,094 13	\$8 80		\$2,102 93		\$115 05
1,046 55	562 60	\$547 90	2,157 05	\$39 40	
201 20	77 89		279 09		325 15
		63 88	63 88	62 83	
19 00			19 00		467 42
8,157 75			8,157 75		122 81
					3 13
348 40			348 40		86 53
					5 85
703 00	9 25		712 25		3,820 53
5,464 25			5,464 25		17 50
2,528 05			2,528 05		185 27
5,995 62	15 03		6,010 65		839 29
857 34			857 34		134 84
1,981 50			1,981 50		6 51
2,096 62			2,096 62		31 01
498 60		116 86	615 36		200 27
					223 86
1,277 84	36 65	54 25	1,368 74		572 75
196 05	27 77		223 82		197 94
127,724 67			127,724 67		
1,469 32	48 06		1,517 38		1,417 78
480 56	361 98	91 61	934 15		614 00
299 01	1 62	67 65	368 28		8,542 70
	10 84	1,060 00	1,070 84		23,037 58
\$163,439 36	\$1,160 49	\$2,002 15	\$166,602 00	\$102 23	\$10,967 77
					102 23
					\$10,865 54
					10 00
					\$10,875 54

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Deaf

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1903.	Paid on this acc't during the year.	Transferr'd to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusement and means of instruction .....	\$2,094 13	\$892 20	\$126 75	\$3,113 08
Barn, farm and garden ...	1,046 55	1,322 85	40 00	2,409 40
Clothing and expense of pupils.....	201 20	272 18	112 50	585 88
Discount.....		3 01		3 01
Drug and medical depart- ment.....	19 00	555 41		574 41
Engine and boilers.....	8,157 75	131 05		8,288 80
Freight and express .....		4 30		4 30
Fire apparatus .....	348 40	81 66		430 06
Fire and boiler insurance ..		54 00		54 00
Fuel .....	703 00	4,463 94		5,166 94
Furniture .....	5,461 25	740 53	82 75	6,287 53
Gas and other lights.....	2,528 05	343 71	2,907 72	5,779 48
House furnishing .....	5,995 62	1,370 19		7,365 81
Laundry .....	857 34	155 68	30 55	1,043 57
Library .....	1,981 50	104 38		2,085 88
Machinery and tools.....	2,096 62	203 46		2,300 08
Miscellaneous .....	498 50	416 59		915 09
Officer's expenses.....		224 81		224 81
Printing office.....	1,277 84	298 83	1,800 00	3,376 67
Printing, postage, station- ery and telegrams .....	196 05	270 56	49 25	515 86
Real estate, including buildings, etc.....	127,724 67		1,013 03	128,737 70
Repairs and renewals.....	1,469 32	3,037 76		4,507 08
Shoe shop.....	480 56	504 60	512 00	1,497 16
Subsistence .....	299 01	9,100 23	724 45	10,123 69
Wages and salaries .....		26,554 04		26,554 04
Total.....	\$163,439 36	\$51,105 97	\$7,399 00	\$221,944 33
Less discount .....		91 92		172,384 25
Add amount deducted by Secretary of State for printing.....	8 48	\$51,014 15		\$49,560 08
Insurance .....	187 36	195 84		
Net expenses .....		\$51,209 99		

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES

for the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory June 30, 1904.	Cash receiv'd on this ac- count during the year.	Transferred from this ac- count during year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,089 31	\$9 25		\$2,098 56		\$1,014 52
1,262 80	431 08	\$724 45	2,418 33	\$8 93	
179 80	69 79		249 59		336 29
		91 82	91 82	88 81	
19 00			19 00		555 41
8,084 10			8,084 10		204 70
					4 30
367 90			367 90		62 16
	9 10		9 10		44 90
276 50		800 00	1,076 50		4,090 41
5,481 05	5 00		5,486 05		801 48
4,570 18			4,570 18		1,209 30
5,884 71	12 20		5,896 91		1,468 90
856 70	10 11		866 81		176 76
1,981 50			1,981 50		104 38
2,131 00	1 00		2,132 00		168 08
473 80			473 80		441 29
					224 81
2,347 19	51 00	176 00	2,574 19		802 48
224 80			224 80		291 06
128,737 70			128,737 70		
1,563 53	90 36	1,026 95	2,680 84		1,826 24
470 09	300 95	112 50	883 54		613 62
270 99	74	66 55	338 28		9,785 41
	22 75	1,100 00	1,122 75		25,431 29
\$167,272 65	\$1,013 33	\$1,098 27	\$172,384 25	\$97 74	\$19,657 82
					97 74
					\$19,560 08
					195 84
					\$19,755 92



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902.				
July	1	Balance .....		\$24,443 96
1903.				
May	6	Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903..		95,000 00
June	30	Steward for sundries .....		1,160 49
June	30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$12,152 30	.....
June	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury ... \$78,256 13	.....	.....
June	30	Balance in hands of steward..... 196 02	78,452 15	.....
			\$120,604 45	\$120,604 45

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903.				
July	1	Balance .....		\$78,452 15
1904				
June	30	Steward for sundries .....		1,013 33
June	30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$51,209 99	.....
June	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury ... \$28,085 52	.....	.....
June	30	Balance in hands of steward..... 169 97	28,255 49	.....
			\$79,465 48	\$79,465 48

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED.

Classification.	1903.	1904.
Amusements and means of instructio.n . . . . .	\$8 80	\$9 25
Barn, farm and garden.....	562 60	431 08
Clothing and expense of pupils .....	77 89	69 79
Fire and boiler insurance.....	.....	9 10
Fuel .....	9 25	.....
Furniture.....	.....	5 00
House furnishing.....	15 03	12 20
Laundry. . . . .	.....	10 11
Printing office.....	36 65	51 00
Machinery and tools.....	.....	1 00
Printing, postage, stationery and tel.....	27 77	.....
Repairs and renewals.....	48 06	90 36
Shoe shop .....	361 98	300 95
Subsistence .....	1 62	74
Wages and salaries. ....	10 84	22 75
	\$1,160 49	\$1,013 33

MONEY RECEIVED.

Cash taken from pupils for safe keeping.

On hand July 1, 1902. . . . .	\$313 05
Received during biennial period.....	2,494 30
Total.....	\$2,807 35
Returned to pupils or their representatives.....	2 494 79
Balance in hand of steward, June 30, 1904 .....	\$312 56

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

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ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin School for the Blind**

FOR THE

TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

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## OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

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### OFFICERS.

CLYDE R. SHOWALTER ..... *Superintendent and Steward*  
ELIZABETH J. CURTIS ..... *General Matron*  
FRANCIS E. RYAN ..... *Assistant Steward*  
ELEANOR PARKS ..... *Assistant Matron*  
A. J. HOLMES ..... *Engineer*

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### TEACHERS.

S. AUGUSTA WATSON ..... *Literary Department*  
FRANCES H. BENSON ..... *Literary Department*  
F. P. ROETS ..... *Literary Department*  
HELEN L. TUTTLE ..... *Literary Department*  
LAVERN BROOKS ..... *Literary Department*

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### *Musical Department.*

JOANNA JONES ..... *Piano*  
LAURA ENGLESON ..... *Piano*  
ELSBETH KORRER ..... *Vocal*  
R. J. HARVEY ..... *Tuning*

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M. ADA TURNER ..... *Physical Culture*  
EVA C. HEHN ..... *Domestic Science*  
ELIZABETH McGRATH ..... *Kindergarten*

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F. R. FROELICH ..... *Manual Training*  
JOSEPH O. PRESTON ..... *Manual Training*  
H. G. ARNOLD ..... *Manual Training*

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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### *State Board of Control.*

GENTLEMEN—I have the honor to submit to you the report of the Wisconsin State School for the Blind for the biennial term ending June 30, 1904. During this period I have been superintendent for eighteen months. Mr. A. J. Hutton, now superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha, was in charge until January 1, 1903.

No material change in the policy and work of the school was caused by the change in the superintendency. Mr. Hutton's ideas of the scope and purpose of instruction and discipline in schools for the blind are in accord with the thought and experience of the most successful instructors of blind in the country, and it has been my pleasure to continue the work with only slight changes in method or purpose.

### ENROLLMENT.

#### Year 1902-1903.

Males .....	60
Females .....	45
<hr/>	
Total .....	105

#### Year 1903-1904.

Males .....	62
Females .....	43
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Total .....	105

Although the total population of the school is smaller than in former years, the number of pupils of school age is practically the same. The reduction is due to the policy of not

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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admitting adults to the school and of not encouraging pupils to tarry long after they have reached the age of twenty-one years. The establishment in Milwaukee of the workshop for adult blind should allow the enforcement of this policy in the future with fewer exceptions than have seemed wise in the last two years. For the year just closed there were fifteen persons enrolled who were over twenty years of age. For the last year of the period covered by the preceding biennial report, the enrollment of pupils over twenty years of age was thirty-two.

PURPOSE OF THE SCHOOL.

The purpose of the school as expressed in statute law is "To afford to that unfortunate class, so far as possible, enlightened and practical education which may aid them to obtain the means of subsistence, discharge the duties of citizens, and secure all the happiness which they are capable of attaining."

To attain this purpose three lines of study and work are pursued in the school—literary, musical and industrial.

LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

In the literary department the work is fairly equivalent to that of the common schools and high schools (English course) for seeing children in this state. All pupils "of suitable age and capacity" are required to pursue this course. Blind children make almost, if not quite, as rapid progress in their studies as do their seeing brothers and sisters in the common schools. Methods of instruction are not just like those in the ordinary public schools. Reading is done with the fingers from books printed in New York Point or Braille—that is books in which letters are groups of raised points to be interpreted by the sense of touch just as the seeing pupils interpret ordinary print through the sense of vision. Point writing which is done with a stylus on heavy paper held in a slate specially devised for the purpose takes the place of pencil and pen writing in public schools.





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READING LESSON

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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The sense of sight is the great educating sense. It leads directly to the intellect. Most persons think in visual images.

The blind lack sight and the multitude of visual impressions which continually impress the mind. They must have a training which so far as possible will make up this deficiency. Their thought images are auditory, motor and tactual. Through the other senses and the imagination facts must be acquired laboriously, which the seeing child gets without effort. But there are compensations. The extra labor, attention and effort required give powers of application, memory, and concentration that yield large and quick returns in other lines.

#### MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

Probably in no other way is happiness secured to our pupils in greater degree than through musical training and culture. Music has a large place in this school. Every student is required to undertake work in music and the majority pursue the subject in some department throughout their attendance at school. Besides singing at general exercises, the vocal teacher conducts chorus classes daily and gives individual instruction to pupils having special ability and interest. A first class orchestra is maintained which meets daily in charge of a competent leader. Individual lessons on the violin, horns, and other orchestral instruments are part of the work. During the past two years a number of successful concerts have been given in different cities by four or five young men of the school.

More than half of the pupils receive regular instruction on the piano and a few take lessons on the pipe organ. The musical education which our pupils receive has an intellectual, an esthetic, and a moral value all contributory to usefulness and happiness. But it has also in many cases a practical commercial value. Not a few of our former pupils are wholly or in part supporting themselves by their music.

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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## INDUSTRIAL.

The industrial work of the school is of two kinds; that which is given for its training—its educational value, and that which is given as a trade to be used in earning money. During the term covered by this report, we have emphasized manual training for its educational value. One year ago a manual training department distinct from trades was established and a competent teacher put in charge. Knife work, bench work, and lathe work have been done and the results are highly satisfactory. Manual training is recognized as desirable in every school. In a school for the blind it is well nigh indispensable. Thus far only boys have been taken into the department. We are planning in the future to try the experiment of giving girls a limited course.

## TRADES.

Young men of the school who have the ability are taught piano tuning. No other industry offers better opportunity for blind men than does this one. No machine has yet been invented that can tune pianos, and until one is invented, the blind man can successfully meet the competition of seeing men.

Besides piano tuning we teach hammock and net making, chair caning, mattress making, broom making, and carpet and rug weaving. Blind pupils become experts in all these trades and are able to make money in them after leaving school. It is the purpose of the school to introduce basketry next year and thus co-operate with the new workshop for adult blind in Milwaukee.

Girls learn knitting, sewing, crocheting, weaving and cooking. The ability and skill acquired in all these things are very gratifying and enable a blind woman to become a help and an ornament in her home instead of a helpless dependent.

All the pupils of the intermediate grades learn typewriting and use it in writing school exercises and examinations and for correspondence with relations and friends at home.





**CLASS IN PHYSICAL CULTURE**





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## PHYSICAL CULTURE.

Regular and thorough gymnasium drill is a part of the required course for all pupils. Exceptions are made in the case of pupils having some physical defect that renders the regular work harmful or impossible. Such pupils receive special lessons and exercises adapted to their needs. During the past two years much has been done in Spring and Fall in field and track work with highly gratifying results. Running, jumping, putting the shot, throwing the discus, tug of war and a modified form of foot ball are among the sports enjoyed. Field day has come to be an event of great interest. Several records in running, jumping, putting the shot and throwing the discus have been made that compare favorably with the best made in the state high schools. In its influence to interest, arouse, and give confidence, and to improve the general appearance and bearing of students nothing in the whole course surpasses field and track work.

## DISCIPLINE.

A school like this where pupils live in the institution, presents in its discipline the problems of both the school and the home. Blind children need help, advice, admonition and restraint just as other children do. Generally speaking, our pupils are tractable and right minded. A high moral tone prevails and cheerfulness and good nature are the rule.

## SOCIAL LIFE.

The social side of life is not neglected in this school. Two flourishing literary societies—the Red Rose for the older boys, and the White Rose for the older girls, not only give exercise in declaiming, debating, original writing, etc., but also train in parliamentary practice and in the proper conduct of business by public bodies.

Three other societies occupy a large place in the social life

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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of the school; an Epworth League of older pupils, a Junior League of younger pupils, and the Sunshine Club of little folks. Over all of these societies teachers exercise a watchful care and through them many lessons in right conduct are impressively taught.

Every Saturday evening from seven to nine thirty o'clock all members of the household who care to come, assemble in the gymnasium for a period of recreation. We have singing, games, declamation, visiting, music and dancing. These socials are quite popular and are generally attended by most of the students, teachers and other employes.

#### SUNDAY SERVICES.

Religious and moral instruction is given. In fine weather many pupils attend church services in the city. They are all required to attend two services in the school every Sunday. One is a general exercise conducted by the superintendent but entirely non-sectarian in its nature. For the other service the children of Protestant parents are organized into a regular Protestant Sunday School in charge of Protestant members of the faculty, and the children from Catholic homes receive instruction in the catechism and in church history in classes in charge of Catholic teachers.

#### OUR NEEDS.

In the matter of buildings and accommodations most departments of the school are well provided for. The tuning department is an exception. There is urgent need for larger and better quarters for this most important of all our trades.

#### GRADUATES.

The real work and value of a school may be fairly estimated by the careers of its graduates. Measured by this standard the Wisconsin School for Blind has a record to which



**TYPEWRITING.**

PIANO TUNING.



**PIANO TUNING**



*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

Name.	Residence.	Occupation.
<b>1893.*</b>		
1. Andrew Donhard.....	Marshfield .....	Music teacher.
<b>1894.</b>		
1. Edward Weller.....	Sparta .....	Printer (deceased).
2. Agnes Trainer*.....	Topeka .....	Student,
<b>1895-1896.</b>		
1. George Wolf*.....	Prescott .....	Tuner and piano teacher.
2. Herbert Adams* .....	Janesville....	Tuner and music teacher.
3. John Berger.....	Mattoon .....	Laborer.
4. Chester Hurlburt* .....	Detroit Harbor.....	Clergyman
5. Minnie O'Connor.....	Iowa .....	
6. Lizzie Zimmerman*.....	Johnston's Creek....	Housekeeper.
7. Birdie Washburn (Slack)...	Oklahoma .....	Housekeeper.
<b>1897.</b>		
1. Joseph Langenkamp* .....	Manitowoc .....	Tuner.
2. Louise Belongia* .....	Oconto.....	Teacher, Milwaukee.
3. Louise Pundt* .....	Milwaukee ..	Housekeeper.
4. Cassie Carr.*.....	Eau Claire.....	Housekeeper.
5. Louise Tuttle* .....	Baraboo.....	Teacher in Wis. School for Blind.
6. Genevieve Gallagher.....	Sauk City, Minn.....	Teacher public school.
7. Edward Raabe* .....	Milwaukee .....	Clerk in general store.
8. Joseph Heil* .....	Stevens Point .....	Tuner.
9. Andrew Anderson*.....	Oshkosh .....	Masseur.
10. Fred Belongia*.....	Oconto.....	
<b>1898-1899.</b>		
1. Margaret Davies.....	Corliss .....	Point printer Wis. School for Blind.
2. Anna Davies .....	Corliss .....	Housekeeper for wages.
8. Anna Zimmerman*.....	Johnston's Creek.....	Housekeeper.
4. Leo Heck*.....	Sheboygan.....	In workshop for blind, Milwaukee.
5. Orson Cochran .....	Grand Rapids .....	Tuner.
6. Arthur Nitschke*.....	Milwaukee....	In workshop for blind.
7. John Schuster*.....	Milwaukee....	Osteopathic physician.
8. Chas. Winkleman.....	Footville .....	Weaver.
9. Robert Barnes* .....	Milwaukee.....	Student in Chicago University.
<b>1900-1901—no class.</b>		
<b>1902.</b>		
1. Jessie Foster*.....	Janesville.....	Music teacher.
2. Carrie Palmer* .....	Janesville.....	Canvasser.
3. Elizabeth Emmerson* .....	Beloit .....	Housekeeper.
4. Mathilde Schnitke.....	Eau Claire.....	Governess
5. William Dobbins* .....	Marinette.....	Post graduate student.
6. Samuel Egtdedt. ....	Janesville .....	Tuner.
7. Alfred Feistel.....	Sheboygan.....	Tuner.
8. Daniel Roberts*.....	Baraboo.....	Tuner.
<b>1903.</b>		
1. Arthur Cory* ..	Viroqua.....	Post graduate student.
2. Oscar Sunmons* .....	Portland, Oregon.....	Tuner
3. Frank Lemere* .....	.....	Tuner.
4. Winifred Gilbert .....	Stoughton .....	Public school teacher.
5. Anna Hull.....	Montello .....	Stenographer.
6. Emma Bentzine*....	Cumberland .....	Housekeeper.
<b>1904.</b>		
1. Thea Lorentson*.....	Baldwin .....	
2. Chester Parish*.....	Whitewater .....	
3. Leo Lange* .....	Milwaukee.....	
4. Wm. Cochran* ..	Grand Rapids .....	

**LATITE WORK.**



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## PUPILS NOT GRADUATES.

In the last twenty-four years about three hundred pupils have left the school without graduating. Of these over forty are dead, many have left the state and their whereabouts are unknown to us, some have come into possession of property, and others are supported by parents or relatives who are financially well-to-do. There are over eighty of whom officers or teachers in the school have knowledge, who are self supporting or nearly so.

Following is a partial list giving names, degree of blindness, residence, and trade or business.

John Amerhine, total, Milwaukee, peddler, supports wife and 4 children.

Medar Alleyn, partial, Evanston, Ill., cook, married.

Jens Anderson, total, Stoughton, weaving and other school trades, supports himself and assists parents.

Jos. Bergs, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.

George Brooks, total, Eastman, weaving, violinist, singer, partially deaf.

R. Buckser, total, Milwaukee, tuner.

Jas. M. Biggs, total, Richland Center, weaver and store keeper.

Archie Belognia, partial, Oconto, store keeper.

Frank Bus, total, tuner.

Albert Bitter, partial, Milwaukee, rat killer.

Anthony Brunson, partial, Chicago, bicycle repairer.

Jas. Babcock, partial, Illinois, farm hand.

Thos. Carney, partial, Galesville, farmer.

Wm. Crandal, total, Walworth, undertaker, supports wife and 2 children.

Arthur Covey, total, Oshkosh, weaver.

John Cunningham, total, Sun Prairie, weaver.

Grover Carey, partial, Madison, clerk.

Edward Donahoe, total, Portland, Oregon, married, two children, school trades.

Philip Donahoe, total, Big Spring, weaver.

Oscar Follansbee, partial, River Falls, married, two children.

Hugo Feick, total, Plymouth, salesman.

Emil Faulk, total, Oshkosn, weaver.

Jos. Gockle, total, Milwaukee, editor and publisher.

Edward Genrich, total, Eau Claire, tuner.

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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Frank Harmon, total, Elkhorn, farmer.  
Leo Heck, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
Peter Holmgren, total, Hurley, weaver and merchant.  
Howard Hall, partial, Poynette.  
Edward Johnson, partial, Kendall, weaver.  
Terrance Knight, partial, Darlington.  
Bernard Knuth, total, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
Julius Koepke, total, Whitewater, tuner.  
Levi McCulloch, partial, Janesville, broom maker and canvasser.  
Dennis Murphy, partial, Waupun, farmer.  
Ernest Montgomery, partial, Poplar Grove, weaver.  
Edward McMurphy, partial, Prescott, farmer.  
Wm. Mann, total, Milwaukee, workshop for the blind.  
Louis Manz, total, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
Gustav Mansky, total, Milwaukee, workshop for the blind.  
Placid Mougnot, total, weaver.  
Lizzie Nix, partial, Milwaukee, clerk.  
John Nelson, partial, River Falls, printer.  
Nels Nelson, total, Pine Grove, fiddler.  
Wm. Nelson, total, Cushing, farm work.  
John Olson, total, Elroy, farm work.  
Peter Oren, total, Blanchardville, laborer.  
Edward Ouradnik, total, Slovan, weaver.  
Joseph Preston, partial, Janesville, teacher school for blind.  
Ulmer Park, partial, Cong. clergyman.  
Frank Pratt, partial, Madison, music dealer.  
Alpheus Parseneau, partial, Fall River, farmer.  
Howard Pratt, partial, River Falls, butcher.  
Nels Peterson, total, Racine, weaver, married, two children.  
Frank Richardson, partial, Burnam Woods, weaver.  
Adam Riekert, blind and deaf, Portage, peddler.  
Chas. Root, total, Milwaukee, tuner.  
Hays Rouse, partial, Bay Settlement, farmer.  
George Stuenfig, partial, Portage, farmer.  
Edward Shattuck, partial, Milton, merchant.  
Henry Schart, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
Philip Slack, total, Oklahoma, book merchant, married.  
Jerry Scribner, partial, Denver, tuner.  
Charles Stern, partial, Hintz, weaver.  
Frank Tummand, total, Dubuque, weaver.  
John Wilson, total, Eastman, musician.  
Hesto Washburn, partial, Delavan, teacher.  
Hiram Woodard, total, Lodi, weaver.





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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Of women who left school without graduating, twenty with partial vision and four of the totally blind have married and have charge of homes. Two or three are music teachers. Many earn a little money by selling bead work and other articles of their handicraft. The large majority live with relatives and support themselves not by earning salaries but by helping in the work of the household. "Home helpers" is our name for the positions they fill and it is to train blind girls to be a real help and blessing in the homes in which they live that much of the energy of the school is directed.

Of former pupils, two women and five men are in poor-houses. One of these women has money and pays two dollars a week toward her support; the other one makes and sells bead-work which helps in paying her expense. Two of the five men will probably soon be earning a living in the workshop for the blind in Milwaukee, so that four persons—three men and one woman is nearly a fair statement of the number of our former pupils now public charges in the almshouses of the state.

To my mind these facts are eloquent in support of the policy of the state in providing generously for the education of blind children and in refusing to provide pensions or free homes for adults.

Of former pupils, not graduates, twenty women and twelve men, with partial sight, and four women and nine men with no sight, have married. The marriages have resulted in forty-one children, two with defective vision.

Only four marriages have occurred the parties to which both attended school here, and in not more than one case, if in any, was an attachment between the young people formed while attending school.

For much of the data given above, I am indebted to Miss Elizabeth Curtis, who for twenty-five years as its efficient matron has been intimately acquainted with the membership of the school.



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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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Doubtless some errors have crept in but upon the whole, I believe the records here made are substantially correct.

Respectfully submitted,

C. R. SHOWALTER,  
*Superintendent and Steward.*

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The school has been in charge of the following principals or superintendents:

1849, J. T. Axtel (blind).

1851, Alexander McDonald.

1852, Henry Dutton.

April, 1853, C. B. Woodruff.

October, 1855, P. Lane (blind).

1856, W. H. Churchman, (blind).

1861, Thomas H. Little.

1875, Mrs. Sarah C. Little.

Sept. 1 to Dec. 1, 1891, Warren D. Parker.

Dec. 1, 1891, Lynn S. Pease.

September, 1895, H. F. Bliss.

Aug. 1, 1901, A. J. Hutton.

Jan. 1, 1903, C. R. Showalter.



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*Pay Roll.*

**PAY ROLL FOR SCHOOL FOR BLIND FOR MONTH OF JUNE,  
1904.**

Name.	Time of commencement.	Salary or wages.	Position.	County of residence.
C. R. Showalter. ....	Jan., 1903	\$166 66	Supt. and steward ..	Waupaca Co.
Frances E. Ryan. ....	Nov., 1903	40 00	Assistant steward ..	Rock Co.
Elizabeth Curtis. ....	Aug., 1879	41 66	Matron .....	Rock Co.
Eleanor Parks. ....	Mar., 1893	40 00	Assistant matron....	Sauk Co.
S. Augusta Watson. ....	Sept., 1895	40 00	Teacher literary. ....	St.
Frances H. Benson. ....	Sept., 1892	40 00	Teacher literary. ....	M.
F. P. Root. ....	Sept., 1903	50 00	Teacher literary. ....	W.
Lavern Brooks. ....	Sept., 1903	50 00	Teacher literary. ....	G.
Helen Tuttle. ....	Sept., 1898	25 00	Teacher literary. ....	St.
Eva C. Hehn. ....	Sept., 1903	40 00	Teacher dom. science ..	St. da.
Elizabeth McGrath. ....	Sept., 1903	40 00	Teacher kindergart'n ..	G.
M. Ada Turner. ....	Sept., 1903	40 00	Teacher phys. cult're ..	D.
F. R. Froehlich. ....	Sept., 1903	50 00	Teacher man. train'g ..	St.
Joanna Jones. ....	Sept., 1879	50 00	Teacher piano. ....	R.
Laura Engleson. ....	Sept., 1889	25 00	Teacher piano. ....	R.
Elisbeth Korner. ....	Sept., 1903	40 00	Teacher vocal. ....	F.
R. J. Harvey. ....	Sept., 1902	40 00	Teacher tuning. ....	N.
J. O. Preston. ....	Sept., 1880	25 00	Teacher work. ....	R.
H. G. Arnold. ....	Sept., 1903	35 00	Teacher work. ....	R.
Rose Gorman. ....	Nov., 1897	15 00	Chamber maid. ....	D.
Louise Tess. ....	Nov., 1902	13 00	Chamber maid. ....	R.
Mary Murphy. ....	June, 1903	13 00	Chamber maid. ....	R.
Lena Gruel. ....	May, 1903	13 00	Chamber maid. ....	R.
Mary McKinnon. ....	Sept., 1902	18 00	Cook .....	D.
Helen Husker. ....	Sept., 1903	18 00	Cook .....	R.
Julia Nelson. ....	Aug., 1903	13 00	Dining room. ....	Waupaca Co.
Louise Nelson. ....	Mar., 1904	13 00	Dining room. ....	Waupaca Co.
Lydia Krissen. ....	June, 1903	13 00	Dining room. ....	Jefferson Co.
Louise Kreiger. ....	Apr., 1904	13 00	Dining room. ....	Monroe Co.
A. J. Holmes. ....	Dec., 1903	53 00	Engineer .....	Rock Co.
J. C. Bogardus. ....	Oct., 1902	50 00	Engineer .....	Rock Co.
Walter Bissel. ....	Aug., 1893	45 00	Fireman .....	Marquette Co.
James O'Rourke. ....	Aug., 1884	35 00	Gardner .....	Rock Co.
Emelia Olson. ....	Mar., 1903	13 00	General work. ....	Waupaca Co.
Anna Kirby. ....	May, 1893	15 00	Janitress .....	Rock Co.
Myrtle Proctor. ....	Dec., 1903	13 00	Kitchen .....	Rock Co.
Isabel Husker. ....	May, 1904	13 00	Kitchen .....	Rock Co.
Thelma Anderson. ....	Oct., 1901	20 00	Laundress .....	Rock Co.
Thelma Kerl. ....	Oct., 1903	15 00	Laundress .....	Rock Co.
Ida Kreiger. ....	Nov., 1903	13 00	Laundress .....	Monroe Co.
Julia Tess. ....	Sept., 1903	15 00	Seamstress .....	Rock Co.
Anna Brickley. ....	Feb., 1903	13 00	Seamstress .....	Illinois state
Sidney Batten. ....	Mar., 1904	30 00	Stock man .....	Iowa Co.
Margaret Davies. ....	Sept., 1899	15 00	Printer. ....	Racine Co.
Barbara Fontain. ....	Aug., 1878	13 00	Visitors' attendant. ....	Brown Co.
Otto Atkinson. ....	Sept., 1903	30 00	Watchman. ....	Grant Co.

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1902-1903.

*Boys.*

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Adams, Chas.....	Greenwood.....	Clark.
Albert, Mark.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Baer, John.....	Hartford.....	Washington.
Bauer, Otto.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Bellmon, Leonard.....	Oshkosh.....	Winnebago.
Bentzine, Alphonz.....	Cumberland.....	Barron.
Bishop, Vigo.....	Janesville.....	Rock.
Bergman, George.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson.
Brackey, Oscar.....	Shell Lake.....	Washburn.
Carter, Roy.....	Janesville.....	Rock.
Cochran, William.....	Grand Rapids.....	Wood.
Cory, Arthur.....	Viroqua.....	Vernon.
Cooley, Herbert.....	Eau Claire.....	Eau Claire.
Davies, Herbert.....	Corliss.....	Racine.
Dobbins, William.....	Marinette.....	Marinette.
Ehlert, Freddy.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Egdtvet, Samuel.....	Stoughton.....	Dane.
Ely, Mause.....	Viroqua.....	Vernon.
Farlow, Alfred.....	Horicon.....	Dodge.
Fitch, Willie.....	Clear Lake.....	Polk.
Fournier, Cedric.....	Green Bay.....	Brown.
Foley, Raymond.....	Janesville.....	Rock.
Gonia, Laddie.....	Two Rivers.....	Manitowoc.
Goetzing, Walter.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Grebner, Joseph.....	Barneveld.....	Iowa.
Hoffman, Fred.....	Sp. Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Hessenauer, Harry.....	Janesville.....	Rock.
Howard, Earl.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Johnston, Bert.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Johnson, Arndt.....	Blair.....	Trempealeau.
Knilians, Roy.....	Elkhorn.....	Walworth.
Knuth, George.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Kimball, Joey.....	Stevens Point.....	Portage.
Klingbeil, Edward.....	Fon du Lac.....	Fond du Lac.
Lang, Frankie.....	Sparta.....	Monroe.
Lang, Leo.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Larson, Albin.....	Prentice.....	Price.
Lemere, Frank.....	Chilton.....	Calumet.
Leunberger, George.....	Monroe.....	Green.
Lacourciere, Leon.....	Oconto.....	Oconto.

*Enrollment.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1902-1904.

*Boys.*

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
McCulloch, Pliny.....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Mahn, Albert.....	Whitewater .....	Walworth.
Metajowitz, Chas.....	Branch .....	Manitowoc.
Marshall, Harold.....	River Falls.....	Price.
Mansfield, Jason .....	Lynxville.....	Crawford.
Messmer, Lawrence.....	Edgerton.....	Rock.
Montag, Adolph .....	Dickeyville.....	Grant.
Meissner, Ernest .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
McKinnon, Donald.....	Fish Creek.....	Door.
Ness, Ludwig.....	Superior.....	Douglas.
Olson, Olaf.....	La Crosse.....	La Crosse.
Parish, Chester .....	Whitewater .....	Walworth.
Peterson, Carl.....	Ashland .....	Ashland.
Ponath, Harry.....	Cedarburg.....	Ozaukee.
Prosser, James.....	Menasha .....	Winnebago.
Peglow, Edward.....	Grove Corners.....	Walworth.
Quade, William.....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Reutzen, Emil.....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Rausch, Chas.....	Mauston.....	Juneau.
Rausch, Eddie.....	Mauston.....	Juneau.
Smith, Arthur.....	Madison.....	Dane.
Severson, Oscar.....	Cambridge .....	Dane.
Smiley, Walter.....	Union Church.....	Racine.
Simmons, Oscar.....	Janesville.....	Rock.
Schmidt, Chas.....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Tesser, Oscar.....	Saratoga .. ...	Wood.
Tyczkowski, Aloysius. ....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Tamplin, Frank.....	Janesville.....	Rock.
Van de Bogart, Don.....	Lake Geneva.....	Walworth.
Young, Guy.....	Barnum.....	Crawford.

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1902-1904.

*Girls.*

Name.	Post Office.	County.
Berger, Anna.....	Mattoon.....	Shawano.
Bentzine, Emma.....	Cumberland.....	Brown.
Bentzine, Jennie.....	Cumberland.....	Brown.
Bickford, Mabel.....	Waupun.....	Fond du Lac.
Brasette, Maggie.....	Red Cliff..	Bayfield.
Brooks, Hattie.....	Pittsville.....	Wood.
Boldt, Martha.....	Abrams.....	Oconto.
Carlyle, Tomsina.....	La Crosse.....	La Crosse.
Cornell, Blanche.....	Plainfield.....	Waushara.
Cox, Martha.....	Kendall.....	Monroe.
Davies, Sarah.....	Corliss.....	Racine.
Emerson, Eliz.....	Hanover.....	Rock.
Enders, Emma.....	Marinette.....	Marinette.
Gilbert, Winnifred.....	Stoughton.....	Dane.
Gomm, Florence.....	Hustingford.....	Juneau.
Hartt, Agnes.....	Beaver Dam.....	Dodge.
Hawke, Julia.....	Hudson.....	St. Croix.
Hanson, Mary.....	Fish Creek.....	Door.
Helmenstein, Dolly.....	Blue Mounds.....	Dane.
Herfort, Edna.....	Baraboo.....	Sauk.
Hillsberg, Lizzie.....	Schofield.....	Marathon.
Hull, Anna.....	Montello.....	Marquette.
Krogman, Emma.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Klump, Frieda.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.
Larson, Mary.....	Kenosha.....	Kenosha.
Lohrie, Lillie.....	Waukesha.....	Waukesha.
Lorentson, Thea.....	Baldwin.....	St. Croix.
Lowry, Franc.....	Fargo, N. D.....	
Marden, Louise.....	LaCrosse.....	La Crosse.
Masterson, Adeline.....	Oconto.....	Oconto.
McGlauchlin, Edith.....	Beloit.....	Rock.
McKinnon, Florence.....	Fish Creek.....	Door.
Meisner, Martha.....	Janesville.....	Rock.
Merton, Augusta.....	Cedarburg.....	Ozaukee.
O'Brien, Mamie.....	Hudson.....	St. Croix.
O'Shea, Margaret.....	Wilson.....	St. Croix.
O'Shea, Stella.....	Wilson.....	St. Croix.
Patterson, Violet.....	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee.

*Enrollment.*

*Girls—Continued.*

Name.	Post Office.	County.
Quade, Dora.....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Rausch, Clara.....	Mauston .....	Juneau.
Rausch, Tillie.....	Mauston .....	Juneau.
Saxer, Emma .....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse.
Saxer, Freida .....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse.
Sisson, Lillian .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Somers, Alice.....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee
Terrill, Ethel.....	Pine River .....	Wausara.
Tibbitts, Anna.....	McMillen .....	Marathon.
Torger, Nora .....	Soldiers Grove .....	Carwford.
Torgenson, Lena .....	Deronda .....	Polk.
Van Gemert, Anna.....	De Pere.....	Brown.
Van Gemert, Eliz .....	De Pere... ..	Brown.
Von Wald, Sarah .....	Reedsburg .....	Sauk.
Wadsworth, Irene.....	River Falls .....	Pierce.
Wanzer, Nita .....	Owen .....	Eau Claire



*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## STATEMENT OF

Wisconsin School for the Blind for

Classifications.	Inventory June 30, 1902.	Paid on this account during the year.	Transferred to this acc't during the year.	Total.
Barn, farm and garden	\$1,921 84	\$1,499 88	\$46 87	\$3,468 59
Clothing and expense of pupils .....	29 69	114 91	.....	144 60
Discount .....	.....	1 29	.....	1 29
Drug and medical dept	13 55	52 70	.....	66 25
Engine and boilers ....	4,941 54	624 26	.....	5,565 80
Exchange .....	.....	2 00	.....	2 00
Fire apparatus .....	236 25	.....	.....	236 25
Fire and boiler insur..	.....	5 85	.....	5 85
Fuel .....	423 75	2,487 46	.....	2,911 21
Furniture .....	4,564 20	297 76	.....	4,861 96
Gas and other lights..	5,686 48	1,979 48	600 00	8,265 96
House furnishing .....	5,213 71	884 26	20 40	6,118 37
Laundry .....	1,112 74	336 96	.....	1,449 70
Machinery and tools..	149 53	1 88	.....	151 41
Means of instruction..	11,678 99	1,629 25	.....	13,308 24
Miscellaneous .....	157 35	926 19	.....	1,083 54
Officers expenses .....	.....	188 14	.....	188 14
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and teleg'ph	159 48	279 79	.....	439 27
Real estate, including buildings, etc .....	201,521 51	.....	700 00	202,221 51
Repairs and renewals.	4 75	1,791 05	.....	1,795 80
Subsistence .....	251 80	7,503 49	1,145 51	8,900 80
Work department ....	787 46	281 46	.....	1,068 92
Wages and salaries...	.....	15,154 28	.....	15,154 28
Total .....	\$238,854 62	\$36,012 31	\$2,512 78	\$277,409 74
Less discount etc .....	.....	57 13	.....	246,521 86
		\$35,985 21	.....	\$30,887 88
Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing...	.....	14 89	.....	.....
Net expenses...	.....	\$36,000 10	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count during the year.	Transferred from this ac- count during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,833 62	\$1,280 31	\$1,145 51	\$1,259 47	\$790 88	.....
24 84	.....	.....	24 84	.....	\$119 76
.....	.....	57 13	57 13	55 84	.....
11 55	.....	.....	11 55	.....	54 70
5,175 44	20 38	.....	5,195 82	.....	369 98
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 00
217 65	.....	.....	217 65	.....	18 60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5 85
150 00	516 52	600 00	1,266 52	.....	1,644 69
4,739 53	.....	.....	4,739 53	.....	122 43
7,267 35	.....	.....	7,267 35	.....	999 61
5,736 32	5 60	.....	5,741 92	.....	376 45
1,160 29	5 00	.....	1,165 29	.....	284 41
144 11	.....	.....	144 11	.....	7 30
11,817 76	35 40	.....	11,853 16	.....	1,425 08
164 55	50	.....	165 05	.....	918 49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	188 14
91 70	.....	.....	91 70	.....	347 57
201,702 06	.....	519 45	202,221 51	.....	.....
3 45	20 55	746 87	770 87	.....	1,024 93
187 56	.....	.....	187 56	.....	8,713 24
741 72	232 88	20 40	1,015 00	.....	53 92
.....	95 83	.....	95 83	.....	15,058 45
\$241,199 50	\$2,233 00	\$3,089 36	\$246,521 86	\$846 72	\$31,734 60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	846 72
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$30,897 88
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 88
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$30,902 77

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Blind

Classification.	Inventory, June 30, 1903.	Paid on this account dur- ing year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Barn, farm and garden..	\$1,833 62	\$1,365 58	.....	\$3,199 20
Clothing and expense of pupils.....	24 84	145 01	.....	169 85
Discount.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de partment.....	11 55	46 75	.....	58 30
Engine and boilers.....	5,175 44	392 38	\$ 60	5,558 42
Exchange.....	.....	4 70	.....	4 70
Fire apparatus.....	217 65	12 25	.....	229 90
Fire and boiler insurance	.....	36 00	.....	36 00
Fuel.....	150 00	3,381 59	.....	3,531 59
Furniture.....	4,739 53	122 37	.....	4,861 90
Gas and other lights....	7,267 35	137 31	647 83	8,052 49
House furnishing.....	5,766 32	1,283 83	28 90	7,049 05
Laundry.....	1,160 29	327 16	.....	1,487 45
Machinery and tools ...	144 11	21 85	.....	165 96
Means of instruction....	11,847 76	867 64	40	12,715 80
Miscellaneous.....	164 55	669 11	.....	833 66
Officers' expenses.....	.....	55 21	.....	55 21
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph.	91 70	221 97	.....	313 67
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	201,702 06	.....	740 43	202,442 49
Repairs and renewals...	3 45	2,364 81	.....	2,368 26
Subsistence.....	187 56	8,996 00	1,748 91	10,932 56
Work department .....	741 72	341 28	.....	1,083 00
Wages and salaries. ....	.....	15,788 29	.....	15,788 29
Board and tuition. ....	.....	.....	80 00	80 00
	\$241,199 50	\$36,571 18	\$3,247 07	\$281,017 75
Less discount .....	.....	45 53	.....	248,705 71
		\$36,525 65		\$32,312 04
Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing.....	\$13 72	.....	.....	.....
And insurance.....	187 78	201 50	.....	.....
Net expenses.....	.....	\$36,727 15	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory, June 30, 1904.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count during the year.	Transferred from this ac- count during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,587 67	\$222 82	\$1,748 91	\$1,559 40	\$1,360 20	.....
7 92	2 10	.....	10 02	.....	\$159 83
.....	.....	45 53	45 53	45 53	.....
11 55	.....	.....	11 55	.....	46 75
5,253 87	3 90	.....	5,257 77	.....	300 65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 70
229 55	.....	.....	229 55	.....	35
.....	9 10	.....	9 10	.....	26 90
357 00	.....	617 83	1,004 83	.....	2,526 76
4,685 86	4 00	.....	4,689 86	.....	172 04
7,332 75	.....	.....	7,332 75	.....	719 74
6,608 99	.....	.....	6,608 99	.....	440 06
1,292 33	.....	.....	1,292 33	.....	195 12
163 52	.....	.....	163 52	.....	2 44
12,510 52	20 00	.....	12,560 52	.....	155 28
167 35	.....	.....	167 35	.....	666 31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55 21
150 53	.....	.....	150 53	.....	163 14
202,442 49	.....	.....	202,442 49	.....	.....
16 75	.....	740 43	757 18	.....	1,611 08
123 33	5 25	80 00	213 58	.....	10,718 98
761 50	327 46	29 90	1,118 86	35 86	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,788 29
.....	80 00	.....	80 00	.....	.....
\$244,738 48	\$674 63	\$3,292 60	\$248,705 71	\$1,441 59	\$33,753 63
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,441 59
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$32,312 04
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201 50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$32,513 54

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902.			
July 1	Balance .....		\$24,795 21
1903.			
May 6	Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903 .....		72,000 00
June 30	Steward for sundries .....		2,233 00
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$36,000 10	
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$62,824 32	
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	203 79	
		63,028 11	
		\$99,028 21	\$99,028 21

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903.			
July 1	Balance .....		\$63,028 11
1904.			
June 30	Steward for sundries .....		674 63
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$36,727 15	
June 30	Balance appropriation state treasury .....	\$26,810 36	
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	165 23	
		26,975 59	
		\$63,702 74	\$63,702 74

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

	1903.	1904.
Board and tuition .....		\$80 00
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$1,280 34	\$222 82
Clothing and expense of pupils .....		2 10
Engine and boilers .....	20 38	3 90
Furniture .....		0 00
Fuel .....	516 52	
Fire and boiler insurance .....		9 10
House furnishing .....	5 60	
Laundry .....	5 00	
Means of instruction .....	35 40	20 00
Miscellaneous .....	50	
Repairs and renewals .....	20 55	
Subsistence .....		6 25
Wages and salaries .....	95 83	
Work department .....	<del>52 10</del>	327 46
	\$2,233 00	\$374 63

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Articles.	For year ending June 30, 1903.	
	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus.....	30 doz.	\$10 50
Beans.....	5 bus.	2 25
Beets.....	40 bus.	16 00
Cabbage.....	1,500 no.	45 00
Carrots.....	35 bus.	14 00
Corn, sweet.....	30 bus.	18 00
Corn stalks.....	1 ton	4 50
Cucumbers.....	5 bus.	4 75
Hay.....	15 ton	135 00
Lettuce.....	5 bus.	3 00
Milk.....	61,961 lbs.	929 41
Onions, green.....	50 doz.	12 50
Onions.....	21 bus.	10 50
Parsnips.....	20 bus.	12 00
Peas.....	5 bus.	2 50
Pieplant.....	1,200 lbs.	27 00
Radishes.....	6 bus.	3 60
Radishes.....	50 doz.	2 50
Radishes, winter.....	5 bus.	2 50
Straw.....	10 tons	60 00
Tomatoes.....	50 bus.	12 50
Turnips.....	40 bus.	18 00
Total.....	.....	\$1,346 01

*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

ARTICLES.	FOR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus.....	10 bu.	\$3 50
Asparagus.....	337 bunches	20 22
Beans.....	4 bu	1 80
Beets.....	30 bu.	12 00
Cabbage.....	1,500 no.	45 00
Cauliflower.....	100 heads	10 00
Carrots.....	15 bu	6 00
Corn fodder.....	1 ton	4 50
Corn, sweet.....	50 bu.	30 00
Cucumbers.....	50 bu.	37 50
Hay.....	30 tons	210 00
Lettuce.....	800 heads	12 50
Mangles wurtzles.....	30 tons	90 00
Milk.....	76,089 lbs.	1,141 34
Onions, green.....	110 doz.	26 50
Onions.....	35 bu.	17 50
Oyster vegetables.....	10 bu.	5 00
Parsley.....	30 heads	1 50
Parsnips.....	12 bu.	5 40
Peas.....	5 bu.	2 50
Peas.....	96 qts.	4 80
Potatoes.....	22 bu.	11 00
Pieplant.....	100 bu.	60 00
Pieplant.....	1,300 lbs.	26 00
Pork.....	2,010 lbs.	120 60
Radishes.....	665 doz.	33 25
Radishes.....	8 bu.	8 00
Rutabagas.....	20 bu.	6 00
Strawberries.....	200 qts.	20 00
Tomatoes.....	75 bu.	30 00
Wood.....	12¾ cds.	51 00
Total.....		\$2,053 41



WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

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**ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Wisconsin Industrial School for**  
**Boys,**

**WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN,**

**FOR THE**

**Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.**

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## OFFICERS.

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A. J. HUTTON.....*Superintendent and Steward*  
E. H. HUEBING .....*Assistant*  
MRS. A. J. HUTTON.....*Matron*  
H. R. RAWSON.....*State Agent*  
J. S. ROESLER.....*School Principal*  
B. U. JACOB .....*Physician*

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN—I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys, for the biennial period ending June 30, 1904.

Section 4961 Wisconsin Statutes reads as follows: "The Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha shall be the place of confinement and instruction of all male children between the ages of ten and eighteen years who shall be legally committed thereto as vagrants, or on conviction of any criminal offense, or for incorrigibility or vicious conduct." If the age limits in Section 4961 are meant to cover the whole of Chapter 203, then the provisions of Sec. 4966 must be construed accordingly. In the administration of the law several eminent judges have claimed that Sec. 4966 is not governed by Sec. 4961 in this respect, but that in certain cases named in Sec. 4966 boys may be committed to this institution below ten years of age and up to twenty-one. The uncertainty as to the intent of the statute should be removed by judicial or legislative action. I suggest that the age limits be made from eight to sixteen years, and that these limits shall apply to all cases. In my judgment this institution should be made as much as possible a school, and as little as possible a penal institution. It should be relieved from the responsibility of caring for large numbers of young men of decided criminal tendencies and bad criminal records.

During the period covered by this report, a few young men of this class have been transferred to the Wisconsin State Reformatory, at Green Bay, to the great advantage of the school. Boys attaining the age of eighteen in this institution, and still incorrigible, should be transferred to the State Reformatory.

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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The State assumes a very grave responsibility when it takes a boy away from his home, and undertakes to care for him until he attains his majority. In order to justify that action, the State must do better for the boy and for the society of which he forms a part, than his home and his local institutions were doing. Without doubt, many boys are sent here that ought to be kept at home. It requires not only intelligence and judgment of high order, but also much special judicial experience to enable a judge to determine, with anything like certainty, what is best to be done with a vagrant or incorrigible or criminal boy. The duty of training the child rests primarily upon the parents, and they should never be lightly absolved from that duty. There are parents by character and training capable of controlling their children, who shirk that duty and throw it upon the State. There are parents from whose immoral and criminal example and training the children must be rescued if they are to be saved. In my judgment the authority to sentence boys to this institution should be taken away from justices of the peace, and placed wholly in the Courts of Record. A great many of the commitments defective in form, and unduly severe in penalty, come from justices of the peace.

Homeless and dependent boys, with no criminal records or tendencies should not be committed to this institution. "We wished to have the boy taken care of, and so we had him sent to Waukesha," is not in strict compliance with the purpose of the law. This is no place for feeble minded boys, or epileptics, though quite a number of the first class, and one of the second class have been received during the period covered by this report. One feeble minded boy and the epileptic were transferred to the Home for the Feeble Minded at Chippewa Falls. In the case of a boy with impaired vision and a criminal record it may be difficult to determine whether he should be sent here or to the School for the Blind at Janesville. The same is true of a criminal over sixteen and under eighteen years of age, as between this institution and the State

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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Reformatory at Green Bay. In ordinary cases an intelligent judge has no difficulty in determining to which institution the delinquent or defective boy should be sent.

The Juvenile Court of Milwaukee, under its able judge, and by the aid of its devoted probation officers is doing an excellent work for the delinquent children of that city. Delinquents are advised and warned repeatedly before they are sent to Waukesha, as persistent evil-doers and incorrigibles. Back of delinquent children in many cases are their delinquent natural or legal guardians. We need in Wisconsin to supplement the work done in the Juvenile Court of Milwaukee, and in other courts having authority to commit boys to this institution, a law similar to the Adult Delinquent Law of Colorado. That law makes it a misdemeanor, punishable, upon conviction, with fine or imprisonment, for any parent, guardian, or person having the custody of a delinquent child to cause, encourage or contribute to his delinquency. Inevitably the children must suffer from the sins and delinquencies of their fathers, but they would suffer much less if the parents were made to suffer more.

We need Juvenile Courts in all of our larger cities, and in fact we need one in every county of the State.

Some churches are taking a commendable interest in their own delinquent boys, and saving them to good citizenship. When church people recognize the duty of looking after the incorrigibles of their own faith; giving them wise and friendly advice; appearing for them when they are in court for trial; exercising over them kind but firm supervision, through probation officers; and in other ways, bringing the moral and religious power of the church to bear upon them, the population of this school will decline greatly and permanently.

There are always in this school vagrants without homes, incorrigibles with no correctors, criminals, born in the atmosphere and trained in the practice of crime. They are the victims of their environments. The sins of society, largely, have

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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made them what they are. It is the purpose of this school to save boys—to cause them to cease to be a distinct class, and to return them to the ranks of general society. This school gives a chance to the boy that never had one before, and another chance to the boy that has had one and abused it. With such a purpose, it follows that the discipline of the school, while firm, and if need be severe, must be kind and sympathetic. Every effort is made to secure the willing obedience of the boy. In inflicting punishment the idea of vengeance is eliminated absolutely. Certainty of punishment is much more effective than severity of punishment. No brutal or degrading forms of punishment are used. The hope of reward is better than the fear of punishment. I am happy to say that the feeling among the boys is that they are treated fairly. Obedience to the reasonable requirements of the school is secured very largely because of this connection.

A boy committed to this school, making a clean record in conduct, may be paroled after eighteen months detention. Preferably, boys are returned to their homes. In many cases, however, the saving of the boy demands that he should not be returned to his old home and neighborhood environments. One of the great needs of the school is good homes for our paroled boys. Most of them leave the school with the purpose of leading better lives. They need opportunity, help, guidance, encouragement. They need a chance to earn their own living by their own honest labor. They should pay a dollar in service, or more, for every dollar they receive in wages, and most of them are willing to do so. There are over six hundred boys under the charge of the school out on parole. Most of them are doing well, particularly those placed in good homes in the country. Most of them, however, are city boys, with no desire or aptitude for country life. For them employment must be obtained in the cities. City employers of labor are earnestly requested to think of these boys, and whenever possible to give them a chance to make men of themselves, through honest daily labor.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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Boys on parole promise to obey the national and the State laws, and to report to the school every three months. There is a State Agent connected with the school, whose business it is to find good homes for boys about to be paroled, to visit paroled boys, and see that they are properly treated by their employers, and in other ways work for their welfare. The work is so great and pays so well in the saving of boys, that an additional agent should be appointed at once.

With plenty of pure water, good wholesome, well-cooked food, plenty of sleep, and abundant physical exercise, the health of the boys is excellent. I hand in herewith the report of the school physician. I heartily concur in his recommendations, that a properly qualified nurse be appointed as one of the permanent officers of the school, and that a small isolated hospital for contagious diseases should be provided without delay. In addition I recommend that facilities be provided for the segregation of boys suffering from any of the forms of tuberculosis.

The school has been prosperous during the period covered by this report. I hand in herewith the report of the principal.

Extensive improvements have been made since the date of the last report.

The hospital has been built and fairly well equipped.

Inside painting has been done in all the buildings.

Many outside repairs have been made including a new roof on one of the barns.

All the basement door and window areas have been put in repair. About twenty of them have been rebuilt.

A tile floor has been laid in the laundry.

Outside stairs and porches on the cottages will be repaired or rebuilt before the cold weather sets in. Materials are purchased and ready for use.

The tunnel for steam heating pipes will be completed early in the fall, on the east half of the grounds.

Many repairs and improvements are necessary and desir-



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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*


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able during the biennial period beginning July 1, 1904. Among the most pressing are the following:

1. Completing tunnel, with new pipes .....	\$5,000 00
2. Pest house .....	500 00
3. Cow barn .....	2,000 00
4. Additional land, 40 acres or more .....	8,000 00
5. 20 additional cows .....	1,000 00
6. Creamery .....	1,000 00
7. Walks .....	500 00
8. General repairs, all buildings.....	3,000 00
9. Greenhouse .....	500 00
10. Printing press and outfit .....	300 00

When I entered upon my duties, Jan. 1, 1903, I found the school well organized. Since that time I have not found it necessary to make any radical changes in its organization. My efforts have been directed day by day and every day towards efficient administration and good service. The officers of the school have worked with me harmoniously. I have many reasons for thinking that the school is moving steadily towards a better realization of its purpose and I take courage in that conviction. I find the arduous duties of my office of absorbing and fascinating interest.

To the members of the Board of Control I desire to express my gratitude for the uniform courtesy and kindness they have shown me in all my personal and official relations with them.

Very respectfully submitted,

A. J. HUTTON,

*Superintendent.*

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*Physician's Report.*

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PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

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Prof. A. J. HUTTON,

Superintendent, Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

In presenting my report for the biennial period ending June 30, 1904, I desire to congratulate you on the fact that the boys in the institution under your charge are in such good physical condition and that there are no cases of serious illness among them. During the past two years there have been no deaths among our inmates. This is the more gratifying, as at the beginning of this period we were in the midst of a severe epidemic of Diphtheria, about eighty cases of which occurred after June 30, 1902. There were 120 cases in all, with two deaths, which came earlier in the course of the epidemic.

Since the termination of that trying time our cases of disease have been generally limited to mild disorders. There have been two cases, both mild, of scarlatina. Sore throats, and cases of tonsillitis, during the late winter and early spring were the prevailing troubles. There were 179 of these cases, mostly mild. We have had six cases of broken bones, including two broken legs. There have been two cases requiring surgical operations, one for a carious rib, requiring its removal, and the other a Thoracoplasty for Pleural Empyema. Both cases recovered.

Minor ailments and injuries make up the list, a total of 694 cases treated during the two years.

Each boy is vaccinated on his admission to the school, unless he has the marks of a recent and successful vaccination.

It is a gratification to report that we now have a modern hospital, small, and as yet partially equipped, but it has already proved its usefulness, and will be a great aid in properly caring for any cases of serious sickness.

*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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I would recommend that a properly qualified nurse be placed on the officers' roll, she to have charge of the hospital and the care of all cases serious enough to be confined to the bed.

A small isolated hospital for contagious diseases should be provided without delay. In case of emergency the lack of such a place might easily prove disastrous. The cost of such a building would be small.

It has been my desire to aid you as far as possible in promoting the physical and general welfare of the boys in your charge. Wishing you the highest success in your great work, I am, Sir,

Yours very respectfully,

BENJ. U. JACOB, M. D.

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*Principal's Report.*

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PRINCIPAL'S REPORT.

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To Prof. A. J. HUTTON,

Superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys:—

I have the honor to submit to you herewith the biennial report of the department of instruction for the period ending June 30, 1904.

Directly I can speak only of what we have done and have attempted to do since the middle of August, 1903, when I took charge of this department. I have specially endeavored to place the emphasis on practice rather than on theory; in the establishment of the habit of acquiring clear and accurate ideas and of putting them into practice; on the cultivation of the habit of doing things at the right time and in the right way.

The quality as well as the quantity of the work is what counts in the training of these boys. It requires unceasing vigilance and persistent daily attention to train these boys into habits of obedience, industry, regularity, punctuality, neatness and accuracy—the foundation virtues of good citizenship.

Following is the course of study as it has been revised to fit the needs of the school and to bring it into accord with the modern text books now in use:

## COURSE OF STUDY.

*First Grade.*

Reading: Hawthorne's Primer. First half of Reading by Grades, first year.

Language: Every oral or written lesson to be a lesson in the correct use of language. Exercises specially arranged to correct faulty expression. Use of capitals, periods and interrogation points taught and practiced.

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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**Arithmetic:** Simple operations, mental and written. To section IV, arithmetic by grades, Book 1. Silver's Primary Exercises in Arithmetic, No. 1.

**Spelling:** All words of reading lessons.

**Penmanship:** The Language System of Penmanship, No. 1.

*Second Grade.*

**Reading:** Second half of Reading by Grades, first year, Hawthorne's First Reader, Progressive First, Lane's Stories for Children, Around the World, Book 1, Harper's First Reader.

**Language:** Use subject matter of reading lessons for language lessons. Pupils copy, memorize and reproduce suitable parts. Teach memory gems and have pupils recite them in concert. Notice errors most commonly made and plan corrective work.

**Arithmetic:** Finish No. I, and to Section III, No. II Prince's Daily drills and reviews. Silver's No. II, Primary Exercises.

**Spelling:** All words used.

**Penmanship:** No. II.

*Third Grade.*

**Reading:** First half of Harper's Second, Hawthorne's Second, Fables and Folk Stories, Feathers and Furs.

**Language:** Use of correct forms of words. Dictation exercises with special attention to capitals and terminal marks. Story reproduction. Special work to secure correct use of is and are, was and were, has and have, this and these, that and those, etc.

**Arithmetic:** Finish Book II, and for written work use Silver's Primary Exercises No. III. Drill on previous work. Insist on neat work and accurate statements as well as correct results.

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*Principal's Report.*

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Geography: Oral lessons and occasional talks on geographical subjects, shape of earth, continents and oceans named and located on artificial globe. Readings by the teacher from Fairbank's Home Geography, and by the pupils from Around the World No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

*Fourth Grade.*

Reading: Finish Harper's Second; Hawthorne's Third; reading by grades, second year; Progressive Second; Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work, reproductions, stories and letters, use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks, plurals formed by adding s or es to the singular form, correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: Prince's to Section IV, Book III, or Werner's Book I, 94 pages. For written work use Silver's Exercises No. IV. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass, directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of the United States. Fairbank's Home Geography read and studied by the pupils. Around the World No. III, by the teacher.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. IV. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

*Fifth Grade.*

Reading: Hawthorne's Fourth Reader, Part I; first half of Harper's Third; Reading by Grades, third year; Progressive Third; Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children; Stories of American Life and Adventure.

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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Geography: Shape of the earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin. Part I, of Book I of the Tarr and McMurry geography.

Language: Mother Tongue, Book I to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish Prince's Book III, and to Section IV, Book IV, of Werner's Book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. V.

*Sixth Grade.*

Reading: Part II, Hawthorne's Fourth; Second half of Harper's Third; Story of Henry Clay; Historical Reader; Wings and Fins; Part I, Progressive Fourth.

Geography: Part II of Book I, of the Tarr & McMurry Geography.

Language: Mother Tongue, Book I to page 181 Supplementary work as in Fifth Grade.

Arithmetic: Finish book IV, Prince, or Werner's No. I. Use many problems not found in text, selected or made with reference to the needs of the class.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VI.

*Seventh Grade.*

Reading: Part I, Hawthorne's Fifth; first half of Harper's Fourth; Snow Bound, Story of George Washington; Flyers and Creepers; Story of our Country.

Language: Mother Tongue, Book I, to end.

Geography: Tarr & McMurry, Book II.

Physiology: How to keep well.

Arithmetic: To Section V, book V, Prince, or to page 100 Werner's No. II.

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*Principal's Report.*

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Spelling: As in previous grades.

Penmanship: No. VII.

*Eighth Grade.*

Reading: Part II Hawthorne's Fifth; Second half of Harper's Fourth; Story of Abraham Lincoln; Gordy's American Leaders and Heroes.

Language: Mother Tongue, book II to page 94.

Geography: Tarr & McMurry, Book III, to page 353.

Physiology: Blaisdell's Our Bodies 'How We Live,' to page 161.

Arithmetic: Finish Book V, and to Section IV, book VI, or finish Werner's No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: Book VIII, or better exercises on practice paper, giving special attention to movement, speed, legibility, proper form, and position.

*Ninth Grade.*

Reading: American Classics; Story of Franklin; Carpenter's Asia; Sketch Book; American Character Study Series; Jefferson, Otis, and Samuel Adams.

Language: Mother Tongue, to page 204.

Geography: Finish book III, Tarr & McMurry's geography.

Physiology: "Our Bodies," finish.

Arithmetic: Finish Prince's book No. VI, or first half of Werner's No. III.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: Practice as in preceding grade.

*Tenth Grade.*

Reading: English and American Classics. May be united with the preceding grade as a large selection of material is on hand so that the work can be varied from term to term to make it profitable to all. Dole's American Citizen. United States History.



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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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Language: "Mother Tongue," book II completed, composition work.

Spelling: All words used.

#### MANUAL TRAINING.

The Manual Training Department is very popular among the boys. They are trained here to become familiar with the tools used by carpenters and other wood workers, and in the use of various machinery, such as the band saw, circular saw, turning lathe, etc. They learn to make the various classes of joints, besides articles of use such as tables, chairs, desks, etc., and to do various kinds of repair work.

#### THE SLOYD SCHOOL.

All the older boys work two sessions or four hours a day, and go to school four hours. About eighty of the smaller boys who are too young and not strong enough physically for work in the field or in the shop do Sloyd work two hours daily during a good portion of the year. During the summer months, when the weather is fine they go to school only four hours, just as the larger boys, and work in the garden or the field for four hours, doing the lighter kinds of work such as weeding, picking berries, peas, beans, etc. From twenty-four to twenty-eight do bench work, receiving training in the use of the square, saw and plane, rasp, file and sand-paper; the knife chisel, and gimlet; the compasses, wood-carving tools, and bracket-saw. They also receive training in basketry, rug weaving, pulp work and plaster paris molding and chiseling. The rest of the Sloyd boys receive training in drawing, in water color painting, and colored crayon work.

#### MUSIC.

The teaching of vocal music to these boys is not the easiest work. Though its practical value in helping the boys to earn their own bread and butter is small, it has a most valuable re-

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*Principal's Report.*

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fining influence, and aids greatly in the moral training which these boys need above many other things. Both the singing school and the brass band add much cheer and sunshine to the life of the school and deserve a liberal support. The school maintains a choir of about fifty boys which meets two evenings a week under the direction of the vocal music teacher. The choir furnishes music for the Sunday services and also for all school entertainments. The school of music has been in an efficient state throughout the year and has done valuable service.

The brass band has practice every forenoon. Six times a day the band plays while the boys march to and from their meals. The unseen and silent refining influence it has on the feelings and character of the boys to be in this musical atmosphere from day to day is undoubtedly more potent than most of us think. Although only about thirty boys get the benefit of the band practice, yet all the boys and officers get the benefit of the influence it exerts. There is also an orchestra maintained among the boys which renders music from time to time at entertainments and at other services.

THE LIBRARY.

The library has received no increase in the number of volumes. Somewhat over 200 volumes are out of binding, a number of these had been rebound once or several times before and are now in such worn out condition that they can either not be rebound again or at least are not worth rebinding. We need new books. Since June 30, 1902, as the cards show, there have been drawn 14,751 volumes. The favorite books are largely the same ones that were listed in the last report. There seems, however, to have been some changes effected in the reading habits of the boys as books of biography and of history are in greater demand than formerly, especially in the four highest grades. This is undoubtedly a result of the strengthening of the history and geography work of the school.

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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Besides the library books the following magazines and periodicals are furnished the several families: *Cosmopolitan*, *McClures*, *St. Nicholas*, *Harper's Weekly*, *Success*, *Saturday Evening Post*, *Youth's Companion*, *Young People's Weekly*, *Our Times*, *Little Chronicle*, *Week's Progress*, *American Boy*, *Judge's Monthly*

The following are also taken by the school: *Wisconsin Journal of Education*, *Western Teacher*, *Hoard's Dairyman*, and the *Wisconsin Farmer*.

In addition to the periodicals above a large number of local newspapers from the various cities and villages of the State have been sent to us gratis by the publishers. This kindness and liberality has been greatly appreciated by the boys, as this has enabled them to keep in touch with their respective homes. It is hoped that this public spiritedness among our local newspaper publishers may not only continue among those that have shown themselves friends of this institution in the past, but that it may extend to many others.

IN CONCLUSION.

I wish to thank the superintendent for the trust and confidence he has bestowed upon me in leaving me with considerable discretionary power so that I am free to act upon my own best judgment in the shaping of many things. Whatever success I have had is largely due to this and to the co-operation and support he has given me. I hope to merit this trust and confidence in the future. It is my sincere desire to render the very best service possible to both the State and the boys.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

JOHN S. ROESELER,  
*Principal.*

*Statistical Tables.**Movement of population.*

	1903.	1904.
Number enrolled July 1, 1902 and 1903.....	325	286
Received by commitment.....	155	178
Returned from out on parole.....	21	40
Number of escapes returned .....	1	3
	502	507
Escaped .....	9	2
Number pardoned by governor.....	1	.....
Number out on writ of habeas corpus .....	1	.....
Number returned to court .....	1	.....
Released on parole.....	194	171
Released by defective commitment .....	1	.....
Transferred to Wisconsin State Reformatory.....	7	7
Transferred to Home for Feeble Minded.....	2	.....
On roll July 1 .....	216	180
Average number of boys during year .....	289	312
Highest number of boys at any one time.....	330	330
Lowest number of boys at any one time.....	261	284
Total number since July, 1860 .....	5,129	5,307
Total number dismissed, escaped and died.....	4,833	4,980
Leaving on roll as above.. ..	286	327

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*


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*Nationality of parents of boys received during the biennial period ending June 30, 1904.*

American .....	64	Hungarian .....	1
Belgian .....	2	Irish .....	23
Belgian-French .....	1	Irish-Bohemian .....	1
Bohemian .....	5	Irish-Canadian .....	1
Canadian .....	1	Irish-English .....	2
Dutch-American .....	1	Irish-American .....	2
Dutch-English .....	1	Irish-Polish .....	1
Danish .....	3	Irish-Norwegian .....	1
English .....	9	Irish-Welch .....	1
French .....	10	Indian .....	7
French-American .....	1	Jew .....	4
French-Canadian .....	1	Negro .....	2
French-Irish .....	1	Norwegian .....	15
French-Indian .....	1	Porto Rican .....	1
Flemish-English .....	1	Polish .....	45
German .....	94	Polish-French .....	1
German-American .....	4	Russian .....	1
German-English .....	3	Scotch .....	1
German-French .....	2	Scotch-American .....	1
German-Irish .....	1	Scotch-Irish .....	2
German-Norwegian .....	1	Scotch-Swiss .....	1
German-Polish .....	2	Swiss-American .....	1
German-Swede .....	1	Swede .....	3
German-Scotch .....	1	Unknown .....	1
German-Indian .....	1		
Hollander .....	2	Total .....	333

*Social and domestic relations.*

Both parents living .....	205	No parents .....	17
Deserted by father .....	5	Parents separated .....	7
Father only .....	48	Unknown .....	3
Mother only .....	47		
Mother insane .....	1	Total .....	333

*Statistical Tables.**Birthplace of inmates.*

America.....	1	New York.....	3
Belgian.....	1	New Jersey.....	1
Connecticut.....	3	North Dakota.....	1
France.....	1	Norway.....	2
Germany.....	19	Ohio.....	4
Georgia.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	2
Iowa.....	2	Poland.....	4
Illinois.....	9	Porto Rico.....	1
Italy.....	4	Russia.....	1
Indiana.....	1	South Dakota.....	1
Minnesota.....	9	Sweden.....	1
Michigan.....	15	Unknown.....	4
Montana.....	2	Wisconsin.....	237
Missouri.....	2		
Massachusetts.....	1	Total.....	333

*Division of labor at the close of the biennial period.*

Bakery.....	18	Sewing room.....	10
Carpenter shop.....	4	Shoe shop.....	15
Engine room.....	8	Sloyd.....	80
Garden.....	45	Stock farm.....	10
General farm work.....	16	Tailor shop.....	25
General service.....	55	Teamsters.....	9
Laundry.....	13	Yard.....	9
Office.....	2		
Paint and blacksmith shop...	8	Total.....	327

### Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

*Boys committed from the different counties, for*

COUNTIES.	OFFENSES.										
	Total committed.	Incorrigibility.	Larceny.	Burglary.	Vagrancy.	Assault with in- tent to rape.	Horse stealing.	Attempt to wreck a train.	Obscene language.	Embezzlement.	Forgery.
Ashland .....	9	7	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Barron .....	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Bayfield .....	4	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brown .....	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
Chippewa .....	12	6	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clark .....	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
Columbia .....	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Crawford .....	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dane .....	7	1	3	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.
Dodge .....	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Door .....	4	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Douglas .....	6	1	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dunn .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eau Claire .....	6	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fond du Lac .....	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gates .....	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Green .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iron .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jackson .....	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jefferson .....	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Juneau .....	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kenosha .....	8	.	5	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kewaunee .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
La Crosse .....	28	17	6	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1
Lafayette .....	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Laplagde .....	8	5	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lincoln .....	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manitowoc .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Marathon .....	4	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Marinette .....	9	6	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
Milwaukee .....	92	35	30	10	13	.	.	.	.	1	.
Monroe .....	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oconto .....	11	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oneida .....	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Outagamie .....	10	4	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pepin .....	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pierce .....	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Polk .....	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portage .....	9	5	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Price .....	4	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Racine .....	7	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rock .....	11	5	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
St. Croix .....	7	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sauk .....	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shawano .....	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sheboygan .....	4	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taylor .....	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trempealeau .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Vernon .....	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Walworth .....	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Washburn .....	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waukesha .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waupaca .....	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Winnebago .....	9	5	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wood .....	4	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Total .....	333	154	108	31	21	3	4	1	1	1	3

Statistical Tables.

what offenses, and their ages when committed.

OFFENSES					AGE OF BOYS WHEN COMMITTED.								
Viciousness.	Rape.	Disorderly conduct.	Pointing a gun at a boy.	Breaking into Pub. Sch'l. Bldg. and stealing.	10 years.	11 years.	12 years.	13 years.	14 years.	15 years.	16 years.	17 years.	18 years.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	3	.....	2	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	4	1	2	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	1	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	2	2	6	1	10	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	2	1	1	.....
.....	.....	2	.....	1	4	14	5	10	16	30	9	4	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	2	3	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	4	1	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
1	1	2	1	1	24	37	43	41	42	74	42	29	1



*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.**Number of inmates received each year from opening of the school.*

FOR THE YEAR ENDING —			No com- mitted.		Total from be- ginning.	No. return'd.		Total received during year.	No. present at close of the year.			Whole number for year.
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Dec. 31, 1860.....	33	7	40	.....	.....	40	33	7	40	40		
Sept. 30, 1861.....	34	7	81	.....	.....	41	35	5	40	81		
Sept. 30, 1862.....	37	3	121	.....	.....	40	51	4	55	80		
Sept. 30, 1863.....	32	10	163	.....	1	42	59	13	72	98		
Sept. 30, 1864.....	74	9	246	.....	.....	83	117	20	137	155		
Sept. 30, 1865.....	85	22	353	1	.....	108	134	21	155	245		
Sept. 30, 1866.....	45	2	400	4	3	54	118	16	134	209		
Sept. 30, 1867.....	68	.....	468	4	11	83	143	12	155	217		
Sept. 30, 1868.....	50	3	521	14	5	72	149	14	163	227		
Sept. 30, 1869.....	59	4	584	5	2	70	163	13	176	233		
Sept. 30, 1870.....	114	.....	698	3	.....	117	204	2	206	293		
Sept. 30, 1871.....	75	.....	773	6	1	82	237	2	239	288		
Sept. 30, 1872.....	107	.....	880	1	.....	108	278	.....	.....	347		
Sept. 30, 1873.....	80	.....	960	4	.....	84	281	.....	.....	362		
Sept. 30, 1874.....	115	.....	1,075	6	.....	121	301	.....	.....	402		
Sept. 30, 1875.....	103	.....	1,178	8	.....	111	300	.....	.....	412		
Sept. 30, 1876.....	107	.....	1,285	8	.....	115	318	.....	.....	415		
Sept. 30, 1877.....	140	.....	1,425	13	.....	153	364	.....	.....	471		
Sept. 30, 1878.....	151	.....	1,576	12	.....	163	419	.....	.....	527		
Sept. 30, 1879.....	117	.....	1,693	8	.....	125	431	.....	.....	543		
Sept. 30, 1880.....	108	.....	1,801	10	.....	118	430	.....	.....	549		
Sept. 30, 1881.....	90	.....	1,891	5	.....	95	372	.....	.....	525		
Sept. 30, 1882.....	88	.....	1,979	7	.....	95	299	.....	.....	467		
Sept. 30, 1883.....	95	.....	2,074	8	.....	103	278	.....	.....	402		
Sept. 30, 1884.....	113	.....	2,187	7	.....	120	297	.....	.....	398		
Sept. 30, 1885.....	89	.....	2,276	8	.....	97	293	.....	.....	394		
Sept. 30, 1886.....	121	.....	2,397	6	.....	127	325	.....	.....	420		
Sept. 30, 1887.....	127	.....	2,524	6	.....	133	340	.....	.....	461		
Sept. 30, 1888.....	135	.....	2,659	7	.....	142	376	.....	.....	483		
Sept. 30, 1889.....	157	.....	2,817	7	.....	164	406	.....	.....	540		
Sept. 30, 1890.....	162	.....	2,979	13	.....	175	423	.....	.....	581		
Sept. 30, 1891.....	181	.....	3,160	17	.....	198	342	.....	.....	621		
Sept. 30, 1892.....	173	.....	3,333	15	.....	188	303	.....	.....	530		
Sept. 30, 1893.....	184	.....	3,517	13	.....	197	313	.....	.....	500		
Sept. 30, 1894.....	198	.....	3,715	26	.....	224	351	.....	.....	537		
Sept. 30, 1895.....	209	.....	3,924	30	.....	239	345	.....	.....	590		
Sept. 30, 1896.....	178	.....	4,102	53	.....	231	328	.....	.....	576		
Sept. 30, 1897.....	169	.....	4,271	43	.....	212	344	.....	.....	540		
Sept. 30, 1898.....	137	.....	4,408	34	.....	171	305	.....	.....	515		
Sept. 30, 1899.....	134	.....	4,542	26	.....	160	304	.....	.....	474		
Sept. 30, 1900.....	160	.....	4,702	30	.....	190	328	.....	.....	498		
Sept. 30, 1901.....	150	.....	4,852	28	.....	178	330	.....	.....	506		
June 30, 1902.....	122	.....	4,974	21	.....	143	325	.....	.....	473		
June 30, 1903.....	155	.....	5,129	22	.....	177	286	.....	.....	502		
June 30, 1904.....	178	.....	5,307	43	.....	221	327	.....	.....	507		

*Statistical Tables.*

## OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES JUNE 30, 1901.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	When first employed.	County.
Andree, A. J.	Carpenter	\$50 00	9-21-'03	Waukesha.
Bell, Nora	Cook	24 00	12-19-'03	Milwaukee.
Booth, R. D.	Band & S.	50 00	6-7-'02	Richland.
Booth, Helen B.	Matron 3 and piano	25 00	6-7-'02	Richland.
Boyd, Mary.	Boys' dining room	20 00	4-10-'01	Waukesha.
Boyd, Eva.	Officers' dining room.	18 00	6-1-'03	Waukesha.
Bornheimer, Mary	Matron 4	20 00	8-1-'80	Waukesha.
Bryant, D. E.	Teacher & 5	40 00	10-23-'03	Michigan.
Bryant, Anna.	Matron 5	20 00	10-24-'03	Michigan.
Burnett, J. A.	Teacher & 1.	40 00	8-19-'03	Ohio.
Burnett, Jessie	Matron 1	20 00	8-19-'03	Ohio.
Burke, M. J.	Teacher & 2.	40 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Burke, Sarah	Matron 2	20 00	2-1-'02	Waukesha.
Burmeister, Wm.	Gardener	35 00	3-21-'01	Waukesha.
Burmeister, Fred.	General work.	35 00	4-15-'90	Waukesha.
Cramp, A. J.	Teacher	40 00	5-25-'04	Waukesha.
Crump, Lily	Teacher	30 00	6-6-'04	Waukesha.
Davis, Daniel	Yard.	30 00	5-1-'03	Waukesha.
Davis, Thos.	General work.	30 00	4-5-'04	Waukesha.
Dousman, K. C.	Farm and stock	45 00	8-8-'95	Waukesha.
Elliott, A. J.	Laundry	50 00	10-1-'95	Waukesha.
Elliott, Mrs. Stephen.	Cook	30 00	8-2-'04	Waukesha.
Ely, Fred.	Night engineer	45 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Fletcher, Crissie	Matron 9	20 00	7-1-'00	Waukesha.
Gervers, Peter	Tailor	60 00	12-19-'03	Brown.
Grover, A. A.	Engineer.	65 00	8-15-'03	Waukesha.
Ham, Joseph	Baker	70 00	3-1-'78	Walworth.
Hamrick, P. S.	Sloyd	50 00	9-24-'03	Walworth.
Hanaman, G. B.	Painter and black's'th	50 00	4-1-'02	Fond du Lac.
Hillier, R. J.	Office & 4	40 00	9-16-'03	Dane.
Hargrave, Jennie	General work	20 00	6-27-'01	W.
Haines, Henrietta	Teacher	30 00	7-12-'97	W.
Huebing, E. H.	Assistant.	100 00	1-1-'63	S.
Hutton, A. J.	Supt. and steward.	208 33	1-1-'03	E.
Hutton, C. M.	Matron.	41 66	7-1-'03	R.
Jacob, B. U.	Physician	40 00	4-1-'01	W.
Kendall, Ella	General work.	18 00	6-14-'04	W.
Owens, Thos.	Night watch	40 00	6-8-'04	W.
Owens, Mrs. T. G.	House work.	18 00	6-9-'04	W.
Philip, H. E.	Teacher and 6.	40 00	6-1-'01	W.
Philip, Bell	Matron 6.	20 00	1-1-'02	W.
Pifkowitz, Sam	Shoe shop.	50 00	6-1-'04	N.
Potter, Wm. H.	Music teacher	50 00	11-4-'02	N.
Purvis, B. H.	Sewing room.	30 00	6-5-'02	W.
Rayford, Julia	Reception room.	30 00	4-2-'00	N.
Rawson, H. R.	Field agent	84 33	9-1-'97	Marquette.
Ross, L. G.	Teacher & 9	40 00	1-1-'03	Rock.
Roeseler, J. S.	Principal teacher.	100 00	8-19-'03	Sheboygan.
Schock, J. S.	Day engineer.	40 00	5-1-'02	Waukesha.
Sherman, Edith.	stenographer	25 00	1-10-'03	Waukesha.
Smart, M. E.	General work	35 00	9-1-'03	Waukesha.
Van Derpool, Chas.	Teacher & 8.	40 00	9-1-'93	Grant.
Van Derpool, Mary	Matron 8	20 00	9-1-'99	Grant.
Zenke, Wm.	Manual training	40 00	12-1-'03	Sheboygan.

*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin Industrial School for

Classification.	Inventory, June 30, 1902.	Paid on this account dur- ing the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$106 20	\$127 54	.....	\$233 74
Agents' expenses!.....	.....	1,232 24	.....	1,232 24
Barn, farm and garden ..	7,671 04	2,368 36	\$28 50	10,067 90
Clothing!.. .....	4,426 54	4,994 32	311 29	9,732 15
Discount.....	.....	38 68	.....	38 68
Drugs and medical de- partment .....	42 01	3,890 13	.....	3,932 14
Engine and boilers.....	10,329 80	2,873 49	.....	13,203 29
Elopers .....	.....	371 32	.....	371 32
Freight and express.....	.....	4 27	.....	4 27
Fire apparatus.....	540 35	.....	.....	540 35
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	67 27	.....	67 27
Fuel.....	1,131 50	9,789 69	.....	10,921 19
Furniture.....	5,392 15	48 20	121 50	5,561 85
Gas and other lights....	589 45	235 49	1,200 00	2,024 94
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	84	84
House furnishing.....	7,606 27	3,249 39	144 60	11,000 26
Laundry .....	1,463 38	712 06	18 96	2,199 40
Library .....	745 19	123 62	.....	868 81
Machinery and tools....	835 77	77 66	.....	913 43
Means of instruction....	5,220 76	733 05	.....	5,953 81
Miscellaneous.....	25 25	1,079 17	.....	1,104 42
Officers' expenses .....	.....	51 67	.....	51 67
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph.	581 81	882 17	.....	1,463 98
Real estate including buildings, etc .....	280,281 09	.....	5,692 80	285,973 89
Repairs and renewals ...	831 21	9,194 81	.....	10,026 02
Scraps .....	.....	.....	150 54	150 54
Shoe shop .....	779 93	1,097 67	.....	1,877 60
Subsistence .....	751 31	16,541 33	5,375 69	22,668 33
Wages and salaries .....	.....	26,177 01	.....	26,177 01
Total .....	\$329,356 01	\$85,960 61	\$13,044 72	\$428,361 34
Less discounts, etc .....	.....	265 62	.....	355,626 19
.....	.....	\$85,694 99	.....	\$72,735 15
Deducted by Secretary of State for printing..	.....	37 72	.....	.....
Net expenses.....	.....	\$85,732 71	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES

Boys for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory. June 30, 1903.	Cash re- ceived on this account during the year.	Transferred from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$110 53			\$110 53		\$123 21
9,074 36	\$1,231 20	\$5,394 65	15,750 21	\$5,682 31	1,232 24
4,655 26			4,655 26		5,076 89
		259 28	259 28	220 60	
58 90	26 40	1 00	86 36		3,845 78
11,348 75	3 40		11,352 15		1,851 14
					371 32
					4 27
311 17			311 17		229 18
					67 27
2,157 50	78 00	1,200 00	3,435 56		7,485 63
5,459 60			5,459 60		102 25
661 28	94 01		778 29		1,246 65
	81		81		
8,461 08	25 00		8,486 08		2,514 18
1,984 70			1,984 70		214 70
733 19	4 75		737 94		130 87
693 19			693 19		220 24
5,501 46	2 70		5,504 16		449 65
73 30	15 63		88 93		1,015 49
					51 67
677 44	7 95		685 39		778 59
285,973 89			285,973 89		
811 94	54 38	5,557 31	6,423 63		3,602 39
	150 54		150 54		
768 59	12 69	339 79	1,121 07		756 53
1,349 62	84 82	48 26	1,482 70		21,185 63
	94 72		94 72		26,082 29
\$340,888 75	\$1 937 15	\$12,800 29	\$355,626 19	\$5,902 91	\$78,638 06
					5,902 91
					\$72,735 15
					37 72
					\$72,772 87

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin Industrial School for

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1903.	Paid on this account dur- ing the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$110 53	\$67 05	.....	\$177 58
Agent expenses .....	.....	1,100 61	.....	1,100 61
Barn, farm and garden..	9,074 36	2,029 61	\$64 70	11,168 67
Clothing .....	4,655 26	4,284 18	997 50	9,936 94
Discount .....	.....	1 15	.....	1 15
Drug and medical dep't.	58 90	573 46	.....	632 36
Engines and boilers ....	11,348 75	1,057 54	.....	12,406 29
Elopers .....	.....	202 60	.....	202 60
Freight and express.....	.....	7 97	.....	7 97
Fire apparatus .....	311 17	104 20	.....	415 37
Fire and boiler insura'ce	.....	54 00	.....	54 00
Fuel .....	2,157 50	7,998 70	.....	10,156 20
Furniture .....	5,459 60	64 23	60 93	5,584 76
Gas and other lights....	684 28	85 97	1,500 00	2,270 25
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	2 50	2 50
House furnishing.....	8,461 08	2,671 96	16 35	11,149 39
Laundry .....	1,984 70	355 40	.....	2,340 10
Library.....	733 19	317 83	.....	1,051 02
Machinery and tools....	693 19	80 07	.....	773 26
Means of instruction ...	5,501 46	752 14	4 90	6,258 50
Miscellaneous.. .....	73 30	1,069 12	.....	1,142 42
Officers' expenses.....	.....	47 61	.....	47 61
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph.	677 44	542 75	.....	1,220 19
Real estate, including buildings, etc .....	285,973 89	.....	4,000 00	289,973 89
Repairs and renewals ...	811 94	2,826 31	.....	3,638 25
Scraps .....	.....	.....	33 57	33 57
Shoe shop.....	768 59	1,672 72	.....	2,441 31
Subsistence .....	1,349 62	14,142 64	5,350 32	20,842 58
Wages and salaries .....	.....	26,436 51	.....	26,436 51
Total .....	\$340,888 75	\$68,546 33	\$12,030 77	\$421,465 85
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	179 63	.....	356,978 33
.....	.....	\$68,366 70	.....	\$64,487 52
Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing.....	32 64	.....	.....	.....
And insurance .....	249 80	282 44	.....	.....
.....	.....	\$68,649 14	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

Boys for the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory June 30, 1904.	Cash re- ceived on this account during the year.	Transferred from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$140 14			\$140 14		\$37 44
					1,100 61
9,216 97	\$1,138 21	\$5,350 32	15,705 50	\$4,536 83	
5,863 02	2 80		5,835 82		4,071 12
		179 49	179 49	178 34	
138 70			138 70		493 66
11,319 10			11,319 10		1,087 19
	32		32		202 28
					7 97
403 55			403 55		11 82
					54 00
1,399 00	2 00	1,500 00	2,901 00		7,255 20
5,562 36			5,562 36		22 40
655 11			655 11		1,615 14
	2 50		2 50		
9,934 64			9,934 64		1,214 75
1,937 96	75		1,983 71		351 39
709 60			709 60		341 42
753 37			753 37		19 89
5,761 88		14 65	5,776 53		481 97
75 30	20 99		96 29		1,046 13
	3 13		3 13		44 48
525 28	40 00		565 28		654 91
289,973 89			289,973 89		
874 09	20 00	122 10	1,016 19		2,622 06
	33 57		33 57		
1,021 68	1 75	1,023 70	2,047 13		394 18
1,082 73	114 37	2 64	1,199 74		19,612 84
	6 67		6 67		26,429 84
\$347,398 37	\$1,337 06	\$8,192 90	\$356,978 33	\$4,715 17	\$69,202 69
					4,715 17
					\$61,487 52
					\$282 44
					\$61,769 96

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*


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## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902.				
July 1	Balance .....	.....		\$34,399 72
1903.				
Jan. 1	From counties.....	.....		13,148 87
May 6	Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903.....	.....		114,000 00
June 30	Steward for sundries .....	.....		1,937 15
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$85,732 71	.....	
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$77,486 51	.....	
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	266 52	77,753 03	.....
			<hr/>	<hr/>
			\$163,485 74	\$163,485 74

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903.				
July 1	Balance .....	.....		\$77,753 03
1904.				
Jan. 1	From counties.....	.....		15,545 64
June 30	Steward for sundries .....	.....		1,387 06
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$68,619 14	.....	
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$25,840 95	.....	
June 30	Balance in hands of stew- ard .....	195 64	26,036 59	.....
			<hr/>	<hr/>
			\$94,685 73	\$94,685 73

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

Classified items.	Balance available July 1, 1902.	Appro- priation, 1903.	Expended during biennial period.	Balance available June 30, 1904.
Front and farm fence.....	\$1,029 93	.....	\$92 62	\$937 31
Hospital repairing, pipe covering, etc...	.....	\$11,000 00	6,554 07	5,445 93

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1903.	1904.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$1,281 20	\$1,138 21
Clothing .....	.....	2 80
Drug and medical department.....	26 46	.....
Engine and boilers .....	3 40	.....
Elopers.....	.....	32
Fuel .....	78 06	2 00
Gas and other lights.....	94 01	.....
Hides and pe'ts.....	84	2 50
House furnishing.....	25 00	.....
Library .....	4 75	.....
Laundry .....	.....	75
Means of instruction ....	2 70	.....
Miscellaneous .....	15 63	20 99
Office expenses.....	.....	3 13
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph ....	7 95	40 00
Repairs and renewals.....	54 38	20 00
Scraps .....	150 54	33 57
Shoe shop.....	12 69	1 75
Subsistence .....	84 82	114 37
Wages and salaries.....	94 72	6 67
Total .....	\$1,937 15	\$1,387 06



*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

	1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Apples .....	121 bu.	\$72 60	6½ bu.	\$3 25
Apples, crab .....	4 bu.	3 00	.....	.....
Asparagus .....	48½ bu.	97 00	25½ bu.	69 00
Beans.....	210 bu.	367 50	121 bu.	90 75
Beef.....	8,160 lbs.	185 89	.....	.....
Beets.....	614 bu.	154 75	232 bu.	116 00
Beet Greens.....	1 bu.	25	7 bu.	3 50
Cabbage. .... {	7,900 lbs.	13 83	36 hds.	1 20
	7,310 hds.	219 30	3,932 hds.	196 60
Calves.....	10	81 00	18	116 00
Carrots..... {	66 bu.	16 50	300 bu.	120 00
	.....	.....	28 bu.	11 20
Cauliflower.....	1,486 hds.	72 10	182 hds.	18 20
Cherries..... {	181 qts.	12 70	2 bu.	2 00
	.....	.....	9 bu.	18 00
Chickens.....	206 lbs.	28 40	250	31 25
Corn, sweet ..... {	1,556 doz.	155 60	4,937 lbs.	14 81
	.....	.....	2,496 doz.	249 60
Corn, field .....	.....	.....	1,800 bu.	720 00
Corn stalks.....	10 loads.	15 00	110 loads.	165 00
Cucumbers.....	102 bu.	61 20	53 bu.	53 00
Currants. .... {	1,696 qts.	135 68	19½ bu.	15 62
	.....	.....	33 bu.	33 00
Eggs.....	817⅔ doz.	129 66	707⅓ doz.	91 17
Egg plant.....	.....	.....	33	3 30
Ensilage .....	150 T.	300 00	150 T.	300 00
Goose berries..... {	1,038 qts.	51 90	11 bu.	12 75
	.....	.....	438 qts.	21 95
Grapes .....	12 bu.	24 00	15 bu.	33 00
Hay..... {	168 T.	1,680 00	33 A.	95 00
	.....	.....	59,275 lbs.	207 46
Hides.....	74 lbs.	4 37	155 T.	1,085 00
Hogs.....	13,025 lbs.	736 28	.....	.....
Horse radish .....	5 bu.	2 50	5,470 lbs.	216 32
Kohlrabi .....	.....	.....	6 bu.	3 00
Lettuce .....	100 bu.	46 00	16 bu.	8 00
Mangles.....	.....	.....	153½ bu.	63 50
Milk .....	24,412 gal.	2,641 20	987 bu.	197 40
Musk melons.....	.....	.....	30,810 gals.	3,081 00
Onions..... {	559 bu.	169 35	2 doz.	2 00
	.....	.....	279¾ bu.	89 52
Oats .....	.....	.....	417 bu.	52 45
			2,379 bu.	594 75

*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.

	1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Parsley . . . . .	4 bu.	4 00	5 bu.	5 00
Parsnips.. . . . }	.....	.....	65 bu.	32 50
Peas.....	178 bu.	178 00	30 bu.	15 00
Pigs.....	55	112 75	171 bu.	171 00
Plums.....	.....	.....	117	255 00
Potatoes.....	1,650 bu.	825 00	6 bu.	12 00
Radishes . . . . .	28½ bu.	37 75	500 bu.	285 00
Raspberries.....	.....	.....	70 bu.	117 00
Rutabagas.....	.....	.....	970 qts.	116 40
Rhubarb.....	107 bu.	53 50	36 bu.	18 00
Rye.....	700 bu	420 00	72 bu.	36 00
Sauer kraut.....	15 bbls.	60 00	405 bu.	202 50
Squash, summer.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Squash, Hubbard ..	25 doz hds.	25 00	98 hds.	49 00
Spinach.....	41½ bu.	20 75	200 hds.	40 00
Strawberries.....	6,079 qts.	321 55	18 bu.	43 00
Straw.....	45 T.	225 00	2,813 qts.	249 45
Tomatoes . . . . .	178 bu.	106 80	80 T.	400 00
Tomatoes, green.....	40 bu.	16 00	.....	.....
Tallow . . . . .	1,609 lbs.	64 36	.....	.....
Turnips . . . . .	121 bu.	33 25	42 bu.	21 00
Veal.....	707 lbs.	58 02	125 lbs.	10 00
Water melon.....	.....	.....	24 doz.	4 00
Vegetables, misc . . .	.....	.....	.....	115 33
Total.....	.....	\$10,039 29	.....	\$10,402 73

WISCONSIN STATE PRISON.

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ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT.

OF THE

**Wisconsin State Prison**

FOR THE

**Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.**

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OFFICERS.

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HENRY TOWN ..... *Warden*  
E. S. HARVEY.....*Deputy Warden* .  
JACOB FUSS.....*Clerk*  
REV. G. W. PEPPER.....*Protestant Chaplain*  
REV. J. C. HARTMAN.....*Catholic Chaplain*  
J. B. FROWN, M. D.....*Physician*  
MRS. MARY HUDSON .....*Matron Female Prison*

## WARDEN'S REPORT.

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STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,

GENTLEMEN:—I herewith submit the eleventh biennial report of the Wisconsin State Prison, for the two fiscal years ending June 30th, 1904. A portion of the time covered by this report, namely: from July 1st, 1902 to September 23rd, 1902, the affairs of the prison were conducted by Acting Warden A. G. Nelson.

The enlargement of the prisoners' dining room and kitchen was begun under the administration of Mr. Nelson, and was completed under my administration. At its completion the dining room had a seating capacity of 575, which was sufficient to seat all the male population of the prison at that time, but within the past six months it has been found necessary to increase the capacity to 600, which allows all the prisoners to dine at the same time, excepting those who are engaged as cooks and waiters. In the old dining room, the majority of the prisoners were fed on the lower floor, and the balance were fed in the front portion of the upper story, while the back portion was used as a kitchen. By making the building 56 feet longer, it was possible to have all the prisoners fed on the upper floor, while the front portion of the lower floor was made into a kitchen. The kitchen is modern in every respect, has cement floor and the sanitary conditions are the best obtainable.

We have recently completed the erection of a boiler house and smoke stack, at a total cost of \$5,869.26. The boiler house building also contains a roomy machine shop. A new boiler plant, consisting of three new boilers, equipped with Conway patent grates, piping, setting, induced draft arrangement, etc., has been installed, the cost of which was \$4,963.16.

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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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Other repairs and improvements were made as follows:

Repairs on shops 1 to 14 .....	\$4,099 96
New Barn .....	593 55
New Library Books .....	477 30
Covering steam pipes .....	386 00
Water filter and heater .....	2,900 00
Miscellaneous repairs .....	3,969 73
Total .....	<hr/> \$12,426 54

These repairs and improvements, together with those previously mentioned, brings the total cost to \$23,258.96.

We are now putting a new roof on the engine room, and rebuilding that portion of the old boiler house in which the water heater and purifier are located. The estimated expense for this work is \$700.00.

On account of the steadily increasing population of our prison, I would recommend that an additional cell room be built. At the present time we have only 564 cells, while our male population is 608. In order to avoid "doubling up" (having two men in one cell) it has been found necessary to convert the old hospital quarters on the second floor of the main building, into sleeping quarters, and at the present time 31 prisoners sleep there. A cell house containing 250 cells would be just what we need.

The second and third stories of the main building are in a bad state of repair, and I would recommend that they be rebuilt. This would give us cheerful sleeping quarters for the officers, as well as a chapel large enough to accommodate all the prisoners. This work would cost in the neighborhood of \$10,000.00.

We are in need of either an air lift,—or some similar contrivance,—or a new well. The water in our present well does not flow fast enough, and we are obliged to use the city water about one day in every three. In this connection I wish to state that a reservoir for holding a reserve supply of water is badly needed.

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*Warden's Report.*

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I would recommend the purchase of 100 acres of land, adjoining our farm, which would enable us to raise all the vegetables,—including potatoes,—needed for the institution. We would also be able to pasture enough cows to furnish us with all the milk needed here. As it is now we are obliged to purchase from two to three thousand bushels of potatoes every fall. I believe the land could be bought for \$100.00 per acre.

We are in need of a cold storage plant, and I would recommend the construction of one at an expense not to exceed \$5,000.00

I believe the bakery should be moved from its present location to where purer air and proper ventilation could be had; and I also recommend the building of a new brick oven.

The M. D. Wells Co. vacated the prison shops on February 15th of this year, and on that date the Paramount Knitting Company took possession. The Knitting Company now employs about 330 prisoners, on this new contract.

The discipline of the institution is first-class, owing to the assistance of an efficient corps of officers.

In conclusion I wish to thank your honorable body for the many courtesies shown me, and for your aid and counsel so cheerfully given.

Very truly yours,

HENRY TOWN,

Warden.



Wisconsin State Prison.

STATISTICAL REPORT.

TABLE NO. 1.  
Admissions and Discharges.

Admissions.		Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Number confined June 30, 1902 .....		570	12	582
Received during year ending June 30, 1903.....		239	5	244
Received during year ending June 30, 1904.....		289	6	295
Total .....		1,098	23	1,121
Discharges.		Male	Fe- male.	
Discharged during year ending June 30, 1903 .....		249	6	
Transferred to reformatory .....		4		
Died .....		6		
Committed suicide .....		1		
Transferred to hospital for insane.....		2		
Discharged during year ending June 30, 1904 .....		210	4	
Transferred to reformatory .....		6		
Died.....		7		
Committed suicide .....		1		
Transferred to hospital for insane.....		4		
			490	10
Re naining June 30, 1904 ... ..			608	13
				621

Average number confined during the year:	
ending September 30th, 1885.. ..	443
ending Sep'ember 30th, 1886.....	458
ending September 30th, 1887.....	448
ending September 30th, 1888.....	441
ending September 30th, 1889.. ..	463
ending September 30th, 1890.....	523
ending September 30th, 1891.....	535
ending September 30th, 1892.....	519
ending September 30th, 1893.....	537
ending September 30th, 1894.....	609
ending September 30th, 1895.....	625
ending September 30th, 1896.....	606
ending September 30th, 1897.....	598
ending September 30th, 1898.....	645
ending September 30th, 1999.....	592
ending September 30th, 1900.....	532
ending September 30th, 1901.....	511
ending June 30th, 1902 .....	574
ending June 30th, 1903 .....	552
ending June 30th, 1904 .....	577

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 2.

*Whole number of days spent in prison.*

	Year ending June 30th, 1903		Year ending June 30th, 1904.	
<b>Whole number of days during the year:</b>				
Male.....	197,375		206,383	
Female.....	4,275		4,208	
		201,650		210,591
<b>Lost time:</b>				
Sundays and holidays.....	29,399		29,990	
Sick in hospital.....	3,498		3,554	
Excused sick.....	597		629	
In punishment.....	310		305	
Out on order of court.....			5	
Not assigned.....	6,667		4,863	
Locked up, deadlock.....	774		380	
		41,245		
Shops closed, defective boilers.....			773	
				40,499
<b>Labor not directly productive:</b>				
Janitors.....	305		307	
Hospital attendants.....	1,095		1,273	
Tier tenders.....	4,776		4,388	
Barbers.....	591		588	
Main buildings.....	2,729		2,889	
Tobacco shop.....	610		614	
Kitchen.....	4,450		5,257	
Dining room.....	3,772		3,934	
Bakers.....	1,052		1,406	
Butchers.....	365		375	
Laundry.....	2,930		3,035	
Barn and garden.....	610		565	
Farm.....	4,037		3,864	
Mending shop.....	5,164		4,620	
Vegetable men.....	837		614	
Yard.....	5,132		5,340	
Female prisoners.....	4,275		4,208	
Photographer.....	365		433	
Clerks.....	781		674	
Female prison.....	365		363	
Wardens residence.....	365		435	
Ward.....	2,958		3,686	
		47,564		
Choreman.....			1,208	
Stone gang.....			1,596	
				51,672
<b>Productive labor:</b>				
Contractors.....	83,907		87,097	
Knitting shop.....	17,292		20,610	
Engine and boilers.....	4,431		4,294	
Masons.....	5,016		4,467	
Miscellaneous repairs.....	2,195		1,952	
		112,841		118,420
<b>Total</b> .....		201,650		210,591
<b>Per cent of:</b>				
Lost time.....		20.45		19.23
Labor not productive.....		23.59		24.54
Labor productive.....		55.96		56.23

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 3.

*Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending June 30, 1903.*

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hrs.	min.	
<b>1902:</b>								
July .....	7,371	283	73,611	15	7,361	1	15	\$3,680 56
August .....	7,311	281	72,982	30	7,298	2	30	3,649 13
September ..	6,824	272	68,128	30	6,812	8	30	3,406 43
October .....	7,308	270	72,980	....	7,298	....	....	3,649 00
November...	6,221	259	61,059	45	6,105	9	45	3,052 98
December...	6,879	264	67,873	45	6,787	3	45	3,393 68
<b>1903:</b>								
January.....	7,170	275	71,635	5	7,163	5	5	3,581 75
February....	6,453	280	64,465	10	6,446	5	10	3,223 26
March.....	7,136	274	71,268	55	7,126	8	55	3,563 45
April .....	7,147	274	71,369	20	7,136	9	20	3,568 47
May.....	6,868	264	68,595	30	6,859	5	30	3,429 77
June.....	7,219	277	71,313	45	7,131	3	45	3,565 68
	83,907	272	835,283	30	83,528	3	30	\$41,764 16

*Consolidated statement of convict labor for the year ending June 30, 1904.*

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hrs.	min.	
<b>1903;</b>								
July .....	7,118	274	71,114	25	7,111	4	25	\$3,555 72
August .....	7,020	270	70,147	15	7,014	7	15	3,507 36
September..	6,682	267	66,764	....	6,676	4	....	3,338 20
October . ...	7,038	261	70,304	....	7,030	4	....	4,063 45
November...	5,031	252	57,148	40	5,714	8	40	3,714 66
December...	7,039	278	70,254	55	7,025	4	55	4,359 04
<b>1904:</b>								
January.....	6,947	278	68,060	5	6,806	..	5	4,423 91
February....	6,590	275	65,875	45	6,587	5	45	4,281 93
March... ..	8,028	293	79,663	40	7,966	3	40	5,178 14
April .....	7,925	305	79,130	10	7,913	....	10	5,143 46
May.....	8,096	324	79,373	....	7,937	3	....	5,159 25
June .....	8,573	330	85,501	....	8,550	1	....	5,557 57
	87,097	284	863,336	55	86,333	6	55	\$52,282 69

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 4.

*Summary of Receipts.**Counties where from.*

Counties.	1903.	1904.	Counties.	1903.	1904.
Adams .....		1	Marathon .....	18	10
Ashland .....	8	11	Marinette .....	4	8
Barron .....	1	4	Marquette.....	1	1
Bayfield.....	4	10	Milwaukee.....	23	20
Brown.....	4	1	Monroe .....	3	2
Buffalo .....	1	.....	Oneida . ....	2	4
Calumet.....	.....	1	Outagamie .....	1	.....
Chippewa .....	7	10	Ozaukee .....	.....	1
Clark .....	1	1	Pepin .....	1	.....
Columbia .....	1	6	Pierce ... ..	1	.....
Crawford ....	1	1	Polk .....	.....	1
Dane.....	13	13	Portage .....	4	9
Dodge .....	1	3	Price .....	5	4
Door .....	1	.....	Racine .....	10	13
Douglas .....	14	23	Rock.....	9	21
Dunn ..	4	2	Sauk .....	2	1
Eau Claire.....	4	5	Sheboygan .....	.....	5
Florence.....	1	1	Shawano .....	2	.....
Fond du Lac.....	2	5	St. Croix .....	3	2
Forest.....	1	.....	Taylor. ....	.....	2
Gates .....	1	.....	Trempealeau .....	1	10
Grant.....	4	3	Vernon .....	3	3
Green.....	1	2	Vilas .....	.....	2
Green Lake.....	1	1	Walworth.....	4	1
Iowa. ....	.....	2	Washburn .....	3	.....
Iron .....	4	11	Waukesha .....	12	9
Jackson .....	3	3	Waupaca .....	2	1
Jefferson ..	1	2	Waushara .....	1	.....
Juneau.....	4	7	Winnebago .....	7	5
Kenosha. ....	3	3	Wood .....	5	3
La Crosse.....	12	13	U. S. courts .....	2	.....
Langlade .....	1	4	Rec'd from hospital..	1	.....
Lincoln .....	2	6			
Manitowoc .....	8	2	Total. ....	244	295

Wisconsin State Prison.

Residence when arrested.

Counties.	1903	1904.	Counties.	1903.	1904.
Adams .....	1	1	Taylor.....	.....	3
Ashland .....	5	6	Trempealeau.....	1	4
Barron.....	1	4	Vernon.....	2	2
Bayfield .....	2	3	Walworth.....	3	1
Brown .....	1	.....	Washington.....	1	1
Buffalo.....	1	1	Washburn .....	1	.....
Calumet .....	.....	1	Waukesha.....	2	2
Chippewa.....	1	1	Waushara.. ..	1	.....
Clark.....	3	1	Waupaca .....	1	1
Columbia .....	1	1	Winnebago. ....	1	6
Crawford .....	1	1	Wood.....	2	5
Dane .....	8	7	Total .....	160	179
Dodge .....	2	.....			
Door.....	1	.....			
Douglas .....	6	13	States:		
Dunn. ....	1	2	California .....	1	1
Eau Claire.....	3	2	Colorado .....	1	1
Florence .....	.....	1	Illinois .....	13	29
Fond du Lac.....	4	6	Iowa.....	2	3
Forest.....	2	.....	Kentucky .....	3	2
Grant .....	5	1	Massachusetts .....	3	2
Green .....	.....	1	Michigan .....	8	7
Green Lake.....	1	1	Minnesota .....	3	17
Iowa .....	.....	2	Missouri.....	3	2
Iron. ....	1	3	Nebraska .....	.....	2
Jackson .....	2	3	New Mexico .....	1	.....
Jefferson.....	2	1	New York .....	3	9
Juneau .....	2	2	North Dakota .....	.....	1
Kenosha.....	4	1	Ohio ....	1	3
La Crosse.....	5	11	Oregon .....	.....	1
Langlade .....	2	5	Pennsylvania.....	5	5
Lincoln.....	1	2	Tennessee .....	1	.....
Manitowoc.....	2	.....	Texas... ..	1	.....
Marathon.....	11	5	Virginia .....	1	1
Marinette.....	3	6	Washington .....	1	.....
Marquette.....	.....	1	West Virginia .....	1	.....
Milwaukee.....	31	18	Foreign.....	4	8
Monroe .....	1	2	No home.....	27	22
Oneida.....	.....	4	Returned from Hos..	1	.....
Outagamie.....	2	.....			
Pepin.....	2	.....	Total .....	244	295
Pierce .....	1	.....			
Portage .....	5	9	Sex.		
Price .....	4	2	Male.....	239	289
Racine.....	4	5	Female .....	5	6
Richland .....	.....	4			
Rock .....	5	11	Total.....	244	295
Sauk .....	2	.....			
Shawano.....	1	.....			
Sheboygan.....	.....	3			
St. Croix.....	2	.....			

*Statistical Tables.**Age.*

	1903.		1904.	
	Total number.	Per centage.	Total number.	Per centage.
Under 20 years.....	22	9.4	15	.5
From 20 to 30 years.....	87	35.6	128	43.8
From 30 to 40 years.....	70	28.6	89	30.0
From 40 to 50 years.....	44	18.0	43	14.6
From 50 to 60 years.....	17	6.9	11	3.7
From 60 to 70 years.....	4	1.5	8	2.6
From 70 to 80 years.....	.....	.....	1	.3
	244		295	

*Habits.*

Intemperate.....	108	44.3	137	46.4
Moderate.....	104	42.6	125	42.3
Temperate.....	32	13.1	33	11.3
	244		295	

*How often sentenced.*

First conviction.....	195	79.9	239	81.1
Second conviction... ..	25	10.3	29	9.8
Third conviction.....	11	4.5	8	2.7
Fourth conviction.....	3	1.2	4	1.3
Fifth conviction.....	4	1.6	6	2.1
Sixth conviction.....	2	.8	1	.3
Thirteenth conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Reform school.....	3	1.3	8	2.7
	244		295	

Wisconsin State Prison.

Religious Instruction.

	1903.		1904.	
	Total number.	Per centage.	Total number.	Per centage.
Protostant.....	127	52	148	50.1
Catholic .....	89	36.5	124	42.1
Jews .....	.....	.....	3	1
No religion .....	28	11.5	20	6.8
	244		295	

Conjugal Relations.

Married.....	75	30.7	69	23.4
Single .....	150	61.5	196	66
Widower .....	12	4.9	23	7.8
Widows. ....	.....	.....	1	.4
Divorced.....	6	2.5	3	1
Separated .....	1	.4	3	1
	244		295	

Color.

White.....	233	95.5	233	96
Black .....	7	2.9	2	.7
Mulatto.....	4	1.6	6	1.9
Indian .....	.....	.....	2	.7
Half Indian.....	.....	.....	2	.7
	244		295	

Statistical Tables.

Education.

Read and write English.....	220	90.2	281	95.2
Read and write German only.....	3	1.2	.....	.....
Read and write French only.....	1	.5	.....	.....
Read and write Finnish only.....	3	1.2	.....	.....
Read and write Polish only.....	4	1.6	.....	.....
Neither read nor write.....	13	5.3	14	4.8
	244		295	

Terms of Sentence.

	1903.	1904.
During life.....	4	6
Thirty-five years.....	1	.....
Twenty-five years.....	4	1
Twenty years.....	1	.....
Sixteen years.....	1	.....
Fifteen years.....	1	7
Fourteen years.....	2	1
Twelve years.....	1	1
Ten years.....	12	3
Eight years.....	2	8
Seven years and six months.....	1	.....
Seven years.....	10	5
Six years.....	4	5
Five years.....	12	11
Four years and ten months.....	1	.....
Four years and six months.....	3	3
Four years.....	9	16
Three years and six months.....	5	9
Three years.....	20	29
Two years and ten months.....	.....	1
Two years and six months.....	4	1
Two years.....	35	40
One year and nine months.....	1	1
One year and eight months.....	.....	1
One year and six months.....	27	24
One year and three months.....	2	5
One year and two months.....	2	1
One year.....	61	95
Ten months.....	1	1
Nine months.....	4	6
Eight months.....	1	2
Seven months.....	1	2
Six months.....	10	12
Three months.....	.....	2
General term.....	.....	2
Returned from hospital.....	1	.....
Total.....	244	295



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Crime.*

	1903.	1904.
Assault with intent to commit a felony .....		2
Assault with intent to commit sodomy .....		1
Assault with intent to kill .....	11	8
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm .....	10	15
Assault with intent to rape .....	7	9
Assault with intent to rob. ....	9	7
Assault with intent to maim .....		1
Assault with a dangerous weapon .....		2
Assault regardless of human life .....		2
Assault and robbery .....	3	.....
Assault and theft .....	2	1
Abandonment. ....	5	3
Adultery. ....	11	13
Attempted burglary .....		1
Attempted sodomy .....		1
Arson .....		2
Accessory to assault with intent to kill .....	1	.....
Attempting to aid prisoners to escape .....	1	.....
Abortion and manslaughter .....	1	.....
Bigamy .....		1
Burglary .....	51	74
Burglary and being habitual criminal .....		2
Counterfeiting .....	1	.....
Desertion and adultery .....		1
Drunkenness .....		1
Desertion .....	1	.....
Embezzlement .....	4	8
Endeavoring to procure commission of perjury .....		1
Forgery .....	21	17
Fornication .....	5	1
Horse stealing .....	4	2
Having burglar tools in possession .....	1	1
Incest .....	3	5
Keeping house of ill fame .....	.....	1
Kidnapping .....	1	.....
Larceny, all grades .....	43	69
Making false bank report .....		1
Malicious injury to property .....	1	.....
Murder, first degree .....	4	6
Murder, second degree .....	6	2
Murder, third degree .....	1	.....
Manslaughter, first degree .....	1	.....
Manslaughter, second degree .....	1	1
Manslaughter, third degree .....	1	4
Manslaughter, fourth degree .....	3	2
Non support .....	1	.....
Obtaining money under false pretenses .....		5
Obtaining goods under false pretenses .....		1
Perjury .....		1

Statistical Tables.

Crime—Continued.

	1903.	1904.
Polygamy.....	1	.....
Passing counterfeit money.....	2	.....
Rape.....	9	2
Robbery.....	4	8
Receiving stolen goods.....	2	.....
Sodomy.....	4	2
Taking indecent liberties.....	.....	6
Theft.....	1	.....
Uttering forged paper.....	4	.....
Uttering forged check.....	1	.....
Vagrancy.....	.....	2
Returned from hospital.....	1	.....
	244	295

*Statistical Tables.**Profession or trades.*

	1903.	1904.		1903.	1904.
Accountant.....	2	.....	Lumberman .....	2	5
Actor.....	1	.....	Lather .....	2	.....
Agent .....	1	2	Lineman .....	.....	1
Brakeman .....	1	6	Logger .....	1	.....
Barber .....	1	7	Lawyer.....	1	1
Bookkeeper.....	2	1	Liveryman.....	1	.....
Butcher .....	3	3	Mason.....	3	3
Blacksmith.....	5	3	Machinist .....	4	5
Bartender .....	3	5	Miner .....	2	.....
Bookmaker .....	1	.....	Moulder .....	3	1
Baker .....	1	4	Musician .....	3	1
Banker .....	.....	1	Marble carver....	1	.....
Buffer .....	.....	1	Miler .....	1	.....
Boilermaker .....	.....	1	Nurse .....	.....	2
Bookbinder.....	.....	1	Peddler.....	2	1
Cheesemaker .....	1	1	Pressman.....	.....	1
Clerk.....	2	4	Plumber.....	1	1
Cook .....	2	12	Printer .....	3	.....
Carpenter .....	11	8	Porter .....	2	1
Cigar maker.....	1	1	Paper hanger .....	1	.....
Cabinet maker.....	1	1	Painter.....	13	17
Carriage maker.....	1	.....	Railroad man .....	.....	4
Chimney sweep.....	.....	1	Sailor .....	1	2
Cooper .....	1	.....	Salesman .....	4	5
Coremaker .....	1	.....	Saloon keeper.....	1	.....
Dishwasher .....	1	.....	Shoemaker .....	3	2
Drug clerk .....	.....	1	Stenographer .....	2	1
Engineer .....	3	9	Solicitor .....	1	.....
Electrician .....	2	3	Steam fitter.....	1	.....
Farmer.....	14	11	Steward .....	1	1
Farm laborer .....	15	16	Switchman .....	.....	2
Fireman.. ..	6	7	Steel roller .....	1	.....
Gardener .....	1	1	Tailor .....	.....	5
Housekeeper.....	5	5	Telegraph operator ..	.....	4
Hostler.....	6	3	Teamster .....	3	6
Horsetrainer.....	1	.....	Tinsmith .....	1	.....
Hoop maker .....	.....	1	Veterinary surgeon .	1	1
Hotel clerk .....	.....	1	Waiter .....	2	3
Justice of the peace ..	1	.....	Wook worker .....	1	.....
Jockey .....	1	.....	Returned from hospi-	.....	.....
Journalist .....	1	.....	tal .....	1	.....
Knitter.....	1	1			
Laborer .....	74	97	Total .....	244	295

Statistical Tables.

Nativity.

	1903	1904.		1903.	1904.
<i>States:</i>			<i>States:</i>		
Alabama.....		3	Vermont.....	3	.....
Arkansas.....	1	.....	Virginia.....	2	1
California.....	2	1	West Virginia.....	1	.....
Connecticut.....	.....	1	Wisconsin.....	69	105
Iowa.....	3	7	<i>Foreign:</i>		
Illinois.....	14	20	Austria.....	1	2
Indiana.....	2	4	Bohemia.....	1	2
Kentucky.....	5	2	Canada.....	15	13
Kansas.....	.....	1	Denmark.....	.....	1
Louisiana.....	1	1	England.....	3	5
Maine.....	.....	2	Finland.....	9	4
Massachusetts.....	3	4	France.....	1	1
Michigan.....	12	15	Germany.....	27	21
Minnesota.....	6	8	Holland.....	.....	2
Maryland.....	1	1	Ireland.....	5	4
Missouri.....	1	1	Norway.....	2	6
Mississippi.....	1	.....	New Brunswick.....	.....	1
Nebraska.....	1	.....	Prussia.....	4	1
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	Poland.....	3	4
New Jersey.....	1	.....	Prince Edwards Isle.	1	.....
New York.....	13	25	Russia.....	2	3
New Mexico.....	1	.....	Scotland.....	3	2
North Dakota.....	.....	1	Sweden.....	5	3
Ohio.....	4	6	Wales.....	.....	1
Oregon.....	1	1	Returned from hosp'l	1	.....
Pennsylvania.....	11	8			
Rhode Island.....	.....	1			
Tennessee.....	1	.....	Total.....	244	295

Nativity of parents.

	1903.	1904.
Parents born in the United States.....	61	80
Parents born in foreign countries.....	158	183
Father born in the United States, mother foreign.....	8	7
Mother born in United States, father foreign.....	11	24
Not known.....	5	1
Returned from hospital.....	1	.....
	244	295

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 5.  
*Prisoners discharged.*

	1903.	1904.
Reduction of time.....	248	210
Expiration of time .....	1	1
Governor's pardon .....	1	1
Transferred to State Reformatory.....	4	6
Order of court .....	5	2
Transferred to Hospital for the Insane .....	2	4
Died.....	6	7
Committed suicide .....	1	1
	268	232

Per cent. of pardons granted for the year ending—	To average population.	To number discharged.
September 30, 1885 .....	3.16	6.70
September 30, 1886 .....	3.73	7.65
September 30, 1887 .....	2.90	6.31
September 30, 1888 .....	2.94	6.46
September 30, 1889 .....	4.10	8.56
September 30, 1890 .....	4.02	8.53
September 30, 1891 .....	3.94	7.75
September 30, 1892 .....	3.66	5.00
September 30, 1893 .....	2.79	5.72
September 30, 1894 .....	2.63	5.95
September 30, 1895 .....	4.96	8.49
September 30, 1896 .....	3.13	5.31
September 30, 1897 .....	2.84	5.29
September 30, 1898 .....	3.41	5.91
September 30, 1899 .....	2.47	4.38
September 30, 1900 .....	2.63	4.53
September 30, 1901 .....	1.57	3.45
June 30, 1902.....	0.52	1.90
June 30, 1903.....	0.18	0.37
June 30, 1904.....	0.17	0.43

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 6.

Prison population at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1901.

*Counties where from.*

Adams.....	1	Marinette .....	12
Ashland .....	16	Marquette.....	3
Barron .....	9	Milwaukee .....	95
Bayfield.....	12	Monroe .....	4
Brown .....	4	Oconto.....	4
Buffalo .....	1	Oneida .....	5
Calumet .....	2	Outagamie .....	2
Chippewa.....	14	Ozaukee .....	3
Clark .....	6	Price.....	8
Columbia .....	8	Pierce.....	2
Crawford .....	2	Polk .....	4
Dane .....	25	Portage .....	16
Dodge .....	4	Racine .....	20
Douglas.....	36	Richland.....	2
Dunn .....	5	Rock.....	31
Eau Claire .....	11	St. Croix.....	7
Fond du Lac.....	8	Sauk.....	3
Forest .....	1	Sawyer .....	1
Florence .....	3	Shawano.....	4
Gates .....	1	Sheboygan .....	7
Grant.....	7	Trempealeau .....	11
Green.....	5	Vernon .....	3
Green Lake .....	4	Walworth .....	6
Iowa.....	2	Washington.....	2
Iron .....	11	Taylor .....	2
Jackson.....	11	Vilas.....	2
Jefferson.....	4	Waukesha .....	20
Juneau .....	9	Waupaca .....	5
Kenosha .....	9	Waushara.....	3
Kewaunee.....	1	Winnebago.....	12
La Crosse.....	21	Wood .....	9
Langlade.....	5	U. S. Courts .....	4
Lincoln .....	9		
Manitowoc .....	11		621
Marathon.....	31		

*Ages.*

Under 20 years .....	18	From 60 to 70 years.....	28
From 20 to 30 years .....	207	From 70 to 80 years.....	9
From 30 to 40 years .....	189	From 80 to 90 years.....	2
From 40 to 50 years .....	114		
From 50 to 60 years .....	54		621

Wisconsin State Prison.

Color.

White.....	595	Half Indian .....	1
Black .....	10		
Mulatto .....	9		621
Indian .....	6		

How often sentenced.

First conviction .....	498	Twelfth conviction .....	1
Second conviction .....	60	Thirteenth conviction .....	2
Third conviction .....	31	Reform school.....	12
Fourth conviction .....	7		621
Fifth conviction. ....	7		
Sixth conviction.....	3		

Education.

Read and write English .....	553	Read German.....	1
Read and write German only.	15	Read Polish.....	1
Read and write Italian only..	3	Read only.....	4
Read and write Swedish only	2	Neither read nor write.....	37
Read and write Polish only..	3		621
Read and write Finnish only	2		

Received in the several years as follows:

1863.....	1	1890.....	6
1867.....	1	1891.....	6
1871.....	1	1892.....	2
1872.....	2	1893.....	3
1874.....	2	1894.....	5
1876.....	1	1895.....	4
1877.....	1	1896.....	8
1878.....	1	1897.....	9
1879.....	1	1898.....	21
1890.....	1	1899.....	17
1883.....	3	1900.....	16
1884.....	3	1 01.....	44
1885.....	3	1902.....	107
1886.....	1	1903.....	189
1897.....	1	1904.....	156
1898.....	5		621
1889.....	1		

*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

Abandonment .....	3	Fornication with insane fe-	
Adultery .....	15	male .....	3
Attempting to aid prisoner to		Having burglary tools in pos-	
escape .....	1	session .....	1
Attempting to commit a fel'y	2	Horse stealing .....	8
Arson .....	4	Incest .....	15
Attempted sodomy .....	1	Kidnapping .....	1
Accessory to assault, with in-		Larceny (of all grades.) ....	75
tent to kill .....	1	Keeping house of ill fame ..	1
Assault and theft .....	3	Endeavoring to procure com-	
Assault with intent to kill ...	27	m'ssion of perjury .....	1
Assault with intent to do		Murder, first degree .....	85
great bodily harm .....	21	Murder, second degree .....	31
Assault with intent to rape..	21	Manslaughter, first degree..	3
Assault with intent to commit		Manslaughter, second degree	2
sodomy .....	1	Manslaughter, third degree.	5
Assault with intent to rob ...	8	Manslaughter, fourth degree	4
Assault with intent to maim	1	Manslaughter .....	1
Assault with intent to steal..	2	Making false bank report...	1
Assault with a dangerous		Malicious injury to property	1
weapon .....	3	Obstructing railroad tracks.	1
Assault regardless of human		Obtaining money under false	
life .....	2	pretenses .....	4
Assault and robbery .....	4	Obtaining goods under false	
Abortion and manslaughter .	1	pretenses. ....	2
Burglary .....	132	Passing counterfeit money.	1
Burglary and larceny .....	1	Perjury .....	2
Burglary and habitual crimi		Rape .....	32
nal .....	2	Robbery .....	15
Bigamy .....	1	Receiving stolen goods .....	2
Counterfeiting. ....	1	Sodomy .....	3
Desertion and adultery .....	1	Taking indecent liberties ...	7
Drunkenness .....	1	Theft. ....	1
Embezzlement .....	11	Uttering forged check .....	1
Forgery .....	30	Vagrancy .....	2
Fornication .....	6		
		Total .....	621



Wisconsin State Prison.

Terms of sentence.

During life .....	88	Four years. ....	37
Thirty-five years.....	2	Three years and six months..	17
Thirty years.....	3	Three years .....	58
Twenty-five years .....	13	Two Years and ten months..	1
Twenty-four years .....	1	Two years and six months ..	6
Twenty-one years.....	1	Two years.....	67
Twenty years.....	8	One year and nine months ..	2
Eighteen years .....	2	One year and eight months..	1
Sixteen years.....	2	One year and six months ...	35
Fifteen years.....	21	One year and three months .	7
Fourteen years.....	9	One year and two months ...	1
Twelve years .....	4	One year .....	89
Ten years .....	23	Ten months.....	1
Eight years .....	15	Nine months.....	3
Seven years and six months..	2	Eight months .....	1
Seven years .....	20	Six months.....	7
Six years.....	12	Three months .....	1
Five years.....	49	General term.....	4
Four years and ten months ..	1		
Four years and six months...	7		621

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 7.

*Life prisoners.*

Number confined June 30, 1902 .....	.....	81
Received during the year ending June 30, 1903, .....	5	.....
Received during the year ending June 30, 1904, .....	6	.....
		11
		92
Discharged on order of court.....	1	.....
Died .....	2	.....
Committed suicide .....	1	.....
		4
Remaining June 30, 1904 .....		88

Ashland.....	3	Milwaukee.....	12
Barron .....	2	Monroe.....	2
Brown .....	1	Oconto .....	2
Calumet .....	1	Price.....	1
Chippewa.....	3	Portage .....	1
Clark ... ..	2	Ozaukee .....	1
Dane.....	2	Racine .....	1
Dodge .....	1	Richland.....	1
Dunn.....	1	Rock.....	4
Douglas.....	2	Sawyer.....	1
Eau Claire.....	3	Shawano .....	2
Fond du Lac.....	1	St. Croix.....	1
Green .....	1	Trempealeau .....	1
Green Lake.....	2	Waukesha .....	4
Iowa.....	1	Walworth .....	1
Jackson.....	2	Winnebago.....	1
Jefferson .....	2	Wood .....	2
Kenosha .....	3	Waupaca .....	2
Langlade.....	1	Waushara.....	3
Lincoln .....	3	U. S. Courts.....	2
Marquette.....	1		
Marathon.....	4		88
Manitowoc.....	1		

Wisconsin State Prison.

Color.		Sex.	
White.....	79	Male .....	83
Black .....	3	Female.....	5
Indian .....	5		
½ Indian.....	1		
	88		88
Ages.			
Under 20 years .....	1	Conjugal relations.	
From 20 to 30 years.....	9		
From 30 to 40 years.....	16		
From 40 to 50 years.....	25		
From 50 to 60 years.....	16		
From 60 to 70 years.....	12		
From 70 to 80 years.....	7		
From 80 to 90 years.....	2		
	88		
		Married.....	31
		Single.....	34
		Widows .....	4
		Widowers .....	18
		Divorced.....	1
			88

Nativity.

Native:		Foreign:	
Connecticut.....	1	Austria .....	1
Illinois .....	1	Bohemia .....	1
Iowa.....	1	Canada .....	5
Maine.....	2	Denmark.....	1
Minnesota .....	1	England .....	2
Michigan .....	3	France.....	1
New York.....	3	Gormany .....	22
New Jersey .....	1	Holland .....	2
Ohio .....	1	Ireland.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	2	Italy .....	2
Tennessee.....	2	Poland.....	1
Virginia .....	2	Prussia .....	1
Wisconsin.....	24	Sweden .....	2
		Switzerland .....	2

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*Statistical Tables.*

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*Total number of life prisoners received since organization of the prison.*

Murder—first degree.....	233	.....
Murder—second degree.....	11	.....
Desertion .....	1	.....
Rape.....	5	.....
		250
Discharged on governor's pardon .....	65	.....
Writ of habeas corpus.....	5	.....
Order secretary of war .....	1	.....
Order supreme court .....	3	.....
Commutation of sentence .....	3	.....
Remanded for new trial .....	21	.....
Removal to hospital for insane.....	16	.....
Died.....	43	.....
Committed suicide .....	3	.....
Escaped .....	2	.....
		162
		88

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE No. 8.

Female prisoners.

Number confined June 30, 1902.....	.....	12
Received during the year ending June 30, 1903.....	5 .....	
Received during the year ending June 30, 1904.....	6 .....	11
		23
Discharged on reduction of time.....	.....	10
Remaining June 30, 1904.....	.....	13

Counties where from		Age.	
Ashland.....	2	Under 20 years.. .....	1
Jefferson.....	1	From 20 to 30 years.....	2
Kenosha .....	1	From 30 to 40 years.....	4
Langlade.....	1	From 40 to 50 years .....	4
Milwaukee .....	3	From 50 to 60 years .....	1
Marathon .....	2	From 60 to 70 years .....	1
Price .....	2		
Shawano .....	1		13
	13	Conjugal relations.	
		Married.....	8
		Single.....	1
		Widows .....	4
			13

*Statistical Tables.**Nativity.*

Native:		Foreign:	
Indiana .....	1	Bohemia.....	2
Michigan.....	1	Germany.....	4
Pennsylvania.....	1	Sweden.....	1
Wisconsin.....	3		
			13

*Terms of sentence.*

During life.....	5	Two years.....	1
Eight years.....	1	One year and six months....	1
Six years.....	1	One year.....	2
Five years.....	1		
Three years and six months..	1		13

*Crime.*

Accessory to assault with in-		Manslaughter, 4th degree...	1
tent to kill .....	1	Murder.....	5
Adultery .....	3	Robbery.....	1
Arson .....	1		
Larceny.....	1		13

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 9.

*Prison population, number of female prisoners and life members at the close of each fiscal year since the organization of the prison. Number pardoned, died, committed suicide and escaped during the year.*

Date.	Prison population.	Fe- males.	Life prison- ers.	Par- doned.	Died.	Suicide	Es- caped.
April 1, 1852 .....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1852 .....	28	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
December 31, 1853 .....	61	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1854 .....	71	5	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1855 .....	72	4	8	14	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1856 .....	108	.....	12	13	1	1	.....
December 31, 1857 .....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1858 .....	202	.....	.....	16	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1859 .....	182	.....	.....	29	2	.....	.....
September 30, 1860 .....	170	12	.....	25	1	.....	1
September 30, 1861 .....	137	12	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1862 .....	116	4	16	5	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1863 .....	131	8	20	14	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1864 .....	120	14	22	9	1	.....	2
September 30, 1865 .....	97	6	24	15	2	.....	2
September 30, 1866 .....	169	10	27	13	1	1	.....
September 30, 1867 .....	206	15	30	16	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1868 .....	184	8	33	11	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1869 .....	180	3	31	13	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1870 .....	195	2	35	5	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1871 .....	191	2	35	12	1	1	.....
September 30, 1872 .....	187	7	36	13	2	.....	2
September 30, 1873 .....	180	5	36	14	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1874 .....	230	7	40	18	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1875 .....	248	12	37	19	2	.....	.....
September 30, 1876 .....	266	13	40	22	1	1	.....
September 30, 1877 .....	290	10	42	27	2	2	.....
September 30, 1878 .....	346	6	45	19	2	.....	1
September 30, 1879 .....	309	7	48	11	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1880 .....	277	7	47	13	3	1	.....
September 30, 1881 .....	305	7	49	6	6	.....	.....
September 30, 1882 .....	348	7	44	13	3	.....	2
September 30, 1883 .....	366	9	48	16	3	.....	1
September 30, 1884 .....	410	9	50	14	5	1	.....
September 30, 1885 .....	441	12	49	14	7	.....	.....
September 30, 1886 .....	450	13	51	17	2	.....	3
September 30, 1887 .....	428	13	52	13	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1888 .....	438	14	60	13	2	.....	5
September 30, 1889 .....	507	15	64	19	4	.....	1
September 30, 1890 .....	532	17	63	19	10	.....	4
September 30, 1891 .....	529	15	74	23	7	.....	2
September 30, 1892 .....	498	17	77	19	4	2	.....
September 30, 1893 .....	536	24	77	15	2	.....	.....
September 30, 1894 .....	662	24	81	16	6	.....	.....
September 30, 1895 .....	615	24	79	31	5	.....	.....
September 30, 1896 .....	582	19	77	19	5	.....	.....
September 30, 1897 .....	610	13	72	15	4	.....	2
September 30, 1898 .....	601	21	78	22	7	.....	1
September 30, 1899 .....	567	17	86	14	4	1	1
September 30, 1900 .....	496	13	83	14	8	1	1
September 30, 1901 .....	523	12	84	8	5	.....	1
June 30, 1902 .....	582	13	81	3	5	.....	.....
June 30, 1903 .....	558	11	84	1	6	1	.....
June 30, 1904 .....	621	13	88	1	7	1	.....
				750	147	14	35

Statistical Tables.

Exhibit of United States prisoners confined June 30, 1904.

Number on register.	Where convicted.	Term of sentence.	Date of sentence.	Crime.
5040. ....	Eastern district .	Life .....	Sept. 20, 1890	Rape.
5177. ....	Western district.	Life .....	Mar. 23, 1891	Rape.
8772. ....	Western district.	Eighteen months..	May 18, 1903	Counterfeiting silver dollars.
8805. ....	Western district.	Eighteen months..	June 23, 1903	Passing counterfeit money.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To the HONORABLE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
Madison, Wisconsin.

GENTLEMEN—I herewith respectfully present the 11th biennial report of the Medical Department of the Wisconsin State Prison.

I wish to thank the State Board of Control, the Warden, Deputy and officers of the institution, for their help and courtesies extended to me in my work in this department.

J. F. BROWN,  
*Prison Physician.*

TABLE No. 1.  
General Statement.

Total number of persons in prison July 1, 1902 .....	582
Total number received from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 .....	539
Total number discharged from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 .....	500
Total number treated in hospital from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 .....	428
Total number treated in dispensary from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 .....	23,542
Total number of deaths from July 1, 1902 to June 30, 1904 .....	15
Total number transferred to asylum .....	4
Monthly average number in prison .....	561 $\frac{2}{4}$
Monthly average number in hospital .....	17.8
Monthly average number treated from dispensary .....	980 $\frac{22}{4}$



Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE No. 2.

Out hospital report.

Months.	Number treated.	Medical treatments.	Surgical treatments.	Average number in prison.	Number working days in month.	Daily average No. treated.
1902.						
July .....	793	582	48	573	26	30.5
August .....	927	732	42	559	26	35.6
September .....	826	582	38	549	25	33.
October .....	920	619	65	545	27	34.
November.....	999	695	54	546	23	43.4
December.....	1,207	953	56	552	26	46.4
1903.						
January .....	1,052	855	60	550	26	40.4
February.....	868	762	26	550	23	36.8
March .....	1,151	973	33	546	26	44.2
April.....	1,000	833	36	550	26	38.4
May .....	897	708	61	550	25	35.8
June .....	911	691	82	557	26	35.
July .....	941	704	75	555	26	36.2
August .....	929	692	83	552	26	35.7
September .....	961	770	67	542	25	38.4
October.....	975	738	69	549	27	36.1
November .....	901	669	56	569	25	36.
December .....	1,082	849	63	578	26	41.6
1904.						
January .....	1,010	804	49	582	25	40.4
February.....	1,015	763	82	577	24	42.2
March .....	1,235	954	98	582	27	45.7
April.....	1,061	815	60	566	26	40.8
May .....	982	729	70	608	25	39.2
June .....	999	721	47	597	26	38.4
Totals.....	23,542	18,293	1,420	13,484	613	924.2
Averages .....	980 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>34</sub>	962 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>34</sub>	59 <sup>4</sup> / <sub>24</sub>	561 <sup>20</sup> / <sub>24</sub>	25 <sup>13</sup> / <sub>34</sub>	38 <sup>18</sup> / <sub>34</sub>

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 3.  
In hospital report.

Months.	In hospital first of month.	Rec'd in hospital during month.	Discharged from hospital dur- ing month.	Treated in hospi- tal during mo.	Number of deaths.	Daily average number in hospital.
1902.						
July .....	8	5	5	13	0	9.3
August .....	8	9	8	17	0	8.1
September.....	9	9	10	18	0	9.1
October .....	8	15	14	23	1	8.
November.....	9	10	7	19	1	9.2
December .....	12	7	5	19	1	10.6
1903.						
January.....	14	9	12	23	1	11
February .....	11	7	11	18	2	10.4
March .....	7	8	5	15	0	9.3
April.....	10	9	8	19	0	11.7
May .....	11	3	3	14	1	11.1
June .....	11	7	7	18	0	9.5
July.....	11	5	6	16	1	8.8
August .....	10	7	7	17	1	9.5
September .....	10	9	7	19	0	9.6
October.....	8	3	1	11	0	8.6
November.....	10	5	2	15	1	11.8
December .....	13	6	7	19	1	12.3
1904.....						
January.....	12	8	5	20	0	12.8
February.....	15	6	7	21	1	14.
March.....	13	4	3	17	1	13.3
April .....	14	6	5	20	1	12.8
May .....	15	5	7	20	1	13.7
June .....	12	5	2	17	0	12.
Totals .....	261	167	156	428	15	255.3
Averages .. ...	10 <sup>21</sup> / <sub>24</sub>	6 <sup>23</sup> / <sub>24</sub>	6 <sup>19</sup> / <sub>24</sub>	17 <sup>20</sup> / <sub>24</sub>	.....	10.6

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 4.

Record of deaths.

Name.	Age.	Entered prison.	Term	Crime.	Reg. No.	Disease.	Date of death.
James Adams.	26	Oct. 16, 1901	1½ yrs	Burglary.....	8363	Sarcoma .....	Oct. 18, 1902
John Schmidt.	28	Dec. 14, 1900	5 yrs	Burglary. ....	8141	Hung himself in cell.....	Nov. 26, 1902
John Wylie ...	54	Aug. 16, 1901	6 yrs	Burglary.....	8311	Heart rupture of left auricle	Dec. 3, 1902
Henry St. Clair	24	Mch. 21, 1898	10 yrs	Ass'lt to rape	7388	Tuberculosis ..	Jan. 30, 1903
A. Hilgendorf.	67	Sep. 25, 1896	Life	Murder, 1st d	6883	Pneumonia ....	Feb. 19, 1903
W. M. Johnson	39	Sep. 10, 1901	5 yrs	Burg. tools in possession.	8325	Tuberculosis ..	Feb. 28, 1903
A. J. Kohl ....	23	Dec. 9, 1902	3 yrs	Ass'lt to kill.	8658	Acute pneumonic phthisis..	May 22, 1902
G. Worthingt'n	21	Nov. 25, 1901	2-3 yrs	Larceny .....	8403	Heart failure..	July 6, 1903
Chris. Bosser.	42	June 21, 1899	14 yrs	Murder, 2d d.	7791	Phthisis pulmonalis .....	Aug. 4, 1903
John Smith...	21	Nov. 14, 1901	4 yrs	Burglary.....	8397	Tuberculosis ..	Nov. 29, 1903
Merritt Stoner	24	Oct. 26, 1903	1 yr	Larceny .....	8890	Heart failure..	Dec. 31, 1903
Geo. Colgrove.	34	Feb. 20, 1885	Life	Murder, 1st d	3712	Cancer of stomach.....	Feb. 19, 1904
Geo. Brandt ..	39	Oct. 10, 1903	Life	Murder, 1st d	8867	Hung himself in cell... ..	Mch. 12, 1904
H. G. Latham	38	Jan. 19, 1903	1½ yrs	Forgery .....	8693	Phthisis pulmonalis .....	Apr. 1, 1904
E. F. Larson.	30	Oct. 21, 1902	7 yrs	Forgery....	8618	Tuberculosis ..	May 17, 1904

TABLE NO. 5.

Transferred to State Hospital for Insane.

Reg. No.	Name.	Age	Date of sentence.	Terms.	Date of transfer.
7590	Sam Langvine.....	38	Oct. 19, 1898	10 yrs.	Aug. 13, 1903
8595	Frank Marshall.....	20	Sept. 12, 1902	5 yrs.	Aug. 13, 1903
8893	Wm. Schmidt.....	24	Oct. 29, 1903	15 yrs.	Feb. 11, 1904
7423	Anton Balistiere.....	34	Apr. 30, 1898	20 yrs.	June 7, 1904

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 6.

Hospital subsistence and drug account.

Year.	Total cost of hospital subsistence.	Daily average cost of hospital subsistence.	Daily average No. in hospital.	Total cost of all drugs used in prison.	Average cost of drugs per day.	Daily average No. of prisoners in prison.	Daily average No. of prisoners treated from dispensary.
1902 .....	\$683 95	\$1 87	9.7	\$678 08	\$1 85	552	3.61
1903 .....	573 04	1 56	11.5	783 37	2 14	548	32.8
Totals .....	\$1,256 99	3 43	21.2	\$1,462 45	3 99	1,100	64.4
Averages. ....	\$628 49	1 71	10.6	\$731 22	1 99	550	32.2

TABLE No. 7.

The individual record of Waupun Prison for ten years as follows:

Year.	Deaths from tuberc'losis.	From all other causes.	Average No. of prisoners.	Percentage.
1895.....	2	5	625	.001
1896.....	3	5	606	.012
1897.....	2	4	598	.010
1898.....	0	7	645	.010
1899.....	3	4	592	.011
1900.....	0	1	523	.013
1901.....	2	3	511	.011
1902.....	3	1	574	.006
1903.....	3	4	552	.012
1904.....	4	4	571	.014
Totals.....	22	38	5,797	.010

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

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CHAPLAIN'S REPORT FOR 1904.

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*To the Honorable State Board of Control.*

GENTLEMEN—Two more years of life in the prison and we find ourselves still meeting the same old problems, and facing the same difficulties, as in the past, but with enough of added experience to show us the utter inability of our present system to successfully counteract the tendencies toward crime in the individual, or the volume of crime in the State; but this experience has not brought to us the assurance that we can outline a better system or a better method of solving the problems confronting us.

We have tried to faithfully perform the round of office duties, and find that the personal touch they give us with each prisoner, in the care of the library, inspection of the mail and the personal interviews, give us a clearer insight into the needs of prisoners, and a more friendly relation with them than could come in any other way.

The chapel services have been well attended as a rule, and the interest of the audience has always been marked. We have been greatly aided in these services by the faithful and very efficient help of the prison orchestra and choir.

During the two years past we have had a very pleasant and successful Christian Endeavor service, on each Sunday, immediately following the chapel exercises, at which we study the current Sunday School lesson, in one large Bible class. These meetings are attended by about one hundred men.

The night school is proving a blessing to the men who attend, and one of the sad, disappointing features in our work is that we have so poor an equipment for our school work. We can accommodate only about one hundred pupils, and

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*Chaplain's Report.*

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twice this number should attend and would do so if the necessary room and facilities were provided.

Our library is well patronized and many of the better class of books are exceedingly popular with the men. As the increase in the number and variety of books greatly stimulates reading, means should be provided for the procuring of additional books each year.

We are glad to thus acknowledge the kindly interest manifested and sympathy extended in our work by the benevolent people of the State, as evidenced by the large quantities of reading matter they have so kindly supplied us with.

We have great faith in the power of the Gospel of Jesus Christ to correct the ills of the moral nature, and find that although men and women may be behind iron bars, they are no exception to the rule; and we are still looking to Him who came to "seek and to save the lost," to exemplify his saving power here, for we feel that it is the only sure and safe remedy.

Respectfully Submitted,

G. W. PEPPER,

*Chaplain.*

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

**ROSTER OF EMPLOYES AT WISCONSIN STATE PRISON, JUNE  
30, 1901.**

NAME.	Occupation.	Salary per month.	APPOINTED.		Place whence appointed.
			Year.	Date.	
Henry Town.....	Warden .....	.....	1902	Sept.	Madison.
E. S. Harvey .....	Deputy warden ..	\$81 33	1899	Sept. 14	Chicago, Ill.
Richard Elliott .....	Asst. deputy warden.	50 00	1899	Aug. 1	Waupun.
Jacob Fuss .....	Chief clerk. ....	88 83	1874	Apr. 1	Green Bay.
Wm. M. Campbell .....	Record clerk .....	60 00	1836	Aug. 23	Milwaukee.
Dr. J. F. Brown .....	Physician .....	125 00	1902	Nov. 15	Milwaukee.
Rev. Geo. W. Pepper.	Chaplain, Protestant.	75 00	1901	July 1	Kilbourn.
Rev. Jos. C. Hartman	Chaplain, Catholic	16 66	1895	Aug. 1	Waupun.
Edward Kerstell.....	Keeper So. cell room.	50 00	1900	July 12	Winnebago.
Willis A. Yarham .....	Keeper No. cell room.	50 00	1900	Oct. 8	Waupaca.
John Kerrigan .....	Keeper knitting shop.	48 25	1904	Feb. 1	Waupun.
H. J. Miller .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1903	Oct. 20	Watertown.
Chas. H. Lindsley .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1904	Apr. 11	Waupun.
John D. Smith .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1901	Sept. 20	Black River Falls.
G. A. Benson.....	" " " " " "	46 25	1908	Apr. 29	Black River Falls.
Walter A. Bayley .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1903	Nov. 2	Madison.
E. L. Young .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1908	Nov. 1	Randolph.
R. H. Pepper .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1901	Oct. 5	Tomah.
P. J. Cawley .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1901	Sept. 30	Madison.
J. N. Baumel .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1901	Aug. 15	Black River Falls.
Frank Benway .....	" " " " " "	46 25	1901	July 1	Waupun.
A. Erickson.....	" " " " " "	50 00	1903	May 6	Madison.
Wm. A. Graves.....	" " " " " "	40 00	1903	Sept. 9	Fox Lake.
W. C. Fuller .....	" " " " " "	40 00	1891	Aug. 1	Juneau.
J. R. Brower .....	Chief engineer .....	80 00	1903	Nov. 23	Milwaukee.
H. B. Morrow .....	Asst. engineer .....	50 00	1901	Dec. 1	Madison.
Robert Hadfield .....	Night engineer. ....	46 25	1901	Oct. 24	Milwaukee.
Walter A. Watson .....	Overseer kitchen .....	56 75	1902	Apr. 28	Winnebago.
Dick Drake.....	Store keeper. ....	56 75	1900	May 1	Fort Atkinson.
Thomas Green .....	Mason .....	60 00	1901	Apr. 22	Waupun.
George Steck .....	Carpenter .....	60 00	1896	Jan. 31	Milwaukee.
Jas. Van Epps .....	Farmer .....	60 00	1899	Apr. 1	Waupaca.
Jos. Carrall.....	Night captain .....	51 40	1900	Sept. 6	Winnebago.
Henry Johnson.....	Night guard cellroom	46 25	1901	May 13	Markesan.
Peter Hanson .....	Night guard cellroom	46 25	1897	Oct. 30	Marshfield.
L. D. De Gore .....	Night guard office .....	46 25	1897	Apr. 5	Mondovi.
H. R. Durkee .....	Night guard hospital.	46 25	1896	Feb. 1	Lake Geneva.
Ed. Kjurstad .....	Yardman.....	46 25	1898	May 12	Chippewa Falls.
H. L. Penfield .....	Guard hospital. ....	40 00	1903	Jan. 20	Verona, Dane Co.
Andrew A. Sunne.....	Guard office .....	40 00	1898	June 1	Rhineland.
Max Fuss .....	Guard front gate.....	40 00	1889	Dec. 29	Waupun.
B. W. Harney.....	Wall guard .....	40 00	1901	Apr. 5	Waupun.
C. L. Esselstyn .....	Wall guard .....	40 00	1903	Mar. 29	Fort Atkinson.
Thomas Purcell.....	Wall guard .....	40 00	1898	July 1	Waupun.
F. Roybar .....	Wall guard .....	40 00	1903	July 31	Madison.
Henry J. Meenk .....	Wall guard .....	40 00	1904	July 1	Waupun.
Mrs. M. H. Shilling..	Matron .....	41 68	1904	July 1	Delavan.

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS FUND, 1904.

Classified Items.	Balance available July 1, 1902.	Appropri- ation, 1903.	Expended during biennial period.
Cement floors.....	\$360 42	.....	\$360 42
Extension of dining room.....	4,000 00	.....	4,000 00
New boiler and furnace.....	974 32	.....	974 32
Water power and pumps.....	1,840 72	.....	1,840 72
Covering steam pipes, new smoke stack, etc.....	.....	\$5,000 00	5,000 00

STATEMENT OF KNITTING SHOP FUND, 1904.

1902 July 1.	Balance.....	.....	\$16,500 00
	Receipts for biennial period.....	.....	13,964 85
	Convict labor profits during period...	\$13,964 85	.....
	Balance.....	16,500 00	.....
		\$30,464 85	\$30,464 85



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

**STATEMENT OF**  
**At the Wisconsin State Prison**

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1902.	Expended on this acc't during the year.	Transferred to this acc't during the year.	Total.
Accounts receivable ..	\$110 48	.....	.....	\$110 48
Armory .....	374 55	\$1 00	.....	375 55
Barn, farm & garden.	8,755 60	1,974 43	.....	10,730 03
Clothing .....	4,566 97	6,973 03	.....	11,540 00
Convicts discharged..	.....	3,772 73	.....	3,772 73
Convicts' earnings.....	.....	274 08	.....	274 08
Discounts .....	.....	7 82	.....	7 82
Drug and med. dep't..	966 50	1,037 68	.....	2,004 18
Engine and boilers ...	11,490 94	3,017 32	.....	14,508 26
Fire apparatus .....	376 50	112 40	.....	488 90
Fire and boiler insur'e	.....	23 41	.....	23 41
Fuel .....	1,587 05	17,866 02	.....	19,453 07
Furniture .....	6,238 55	94 94	\$749 00	7,082 49
Gas and other lights..	949 92	667 29	2,000 00	3,617 21
House furnishing.....	9,690 04	3,329 15	.....	13,019 19
Indebtedness previous year.....	.....	88 38	.....	88 38
Laundry .....	2,348 26	258 10	.....	2,606 36
Library .....	1,835 29	.....	456 00	2,291 29
Machinery and tools..	1,437 87	323 90	.....	1,761 77
Means of instruction.	1,355 89	213 28	.....	1,569 17
Miscellaneous .....	1,694 08	570 70	.....	2,264 78
Officers' expenses.....	.....	209 44	.....	209 44
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel .....	502 69	833 65	.....	1,336 34
Real estate, including buildings, etc .....	459,875 90	.....	5,263 35	465,139 25
Repairs and renewals.	738 90	3,340 48	.....	4,079 38
Scraps .....	.....	.....	207 53	207 53
Subsistence .....	1,303 97	29,904 33	3,160 80	34,369 10
Tobacco .....	95 27	747 40	.....	842 67
United States .....	.....	.....	210 82	210 82
Wages and salaries ...	.....	30,633 85	.....	30,633 85
Total .....	\$516,295 22	\$106,274 81	\$12,047 50	\$634,617 53
Less discount, etc.....	.....	379 52	.....	533,643 52
Deducted by Secretary of State for printing	.....	\$105,895 29 110 16	.....	\$100,974 01
Net expenses...	.....	\$106,005 45	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash rec'd. on this acc't during the year.	Transferred from this acc't during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$66 00	\$110 48	.....	\$176 48	\$66 00	.....
362 55	.....	.....	362 55	.....	\$13 00
9,419 41	2,226 42	\$3,160 80	14,806 63	4,076 60	.....
4,460 83	3 25	.....	4,464 08	.....	7,075 92
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,772 73
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	274 08
.....	.....	352 82	352 82	345 00	.....
982 00	.....	.....	982 00	.....	1,022 18
13,167 33	37 19	88	13,205 40	.....	1,302 86
406 50	.....	.....	406 50	.....	82 40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23 41
2,343 50	26 18	2,000 00	4,369 68	.....	15,083 39
6,443 85	.....	.....	6,443 85	.....	638 64
1,088 55	81	.....	1,089 36	.....	2,527 85
9,838 35	7 50	17 39	9,863 24	.....	3,155 95
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88 38
1,760 58	.....	1 12	1,761 70	.....	844 66
2,100 50	.....	.....	2,100 50	.....	190 79
1,492 42	.....	.....	1,492 42	.....	269 35
1,345 24	.....	.....	1,345 24	.....	223 93
1,492 83	16 00	.....	1,508 83	.....	755 95
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209 44
511 09	.....	.....	511 09	.....	825 25
465,139 25	.....	.....	465,139 25	.....	.....
638,13	38 74	207 53	884 40	.....	3,194 98
.....	207 53	.....	207 53	.....	.....
1,609 36	50 97	218 13	1,878 46	.....	32,490 64
80 69	.....	.....	80 69	.....	761 98
.....	210 82	.....	210 82	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,633 85
\$524,748 96	\$2,935 89	\$5,958 67	\$533,643 52	\$4,487 60	\$105,461 61
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,487 60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$100,974 01
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110 16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$101,084 17

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Prison for

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1903.	Paid on this acc't during the year.	Transferred to this acc't during the year.	Total.
Account receivable ...	\$66 00	.....	.....	\$66 00
Armory.....	362 55	\$46 99	.....	409 54
Barn, farm and garden	9,419 41	1,254 75	.....	10,674 16
Clothing.....	4,460 83	5,578 31	.....	10,034 14
Convicts discharged..	.....	3,389 57	.....	3,389 57
Convicts escaped.....	.....	5 00	.....	5 00
Convicts earnings.....	.....	304 91	.....	304 91
Discounts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical dept.	982 00	978 60	.....	1,960 60
Engine and boilers....	13,167 33	2,080 92	\$8,716 10	23,964 35
Fire apparatus.....	406 50	76 90	.....	483 40
Fire and boiler insur'e	.....	72 00	.....	72 00
Fuel.....	2,343 50	22,489 17	.....	24,832 67
Furniture .....	6,443 85	233 32	.....	6,677 17
Gas and other lights..	1,088 55	934 34	2,000 00	4,022 89
House furnishing.....	9,838 35	2,962 36	.....	12,800 71
Indeb'tess previous yr.	.....	134 56	.....	134 56
Laundry.....	1,760 58	836 81	.....	2,597 39
Library.....	2,100 50	24 30	75 00	2,199 80
Machinery and tools..	1,492 42	982 77	.....	2,475 19
Means of instruction..	1,345 24	234 75	.....	1,579 99
Miscellaneous.....	1,492 83	1,278 40	.....	2,771 23
Officers', expenses .....	.....	278 69	.....	278 69
Printing, postage stationery and telegraph	511 09	794 90	.....	1,305 99
Real estate including buildings, etc.....	465,139 25	.....	13,583 90	478,723 15
Repairs and renewals.	638 13	20,228 97	.....	20,867 10
Scraps.....	.....	.....	154 10	154 10
Subsistence.....	1,609 36	24,498 74	2,635 13	38,743 23
Tobacco.....	80 69	896 63	.....	977 32
United States.....	.....	.....	314 28	314 28
Wages and salaries...	.....	31,702 17	.....	31,702 17
Total.....	\$524,748 96	\$132,293 83	\$27,478 51	\$684,521 30
Less discounts and other credits.....	.....	476 77	.....	570,611 76
		\$131,817 06		\$113,909 54
Add. am't deducted by secretary of state, for printing and insur'e.	84 45 611 28	695 73	.....	.....
Net expenses...	.....	\$132,512 79	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory June 30, 1901.	Cash rec'd on this acc't during the year.	Transferred from this acc't during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$311 53	\$66 00	.....	\$377 53	\$311 53	.....
407 04	.....	.....	407 04	.....	\$2 50
9,696 06	1,636 96	\$2,635 13	13,968 15	3,293 99	.....
4,471 42	6 00	.....	4,477 42	.....	5,556 72
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,389 57
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5 00
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	304 91
.....	.....	341 30	341 30	341 30	.....
942 72	.....	.....	942 72	.....	1,017 88
18,120 88	26 45	.....	18,147 33	.....	5,817 02
307 00	.....	.....	307 00	.....	176 40
.....	12 14	.....	12 14	.....	59 86
2,227 00	.....	2,000 00	4,227 00	.....	20,605 67
6,584 32	.....	.....	6,584 32	.....	92 85
1,516 60	.....	.....	1,516 60	.....	2,506 29
10,950 86	1 20	94	10,953 00	.....	1,847 71
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	134 56
1,844 05	.....	1 12	1,845 17	.....	752 22
2,179 25	.....	.....	2,179 25	.....	20 55
1,514 39	3 00	25 20	1,542 59	.....	932 60
1,455 13	.....	.....	1,455 13	.....	124 86
1,480 70	.....	.....	1,480 70	.....	1,290 53
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	278 69
629 57	1 80	.....	631 37	.....	674 62
478,723 15	.....	.....	478,723 15	.....	.....
3,915 08	164 52	13,621 27	17,700 87	.....	3,166 23
.....	154 10	.....	154 10	.....	.....
1,830 75	35 41	324 88	2,191 04	.....	36,552 19
132 56	.....	.....	132 56	.....	844 76
.....	314 28	.....	314 28	.....	31,702 17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$549,240 06	\$2,421 86	\$18,949 84	\$570,611 76	\$3,946 82	\$117,856 36
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,946 82
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$113,909 54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	695 73
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$114,605 27

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1902.				
July	1	Balance.....		\$29,975 94
1903.				
May	6	Appropriation, chapt. 163—1903....		105,000 00
June	30	Convict labor from steward, including profits knitting shop.....		47,694 36
June	30	Steward for sundries.....		2,935 89
June	30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$106,024 81	
June	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$78,809 93	
June	30	Bal. in hands of steward 771 45	79,581 38	
			\$185,606 19	\$185,606 19

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1903.				
July	1	Balance.....		\$79,581 38
1904.				
June	30	Convict labor from steward, including profits knitting shop.....		60,322 57
June	30	Steward for sundries.....		2,421 86
June	30	Transferred from cement floors.....		71 31
June	30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$132,512 79	
June	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$9,154 53	
June	30	Bal. in hands of steward 729 80	9,884 33	
			\$142,397 12	\$142,397 12

Statistical Tables.

PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.		YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus .....	.....	.....	21¼ bu.	\$2 25
Beets .....	196 bu	\$73 03	67¾ bu.	33 88
Beans, string.....	501¼ bu.	30 15	31¾ bu.	15 88
Beet greens .....	89¾ bu.	17 95	77¾ bu.	15 48
Corn.....	712½ doz.	3 58	5,027 ears	50 27
Cabbage.....	5,363 hd.	230 91	3,825 hd.	115 94
Carrots.....	174 bu.	87 04	155¾ bu.	77 69
Cucumbers .....	156 doz.	31 20	351 doz.	30 02
Cucumbers .....	22) bu.	88 00	43½ bu.	21 75
Currants .....	40 qts.	3 20	12 qts	96
Chickens .....	37½ lbs	4 36	20 lbs.	2 20
Eggs.....	83 doz.	12 11	54 doz.	8 33
Gooseberries.....	48 qts.	2 40	54 qts.	5 40
Lettuce.....	117 bu.	58 50	38¾ bu.	19 37
Milk .....	107,025 lbs.	1,337 79	108,105 lbs.	1,351 30
Onions .....	1,452 doz	43 56	2,895½ doz.	86 86
Onions .....	28½ bu.	21 09	103¾ bu.	54 43
Potatoes .....	2,253 bu.	543 12	698 bu.	332 13
Pig.....	.....	.....	1	2 00
Pork .....	705 lbs.	60 82	90 lbs	7 20
Peas.....	25 bu.	12 50	9¾ bu.	5 87
Radishes .....	2,259 doz.	67 77	2,530 doz.	75 90
Raspberries.....	365 qts.	36 50	557 qts.	55 70
Rhubarb.....	2,878 lbs	57 56	2,217 lbs.	51 81
Strawberries.....	2,331 qts.	210 76	870 qts	71 92
Tomatoes .....	.....	.....	2¾ bu.	1 38
Turnips.....	58½ bu.	16 07	7½ bu.	3 56
Veal .....	1,521 lbs.	110 83	1,691 lbs.	135 65
Total .....	.....	\$3,160 80	.....	\$2,635 13
SOLD.				
Bull .....	.....	.....	1	\$36 50
Calfskins .....	13	\$8 54	138 lbs.	7
Cows .....	.....	.....	2	59
Hogs.....	150; 32,210 lbs.	1,917 65	207; 36,805 lbs.	1,514
Pigs.....	.....	.....	10	20

027490  
027490

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN—Continued.

	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,		YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ON HAND AND FED TO STOCK.				
Beets.....	400 bu.	\$120 00	.....	.....
Cucumbers .....	100 bu.	50 00	.....	.....
Cabbage.....	15,000 hds.	600 00	.....	.....
Carrots.....	200 bu.	100 00	100 bu.	\$30 00
Corn.....	3,000 bu.	600 00	2,000 bu.	1,000 00
Ensilage.....	75 tons	150 00	85 tons	170 00
Fodder.....	40 tons	80 00	70 tons	140 00
Hay.....	40 tons	400 00	47 tons	470 00
Onions.....	100 bu.	50 00	.....	.....
Oats.....	2,000 bu.	500 00	1,670 bu.	501 00
Potatoes.....	2,500 bu.	1,250 00	.....	.....
Straw.....	40 tons	80 00	50 tons	125 00
Turnips.....	100 bu.	25 00	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	\$9,091 99	.....	\$6,708 09

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEY RECEIVED AT STATE PRISON.

Classification.	1903.	1904.
Accounts receivable.....	\$110 48	\$66 00
Barn, farm and garden.....	2,226 42	1,636 96
Clothing.....	3 25	6 00
Convict labor.....	41,764 16	52,287 92
Engine and boilers.....	37 19	26 45
Fuel.....	26 18	.....
Fire and boiler insurance.....	.....	12 14
Gas and other lights.....	81	.....
House furnishing.....	7 50	1 20
Knitting shop.....	5,930 20	8,034 65
Machinery and tools.....	.....	3 00
Miscellaneous.....	16 00	.....
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	.....	1 80
Repairs and renewals.....	38 74	164 52
Subsistence.....	50 97	35 41
Scraps.....	207 53	154 10
United States.....	210 82	314 28
Extension of dining room.....	106 80	.....
Waterpower and pumps.....	14 76	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$50,751 81</b>	<b>\$62,744 43</b>



### OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL.

M. T. PARK .....Superintendent.....Elkhorn.  
MRS. ISABEL C. PARK.....Matron General .....Elkhorn.  
A. F. BRANDT .....State Agent .....Sparta.  
MISS ELSIE M. LOOMIS .....State Agent.....Chippewa Falls.  
ARTHUR DEGROFF .....Book-Keeper .....Nelson.  
MRS. M. DEGROFF.....Stenographer .....Racine.  
W. T. SARLES .....Physician .....Sparta.

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### TEACHERS.

MISS EDNA L. JONES .....Grammar Room.....Sparta.  
MISS LOLA W. BILLINGS.....Intermediate .....Rhinelander.  
MISS MARGARET HARRIS.....Primary.....Wausau.  
MISS EVELYN H. WANVIG .....Kindergarten.....Milwaukee.  
MISS CAROLINE HARRIS .....Domestic Science.....Appleton.

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### MATRONS.

MISS CARRIE M. SCOTT.....Cottage A.....Glenwood.  
MISS ANGIE L. FANNING.....Cottage B.....Sparta.  
MRS. EMMA F. STRAIN.....Cottage C.....Milwaukee.  
MISS MARGARET ROBERTS .....Cottage D.....South Dakota.  
MISS MARY L. EVANS.....Cottage E.....Sparta  
MISS HELEN E. MITCHELL.....Hospital .....Minnesota.

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D. G. WILLIAMS.....Boys' Supervisor and Farm Director.  
J. C. VENUS.....Engineer.

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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SPARTA, WISCONSIN, June 30, 1904.

*To the State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN—I submit herewith a report of the State Public School for Dependent and Neglected children for the biennial term ending June 30th, 1904.

### WORK OF THE SCHOOL.

This school opened in November, 1886, for the care of children who had not the care which they were entitled to, has in my opinion, done a work which no other agency would have done. And it has been done systematically. The records have been kept in a manner that children have often been traced years after they had passed legal age, and been restored to parents or other relatives.

The first child was received at the school on the 27th day of November, 1886. He was educated and cared for in a home until old enough to provide for himself and he went forth equipped for life's work, presumably far better prepared, than he would have been, had he remained in the environments from which he was rescued.

Up to date, 2,641 children have been received and cared for since the school was opened. While these children came from homes where they were neglected, perhaps a majority from parents who did not hesitate to commit crimes, under the discipline of the school and the environments of good homes, more than eighty-five per cent have grown to be good children, and more than eighty-five per cent of those who have grown to manhood and womanhood have become good and useful citizens in their respective localities. Thus the school should be classed as one of the most essential as well as most economical

*State Public School.*

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charities in Wisconsin. Essential, in this feature, that there are hopes of true citizenship in a rescued child, who would naturally drift into crime if permitted to remain in his early environments. Economical, because it limits the number of criminals who would certainly come upon the scene, later in life, were they not taken from their early surroundings.

## HEALTHFULNESS.

Notwithstanding assertions made that children in institutions do not enjoy as good health as those in homes, that mortality rate is greater, the healthfulness of the children at the school is remarkable. During the last year we have had but one death and that a baby, who was taken ill a few hours after he was received here, and died from spinal meningitis within two days after. The only death in more than a year, and that barely a member of the school. During the fall months of 1903, we had two cases of pneumonia, both recovering within a few weeks. Since that time, every child in the institution, except the one who died from meningitis, has eaten three meals per day and enjoyed them.

We attribute this remarkably healthful condition to the regular life and the watchfulness and care of our good physician and matrons. No children in any place, have better or more thoughtful physical protection, than those in the State school.

## IMPORTANCE OF THE SCHOOL.

After five years of service in the State School, I am more and more impressed with the comparative importance of the work, as the very best means of caring for dependent and neglected children. The officers of the school devote their whole time, in one way or another to these children. For instance, our agents devote their best energies to looking after their charges. They have no "side lines," as it were, to take time from their duties. They do not solicit children, nor solicit funds to maintain them.

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PRACTICAL MANUAL TRAINING.

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*State Public School.*

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In this connection permit me to say that no class of unfortunates is more deserving of the protection of the State than helpless children. They will be cared for, a permanent record made of them, that will last as long as the State exists. The work of the school is under the public eye, may be inspected and is watched by the State Board of Control in a more careful, systematic manner, than the work of individuals or associations in placing children. Hence the State system, in my opinion, is the best for caring for neglected children.

*THE COTTAGE LIFE.*

I am glad to be able to report to the Board even a better average and better results in our Cottage life than before. Our matrons are taking especial pains to make *homes* for the children while at the school in all that the word implies. I believe they are more and more impressed with the thought of the noble work they may do, and are acting upon their convictions from high standpoints. Their labors are regular and enervating, but in the main these christian ladies are content with their lot, happiest when engaged in their duties, when they can minister well to those under their charge. The position of matron is most important in the work with neglected children, and the superintendent is glad to report that the school has been most fortunate in the ladies now occupying these positions.

*THE TEACHERS.*

There have been no changes in our force of teachers during the last four years, except our kindergartener has resigned to assume other and presumably higher duties.

One of our teachers has been in the school nearly thirteen years, another eight, one six and the other five. Permanency has contributed to excellent results in our schools. Although many of our children are in the school for a few weeks, only, habits of study and general discipline are helpful days in the lives of those who have been sadly neglected.

FOUR OF OUR BABIES IN GOOD HOMES.

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*State Public School.*

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The work of our teachers is an important factor in the system of the State school, and the responsible duties are faithfully and conscientiously performed.

THE WORK OF THE AGENTS.

*Homes for Children.*

We are constantly receiving applications for children, from people who have good homes, and are capable of giving children the care they need to grow into industrious, useful citizenship. From the lack of children we are unable to supply all of these homes, so we accept the very best, as determined by personal, careful investigation by our agents who are fully impressed with the responsibilities resting upon them in this very important work. The test they make is,—“Would I be willing to have a child, a near relative, come under the care and influences of this home, if he were left unprovided for?” The mental reply decides whether the home is to be accepted or rejected.

*Visiting Children.*

The regulations of the school are that each child shall be visited in his home at least twice each year. In fact the average is more than that, as many children require more attention from the school than the two visits in one year. Many are visited four or five times, as may be necessary.

In this connection I wish to express my appreciation of the faithful services of our agents, Mr. A. F. Brandt, and Miss E. M. Loomis. Mr. Brandt has been in his position nearly eight years, and Miss Loomis is in her fifth year of service. They take no vacations, because of the pressure of work, although the superintendent has repeatedly urged them to do so. Whenever they have attempted to secure a few days of much needed rest, emergency cases have called them to duty again and they have cheerfully responded.

**LUNCH TIME IN THE NURSERY.**



*State Public School.*

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Long service has added materially to the usefulness of the agents. They have a personal acquaintance with children and their guardians as well. In fact they learn much of neighborhoods, whether meddlesome or otherwise and are governed by this knowledge, often deciding to not place any more children in certain localities.

During the last fiscal year the agents have traveled over 30,000 miles by railway and livery. They have investigated nearly 400 homes, and have made 1,500 visits to children in homes. The expense of the agents for the last fiscal year, including salaries and traveling expenses, amounts to \$3,815.47. but the money is well expended.

## SELECTION OF ASSISTANTS.

The superintendent considers it one of his most responsible duties, to select the very best assistants in the various subordinate positions in the school. To select a "mother" for thirty little boys, one who will make a home for them, is no small task, if the boys are to have the judicious care which they are entitled to. In these selections the superintendent has been permitted to use his own judgment, no recommendations from the Board of Control, or any politician has trammelled him, and he is grateful for the privilege to search for and employ the best service he can secure. Not only in the difficult position of matron, but in all other positions he has been free to select his assistants. And the results are gratifying. The State School today is more like a large family, each doing his appointed work pleasantly and cheerfully. Bickerings and jealousies are almost unknown, and the children are as happy under such pleasant influences as any children in the state. In these small but most important features it is a pleasure to note that great advancement and improvement have been made since the last report in 1902.

SCENE IN GIRLS' COTTAGE.

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*State Public School.*

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## FREEDOM AT THE SCHOOL.

Our children are in no sense prisoners. Although committed by courts of record to be kept in charge until eighteen years of age, they have no jailers while at the state school. The cottages are never locked. Any child may walk out at any time of the night. Children are permitted to go down town, to attend church in the city, unattended by any officer of the school. Fifty per cent of our children go every Sunday, when weather and other conditions permit. And they are held up as models of attention and good behavior by various pastors and many in the city. A pride in the school and in the cottage is sufficient to insure good behavior by the most mischievous boy, although he knows that no officer of the school is watching him.

Notwithstanding this freedom very few children try to escape. We have had but one attempt in over a year, and that was by a sour, morose boy, who walked away from the school grounds one morning about eight o'clock. He knew that no one was watching him, and he made the attempt but was captured two miles out of town. The lad is now in a good home and we receive fair reports of him from agents and guardian.

In this matter of escapes, there has been great improvement during the last few years. Formerly it was not an unusual incident to have more attempts made to escape in a single week than we now have in a year. The change has been brought about by a more contented spirit, and by the pride that the members of each cottage take in their home. The children consider it a disgrace to their cottage to have such attempts made by any of their own number.

## MANUAL TRAINING.

Our work along this line is of the directly practical kind. The older boys are taught all the forms of farm life such as plowing, harrowing, planting, cultivating, harvesting. They are also taught how to work in the gardens, and much of the care

LARGER BOYS' COTTAGE---EVENING SCENE.

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*State Public School.*

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of stock, assisting in milking and caring for our fine herd of Holsteins. All of this knowledge will be valuable to them as they go out into the world to make their own way in life.

Fully as important as the above is the training given our older girls. They are taught sewing, and cooking in the Domestic Science department, and they have practical work in the kitchens and dining rooms of the school, also various kinds of work such as cleaning, sewing, darning and mending in the cottages.

It is the policy of the school that every child should have some little work to do for which he is personally responsible. He must have time for school and recreation as well, and this is accorded him, but the necessity of leading into industrious habits by regular work is none the less essential.

#### RELIGIOUS INFLUENCES.

It is in no sense within the province of any officer of the State School to do any proselyting in religious matters. The utmost care is taken to place Catholic children in Catholic homes and Protestant children in Protestant homes. Beyond this no religious test is permitted. Our homes are selected because of the moral and upright influences which prevail, and not on account of any particular church or creed, except in the special cases heretofore mentioned.

#### IMPROVEMENTS.

Since the last report we have built an addition to the baby cottage, two stories in height. The lower part is used for a toilet room, the upper for sleeping room for the little ones. The total cost was \$1,004.00.

Last year we built a horse barn which is complete in all its parts. It is modern and will accommodate five horses. The cost of construction was \$2,250.00

**A GIRLS' CLASS IN SEWING.**

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*State Public School.*

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During June, 1903, we laid 9,636 square feet of cement walk at a cost of \$1,465.29. The contract was let to the lowest bidder, and the work was done in a substantial manner.

I am aware that the cost of walk-building is greater at the State School than at other institutions, but we have to obtain our gravel from La Crescent, Minnesota, and this is the cause of higher rates.

#### OUR LIBRARY.

Our library is small, consisting of a few hundred volumes, but as our population is changing from time to time the books are ever new except to those children who from some physical, mental or moral defects, are here for long periods. The library is especially valuable in affording reading for the time the children are at the school, and even more valuable in leading these neglected children into habits of reading and investigation in their future lives.

While the majority of children prefer fiction, many enjoy history, biography and travel. The library is open on Saturday afternoons, in care of the general matron, and requisitions are made from the cottages and the books dispensed at this time.

#### AMUSEMENTS.

The children have spacious grounds for ball, football, tennis and other outdoor sports. In their cottages they are provided with many games, and in the Winter a spacious rink furnishes good skating. Every child, as soon as old enough, is provided with a pair of skates, which are his individual property as long as he remains in the school.

The larger children attend some entertainments in the city, and occasionally a concert or some interesting entertainment is given in the assembly room. In addition to this the children give many varied programs during the year which are entertaining and beneficial.

A PORTION OF THE CHILDREN'S DINING ROOM AT DINNER TIME.

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*State Public School.*

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All children who are old enough to comprehend are taken to the County Fair one day, and the larger children usually attend two or three days. The management of the agricultural society has admitted the children free of charge, and is entitled to thanks for its generous courtesy.

The annual picnic of the school, given in August, is an important event in our social life. This was established a few years, since, and is held on grounds on the farm especially prepared for the purpose. All of the children, and all of the officers of the school attend this annual affair, as one great family. Games and contests are indulged in, a bountiful dinner is served, and at the close many children say "This is the best day of the year."

All holidays are appropriately observed, in addition to the other special features.

THE FARM AND GARDEN.

Our farm of 234 acres is a valuable auxiliary in training, as well as contributing to the support of the children. About 120 acres are under cultivation, the balance in pasture land. The farm is directly under the care of the farm supervisor who counsels with the superintendent every working day morning. Notwithstanding the light, sandy soil, rotation in crops and the application of fertilizers has brought it to an excellent condition. During the last two years oats and rye have been raised with fair success, as reference to our table of statistics will show.

Our gardens are our pride. We believe there are no better in the state. In addition to quantities of vegetables, more than our children and employes can consume, we raise strawberries, currants, raspberries and blackberries, all that we need for our tables.

Our farm supervisor and gardener have double duties to perform, not only to produce quantities of grains, vegetables and fruits, but to instruct the older boys in the work. This they have done faithfully and well.

**A LESSON IN THE COOKING SCHOOL.**

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*State Public School.*

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## NEED OF ADVERTISING.

The school has been established nearly eighteen years, and strange as it may appear average citizens throughout the state know but little of its practical and useful ministrations, except the people who live in the western portion of the state near the location of the school. During the last two years the superintendent has delivered several addresses in various cities in the state, and has met intelligent people who had never heard of the school before, while others came to him at the close of the meetings and asked many questions which indicated lack of knowledge in regard to the school. A prominent member of a county board, one who had served his people well, was surprised to learn that no charge was made against counties, as prevails in some other state institutions. Along this line of advertising and information, I consider the "Catechism of Wisconsin Institutions," prepared by a member of the State Board of Control, very valuable for the purposes intended. And I wish that a copy of the book might be placed in every family in the state. As a result of a little advertising the number of children received during the last year was fifty per cent greater than the year before. Believing as we do, that the system of the State School is the very best for the care and protection of neglected children, this is a gratifying result.

## PER CAPITA STATEMENT.

Nothing is more unjust and unfair, and I might say misleading than a per capita statement of expenses. As a rule the larger the institution and the more permanent the inmates the smaller the expense for each. However, the State School is an exception to this. Our per capita statement will be made on an average attendance of 148 at the school. At the same time our average number in homes, and also under the care of the school, was more than 900, in all more than 1,050 directly and indirectly under the care of the school last year, probably the

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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largest institution in the state. The children in homes are sources of expense all of the time until they reach legal age. Each is provided with two new suits of good clothes, when they leave for their homes, besides a grip or satchel to carry the extra suit in. All expenses of transportation as railroad fare, hotel bills, livery hire, etc., must be paid by the State School. Then the costs of the agent's visits to these children, and not infrequently the return of a child within a few months all add to the injustice of the per capita statement of the 148 average in the school during the year. It would be fairer and nearer a correct statement to take at least one-third, or 300 in homes, and add to the 148 in the school, thus making the average 448, for the purposes of such statement, than to now make calculations on the average number at the school during the year.

There are many inaccuracies and glaring inconsistencies in all per capita statements, rendering them worthless for the purpose sought, but the most unjust of all is to consider the State School as consisting of 148 members.

DIETARY FOR ONE WEEK.

Although high prices have prevailed on all eatables during the last biennial period, our children have been well fed. The food has been of the best quality, as all meats, vegetables, bread and butter, have been of the same kind in every respect as those furnished officers and employes.

The following dietary was taken during the fall. The list varies, of course, during the year. While there may not be as many luxuries as some children have in homes, the children have all they need at all times. Thanksgiving day, Christmas, and other holidays, bountiful dinners are served, such as may be seen in the best homes on such occasions.

*Monday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, meat, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, pickles, muskmelon, bread and milk.

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*State Public School.*

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Supper—Tomatoes, bread and butter, cold meat, milk and biscuits.

*Tuesday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, milk, potatoes, bread and butter.

Dinner—Boiled meat, gravy, potatoes, pickles, boiled cabbage, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, tomatoes, apple sauce, milk, bread and butter.

*Wednesday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, stewed tomatoes, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Crabapple sauce, milk, bread and butter.

*Thursday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, hash, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, Lima beans, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, milk, cookies, syrup, bread and butter.

*Friday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, hash, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Celery soup, meat, potatoes, pickles, crackers, bread and milk.

Supper—Cold meat, peach sauce, milk, bread and butter.

*Saturday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, meat, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Meat, potatoes, pork and beans, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, prunes, milk, bread and butter.

*Sunday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Frankfurt sausage, potatoes, milk, sweet pickles, bread and butter, apple pie.

Supper—Peach sauce, meat, beans, milk, bread and butter.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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Hominy, rice and corn meal are served at various times, but the children prefer oatmeal for breakfast. Puddings, cake and fruit are also served from time to time.

APPRECIATION.

My report would be incomplete without an expression of gratitude for the many kindly courtesies and helpful suggestions from the various members of your Board during the last two years. Whatever of success has been attained in the school, is very largely due to the helpful influences of the Board of Control.

I wish also to bear evidence of the faithfulness of the assistant officers and employes. Their duties have been performed cheerfully and well. And not the least important feature is the conduct and behavior of the children. Neglected all of their lives before commitment, they respond to any interest taken in them in a wonderful manner. During fifteen years of service as principal and teacher in public schools, I never have met more grateful, generous, loving children than those at the State School.

Respectfully submitted,

M. T. PARK,

*Superintendent.*

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*State Public School.*


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*Children admitted since opening of school.*

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number received since opening of the school in 1886..	1,668	973	2,641
Number received during last two fiscal years .....	134	87	221
Number placed in homes during last two fiscal years.			366
Number in homes June 30, 1904.....			887
Whole number who have been legally adopted.....			267

*Nativity of children admitted.*

	Up to 1903.	1903 and 1904.	Total.
American.....	1,230	122	1,352
Bohemian.....	33	.....	33
Belgian.....	3	.....	3
Canadian.....	5	.....	5
Danish.....	4	.....	4
Dutch.....	7	.....	7
English .....	36	5	41
French.....	55	1	56
Finnish .....	.....	3	3
German.....	465	34	499
Half breeds.....	14	.....	14
Irish.....	62	4	66
Italian .....	1	.....	1
Jew.....	8	.....	8
Negro.....	26	1	27
Norwegian.....	90	7	97
Polish.....	40	9	49
Porto Rican.....	1	.....	1
Scotch.....	15	1	16
Swiss.....	5	2	7
Swede.....	26	5	31
Unknown.....	287	27	314
Welsh.....	7	.....	7
Total.....	2,420	221	2,641

*Statistical Tables.**Number received from each county.*

	1903.			1904.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Adams.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Ashland.....	3	3	6	4	4	8
Bayfield.....	3	2	5	.....	.....	.....
Barron.....	5	1	6	1	.....	1
Brown .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Columbia .....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa .....	2	2	4	1	2	3
Crawford.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Clark .....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Dodge .....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Dane.....	4	.....	4	2	1	3
Dunn.....	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....
Eau Claire.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Gates.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Green Lake .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Green .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Grant .....	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	6
Jefferson .....	1	.....	1	1	3	4
Jackson.....	.....	3	3	1	1	2
Juneau .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse... ..	10	4	14	8	9	17
Langlade.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Lafayette.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Lincoln.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4
Marathon .....	5	2	7	.....	.....	.....
Monroe .....	.....	2	2	5	3	8
Manitowoc .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Marinette.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Oneida .....	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Oconto.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	14
Portage .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Polk.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Price.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Rock .....	4	1	5	3	2	5
Richland.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Sheboygan .....	1	.....	1	3	1	4
Sauk .....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4
St. Croix.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	7
Shawano.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4
Sawyer.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Taylor .....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
Trempealeau .....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4
Vernon.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Walworth .....	1	1	2	3	2	5
Waupaca.....	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....
Waukesha .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
	60	34	94	74	53	127



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*State Public School.*


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*Parentage of children admitted.*

	1903.	1904.	Total.
Orphans .....	1	10	11
Half orphans .....	35	64	99
Having both parents living .....	58	53	111
	94	127	221
Number deserted by father .....	46	36	82
Number deserted by mother .....	6	12	18
Number deserted by both parents .....	7	8	15
Number whose father was criminal .....	18	14	32
Number whose mother was criminal .....	8	14	22
Number whose father was intemperate .....	28	20	48
Number whose mother was intemperate .....	10	11	21
Number who came from poorhouse .....	24	25	49

*Ages of children admitted.*

	1903.	1904.	Total.
Under one year of age .....	19	16	35
Between 1 and 2 years .....	5	4	9
Between 2 and 3 years .....	4	9	13
Between 3 and 4 years .....	3	7	10
Between 4 and 5 years .....	5	9	14
Between 5 and 6 years .....	1	11	12
Between 6 and 7 years .....	10	7	17
Between 7 and 8 years .....	9	11	20
Between 8 and 9 years .....	7	6	13
Between 9 and 10 years .....	8	10	18
Between 10 and 11 years .....	6	11	17
Between 11 and 12 years .....	6	5	11
Between 12 and 13 years .....	8	10	18
Between 13 and 14 years .....	3	11	14
Average age 7+ .....	94	127	221

*Statistical Tables.**Average number in the school by months and years.*

	1903.	1904.
July .....	136	143
August .....	133	141
September .....	140	136
October .....	143	140
November .....	137	153
December .....	144	162
January .....	151	161
February .....	140	147
March .....	139	145
April .....	139	148
May .....	143	149
June .....	148	155
Average for the year .....	141	148

*Present grading of school.*

Number in kindergarten .....	21
Number reading in primer .....	19
Number reading in first reader .....	29
Number reading in second reader .....	17
Number reading in third reader .....	16
Number reading in fourth reader .....	9
Number working in arithmetic .....	90
Number in geography .....	25
Number in language and composition .....	55
Number in United States history .....	8
Number in physiology and hygiene .....	25
Number in civil government. General exercise .....	25
Number in vocal music .....	111
Number in spelling .....	90
Number in domestic science department .....	24

Drawing and nature study are taught in some of the departments of the school.

*State Public School.**Number of children on indenture in each county, June 30, 1904.*

Adams .....	10	Marquette .....	64
Ashland .....	2	Milwaukee .....	9
Barron .....	15	Monroe .....	104
Bayfield .....	3	Oconto.....	6
Brown .....	5	Outagamie.....	2
Buffalo .....	13	Ozaukee.....	2
Calumet.....	5	Oneida .....	1
Chippewa.....	14	Outside the state.....	36
Clark.....	8	Pepin .....	5
Columbia .....	59	Pierce .....	9
Crawford .....	22	Polk .....	23
Dane .....	41	Portage .....	6
Dodge .....	12	Racine.....	1
Douglas.....	7	Richland.....	8
Dunn .....	5	Rock.....	12
Eau Claire .....	14	St. Croix.....	2
Fond du Lac .....	11	Sauk.....	57
Grant.....	7	Shawano.....	1
Green.....	14	Sheboygan .....	5
Green Lake .....	32	Taylor.....	2
Gates .....	1	Trempealeau .....	18
Iowa .....	4	Vernon.....	14
Jackson .....	26	Walworth .....	4
Jefferson .....	7	Washburn .....	4
Juneau.....	37	Washington .....	1
La Crosse.....	27	Waukesha .....	15
Lafayette.....	7	Waupaca .....	3
Langlade.....	4	Waushara.....	31
Lincoln .....	1	Winnebago.....	5
Manitowoc.....	2	Wood.....	9
Marathon .....	9		
Marinette .....	5	Total .....	887

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*Statistical Tables.*


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*The A Class Lessons in Cooking for One Month.*

- |   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1. String beans in milk.                    | 11. Scolloped tomatoes.         |
| 2. Corn boiled on the cob.                  | 12. Tomato soup.                |
| 3. Cucumber pickles. 200.                   | 13. Stuffed tomatoes.           |
| 4. Chow chow. One peck tomatoes.            | 14. Cauliflower in cream sauce. |
| 5. Chili sauce. One-half peck tomatoes.     | 15. Onions in cream sauce.      |
| 6. Catsup. One-half peck tomatoes.          | 16. Boiled ham.                 |
| 7. Green tomato pickles. One peck tomatoes. | 17. Green corn soup.            |
| 8. Corn cut from cob.                       | 18. Stewed squash.              |
| 9. Corn fritters.                           | 19. Baked squash.               |
| 10. Stewed tomatoes.                        | 20. Pickled apples.             |
|   | 21. Apple jelly.                |
|   | 22. Plum jelly.                 |

*Sent to Children's Dining Room.*

- For Cottage B tables, chili sauce.  
 For Cottage B tables, catsup.  
 For Cottage C tables, chow chow made from tomatoes raised by one of the boys.  
 For Cottage C tables, green tomato pickles.  
 For Cottage A tables, chow chow.

*Vacation Work of the Girls in Domestic Science Department.*

- |                              |                               |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 90 handkerchiefs hemmed.     | 1 white skirt made.           |
| 38 dishtowels hemmed.        | 3 dark skirts made.           |
| 13 hand towels hemmed.       | 6 ironing sheets made.        |
| 3 pillow cases made.         | 14 linen napkins hemmed.      |
| 2 bags for fruit made.       | 10 pairs oversleeves made.    |
| 11 wash cloths hemmed.       | 26 dust cloths hemmed.        |
| 3 handkerchiefs hemstitched. | 24 half handkerchiefs hemmed. |
| 3 ruffled aprons made.       |                               |

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*State Public School.*


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**LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1904.**

Names.	Occupation.	Salary.	County.	
M. T. Park ... ..	Supt. and steward...	\$150 00	Walworth....	July 1, 1899
A. F. Brandt ... ..	State agent.....	83 33	Monroe .....	Sept. 1, 1897
Elsie M. Loomis... ..	State agent .....	70 00	La Crosse....	April 1, 1900
Dr. W. T. Sarles ... ..	Physician.....	50 00	Monroe .....	April 1, 1898
Isabel C. Park.....	Matron General....	41 67	Walwarth ...	July 1, 1899
Arthur DeGroff.....	Clerk.....	55 00	Buffalo .....	Aug. 1, 1895
Mime DeGroff.....	Stenographer.....	30 00	Racine.....	Mar. 1, 1896
Edna L. Jones.....	Teacher.....	30 00	Monroe .....	Sept. 1, 1891
Caroline Harris.....	Teacher.....	30 00	Outagamie ..	Aug. 1, 1898
Lola W. Billings .....	Teacher.. ..	30 00	Oneida.....	Aug. 1, 1899
Margaret Harris.....	Teacher.....	30 00	Marathon ..	Jan. 1, 1900
Evelyn H. Wanvig.....	Teacher.....	30 00	Milwaukee ..	Aug. 1, 1902
Carrie M. Scott.....	Matron .....	30 00	Polk .....	Sept. 1, 1903
Angie L. Fanning .....	Matron .....	30 00	Monroe .. ..	Apr. 15, 1888
Emma F. Strain .....	Matron .....	30 00	Milwaukee ..	Sep. 15, 1903
Margaret Roberts.....	Matron .. ..	30 00	So. Dakota..	June 19, 1901
Mary L. Evans .....	Matron .....	30 00	Monroe .....	July 15, 1888
Helen E. Mitchell.....	Matron .....	30 00	Minnesota ...	Mar. 25, 1903
Martha Winterfield.....	Seamstress.....	17 00	Monroe .....	Sept. 1, 1897
Clara Walker.....	Chambermaid .....	14 00	Wood .....	May 27, 1901
Clara Lippert.....	Chambermaid .....	12 00	Clark .....	Apr. 21, 1903
Sophia Winterfield .....	Chambermaid ..	12 00	Monroe .....	July 6, 1903
Maud Britton.....	Dining room girl ...	13 00	Monroe .....	Jan. 18, 1904
Martha Baumbach.....	Dining room girl ...	12 00	Monroe .....	Nov. 14, 1903
Mattie Whartnaby .....	Laundress .....	16 00	Monroe .....	May 1, 1897
Etta Lippert.....	Laundress .. ..	13 00	Clark .....	Aug. 21, 1902
Adelia Brown.....	Laundress .....	13 00	Monroe .....	June 6, 1897
Hattie Golz .....	Laundress .....	\$1.50prda	Monroe .....	Sep. 10, 1892
Blanche Wilson.....	Assistant matron....	12 00	Clark .....	June 1, 1904
Lorinda Plantz....	Assistant matron....	12 00	Monroe .....	May 29, 1904
Martha Roscovious.....	Assistant matron....	12 00	Monroe .. ..	Jan. 6, 1903
Christene Winter.....	Assistant matron....	13 00	Monroe .....	July 29, 1903
Theresa M. Callahan .....	Assistant matron....	12 00	Minnesota ...	June 6, 1904
Madge Mickel.....	Assistant matron....	12 00	Richland ....	Feb. 13, 1904
Clarrisa Smith.....	Nurse, baby cottage.	15 00	Monroe .....	June 1, 1904
Ella Shoop.....	Cook .....	19 00	Clark .....	May 1, 1902
Retta Dean.....	Cook .....	16 00	Trempealeau	May 1, 1903
D. G. Williams.....	Boys supervisor....	40 00	Monroe .....	Sept. 4, 1889
J. C. Venus .....	Engineer.....	55 00	Shawano....	Oct. 1, 1892
C. W. Lake .....	Fireman .....	30 00	Monroe .....	July 2, 1901
H. E. Ranum.....	Baker and Cook.....	60 00	La Crosse....	Jan. 10, 1892
F. M. Anderson....	Driver .....	35 00	Monroe .....	May 1, 1904
John Seeland .....	Night watchman....	35 00	Monroe .....	Mar. 1, 1903
G. A. Reese .....	Janitor .....	30 00	Monroe .. ..	Nov. 1, 1888
August Janke.....	Gardener .....	35 00	Monroe .....	April 2, 1901
Julius Jessie.....	Farmer.. ..	30 00	Monroe .....	June 15, 1904
Adelia Jessie.....	Farmer's help... ..	5 00	Monroe .....	June 15, 1904

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

Classified Items.	Approp- riations 1903.	Expended during biennial term.	Balance available June 30, 1904.
Horse barn and general repairs....	\$1,000 00	\$1,000 00	... ..

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902. July 1	Balance.....	.....	\$31,753 68
1903. May 6	Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903.....	.....	81,000 00
June 30	Steward for sundries.....	.....	672 79
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	\$41,683 63	.....
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury..... \$71,165 52		
June 30	Bal. in hands of stewaad 577 32	71,742 84	.....
		\$113,426 47	\$113,426 47

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903. July 1	Balance.....	.....	\$71,742 84
1904. June 30	Steward for sundries.....	.....	662 40
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	\$41,896 22	.....
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury..... \$29,886 00		
June 30	Bal. in hands of steward 623 02	30,509 02	.....
		72,405 24	72,405 24

*State Public School.*

**STATEMENT OF**  
**At the State Public School**

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1902.	Expended on this ac- count dur- ing the year	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusement and means of instruction .....	\$1,794 31	\$222 64	.....	\$2,016 95
Addition to baby cot- tage .....	.....	1,004 00	.....	1,004 00
Barn, farm and garden	5,186 39	2,436 16	.....	7,622 55
Children's transporta- tion .....	.....	327 93	.....	327 93
Clothing .....	497 28	2,146 81	.....	2,644 09
Cement walks .....	.....	1,465 29	.....	1,465 29
Discount .....	.....	42	.....	42
Drug & medical dept..	116 64	738 42	.....	855 06
Engine and boilers....	2,115 99	53 38	.....	2,169 37
Elopers .....	.....	12 80	.....	12 80
Freight and express (not classified) .....	.....	10 35	.....	10 35
Fire apparatus .....	2,512 59	.....	.....	2,512 59
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	4 04	.....	4 04
Fuel .....	1,546 25	4,014 62	.....	5,590 87
Furniture .....	5,776 87	100 30	.....	5,877 17
Gas and other lights..	618 67	307 06	.....	1,425 73
House furnishings ....	9,741 80	1,015 67	.....	10,757 47
Laundry .....	1,618 15	96 06	.....	1,714 21
Library .....	203 83	65 77	.....	269 60
Machinery and tools..	383 89	41 49	.....	425 38
Miscellaneous .....	69 56	638 21	.....	707 77
Officers' expense .....	.....	230 05	.....	230 05
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel .....	170 13	531 31	.....	701 44
Real estate, including buildings, etc .....	140,729 02	.....	\$2,469 29	143,198 31
Repairs and renewals.	862 55	1,519 97	.....	2,382 52
Subsistence .....	411 46	5,584 53	3,286 64	9,282 63
Wages and salaries...	.....	16,857 97	.....	16,857 97
Agents' expenses .....	.....	1,825 96	.....	1,825 96
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$174,355 38</b>	<b>\$41,781 21</b>	<b>\$5,755 93</b>	<b>\$221,892 52</b>
Less discount, etc ....	.....	129 71	.....	183,163 17
<b>Deducted by Secretary of State for printing</b> .....	.....	41,651 50 32 13	.....	38,729 35
<b>Net expenses...</b> .....	.....	<b>\$41,683 63</b>	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the Year Ending June 30th, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash receiv'd on this acc't during the year.	Transferred from this acc't during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,779 22	\$ 71	.....	\$1,779 93	.....	\$237 02
.....	.....	\$1,004 00	1,004 00	.....	.....
5,836 81	459 06	3,256 61	9,582 51	\$1,959 96	.....
.....	9 48	.....	9 48	.....	318 45
389 01	33 70	.....	422 71	.....	2,221 33
.....	.....	1,465 29	1,465 29	.....	.....
.....	.....	129 71	129 71	129 29	.....
99 05	4 50	.....	103 55	.....	751 51
2,128 26	.....	.....	2,128 26	.....	41 11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 80
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 35
2,510 49	.....	.....	2,510 49	.....	2 10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 04
726 75	.....	.....	726 75	.....	4,864 12
5,791 59	28 25	.....	5,819 84	.....	57 33
663 57	.....	.....	663 57	.....	762 16
9,846 76	3 00	.....	9,849 82	.....	907 65
1,612 34	.....	.....	1,612 34	.....	101 87
251 75	.....	.....	251 75	.....	17 85
350 69	.....	.....	350 69	.....	74 69
69 56	.....	.....	69 56	.....	638 21
.....	20 09	.....	20 09	.....	209 96
209 07	.....	.....	209 07	.....	492 37
143,198 31	.....	.....	143,198 31	.....	.....
754 83	15 59	.....	770 42	.....	1,612 10
386 68	6 00	.....	392 64	.....	8,889 95
.....	2 25	.....	2 25	.....	16,855 72
.....	90 10	.....	90 10	.....	1,735 86
\$176,604 74	\$672 79	\$5,885 61	\$183,163 17	\$2,189 25	\$40,818 60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,089 25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$38,729 35
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32 13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$38 761 48



*State Public School.*

**STATEMENT OF**  
**At the State Public School**

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1903.	Expended on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Agents expenses .....		\$1,918 37		\$1,918 37
Amusements and means of instruction	\$1,779 22	178 98		1,958 20
Barn, farm and garden	5,836 81	1,518 00		7,354 81
Children's transporta- tion .....		215 36		215 36
Clothing.. .....	339 01	2,198 25		2,587 26
Discount.....				
Drug and med. dept...	99 05	594 78		693 83
Engine and boilers....	2,128 26	45 90		2,174 16
Elopers.....				
Freight and express...		11 30		11 30
Fire apparatus .....	2,510 49	103 99		2,614 48
Fire and boiler insur- ance.....		72 00		72 00
Fuel. ....	726 75	6,231 42		6,958 17
Furniture .....	5,791 59	67 66		5,859 25
Gas and other lights..	663 57	838 73		1,502 30
House furnishing.....	9,846 76	1,000 59		10,847 35
Laundry.....	1,612 34	109 89		1,722 23
Library.....	251 75	23 55		275 30
Machinery and tools..	350 69	23 21		373 90
Miscellaneous.....	69 56	401 22		470 78
Officers' expense.....		200 04		200 04
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph	209 07	574 92		783 99
Real estate, including buildings, etc.....	143,198 31		\$2,300 00	145,498 31
Repairs and renewals .	754 83	2,114 37		2,869 20
Subsistence.....	386 68	6,292 51	2,804 47	9,483 66
Wages and salaries. .		17,011 99		17,011 99
	\$176,604 74	\$41,747 03	\$5,104 47	\$223,456 24
Less discount.....		124 81		\$182,497 27
		\$41,622 22		\$40,958 97
Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing.....	\$20 12			
And insurance .....	253 88	\$274 00		
		\$41,896 22		

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30th, 1904.

Inventory June 30, 1904.	Cash received on this ac- count during the year.	Transferred from this ac- count during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
.....	\$20 00	.....	\$20 00	.....	\$1,898 37
\$1,809 34	.....	.....	1,809 34	.....	148 86
5,211 84	494 82	2,804 47	8,511 13	\$1,156 32	.....
.....	24 85	.....	24 85	.....	190 51
332 95	34 00	.....	366 95	.....	2,220 31
.....	.....	124 81	124 81	124 81	.....
109 95	.....	.....	109 95	.....	583 88
2,108 34	.....	.....	2,108 34	.....	65 82
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 30
2,020 49	.....	.....	2,020 49	.....	593 99
.....	6 07	.....	6 07	.....	65 93
509 25	.....	.....	509 25	.....	6,448 92
5,842 83	2 00	.....	5,844 83	.....	14 42
646 12	.....	.....	646 12	.....	856 18
9,959 31	.....	.....	9,959 31	.....	888 04
1,629 58	.....	.....	1,629 58	.....	92 65
251 75	.....	.....	251 75	.....	23 55
364 24	.....	.....	364 24	.....	9 66
69 56	35	.....	69 91	.....	400 87
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200 04
233 35	.....	.....	233 35	.....	550 64
145,498 31	.....	.....	145,498 31	.....	.....
729 99	1 07	1,224 45	1,955 51	.....	913 69
353 94	79 24	.....	433 18	.....	9,050 48
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,011 99
\$177,681 14	\$662 40	\$4,153 73	\$182,497 27	\$1,281 13	\$42,240 10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,281 13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$10,958 97
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	274 00
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$41,232 97

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*State Public School.*


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*Statement of moneys received at the institution.*

	1903.	1904.
Agents' expenses.....	\$90 10	\$20 00
Amusements and means of instruction.....	71	.....
Barn, farm and garden .....	459 06	494 82
Clothing .....	33 70	34 00
Children's transportation .....	9 48	24 85
Drug and medical department .....	4 50	.....
Furniture.....	28 25	2 00
Fire and boiler insurance.....	.....	6 07
House furnishing.....	3 06	.....
Miscellaneous .....	.....	35
Officers' expenses .....	20 09	.....
Repairs and renewals.....	15 59	1 07
Subsistence .....	6 00	79 24
Wages and salaries .....	2 25	.....
	\$672 79	\$662 40

**MONEY DEPOSITED TO THE CREDIT OF INMATES.**

On hand July 1st, 1902.....	\$13,145 30
Received during biennial period .....	11,630 98
	\$24,776 28
Returned during biennial period.....	7,143 54
Balance in hands of steward, June 30th, 1904.....	\$17,632 74

*Statistical Tables.*

## PRODUCTS OF FARM CONSUMED.

ARTICLES.	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.		YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus .....	500 doz.	\$75 00	958 doz.	\$143 74
Beets .....	175 bu.	43 75	137 bu.	68 50
Beets .....	127 doz.	6 35	79 doz.	7 90
Beet greens .....	10 bu.	10 00	5 bu.	5 00
Beans, Lima .....	1½ bu.	75	.....	.....
Beans, string .....	27 bu.	13 50	14½ bu.	18 50
Cabbage .....	1,031 hds.	51 55	1,216 hds.	60 80
Cucumbers .....	66½ bu.	33 25	64½ bu.	32 25
Celery .....	289 doz.	86 70	239 doz.	71 70
Carrots .....	182 bu.	45 50	140 bu.	70 00
Carrots .....	110 doz.	5 30	53 doz.	5 30
Cauliflower .....	64 hds.	9 60	154 hds.	7 70
Chicken .....	100 lbs.	10 00	82 lbs.	10 24
Eggs .....	339 doz.	54 15	260 doz.	40 86
Horseradish .....	.....	.....	½ bu.	75
Lard .....	2,000 lbs.	263 32	695 lbs.	69 50
Milk .....	132,182 lbs.	1,321 82	131,213 lbs.	1,312 13
Muskmelons .....	600	30 00	170	17 00
Onions .....	252 bu.	100 80	108 bu.	54 00
Onions .....	1,032 doz.	51 60	707 doz.	35 35
Pork .....	5,882 lbs.	448 80	2,384 lbs.	129 44
Potatoes .....	1,300 bu.	325 00	500 bu.	300 00
Peas .....	81 bu.	61 50	50 bu.	62 50
Parsnips .....	10 bu.	4 00	11 bu.	8 25
Pickling onions .....	.....	.....	½ bu.	1 50
Lettuce .....	37 bu.	17 75	58 bu.	29 00
Radishes .....	1,433 doz.	71 65	732 doz.	36 60
Rhubarb .....	12 bu.	7 35	12 bu.	7 50
Rutabagas .....	.....	.....	26 bu.	13 60
Sauer kraut .....	3 bbls.	18 00	.....	.....
Squash .....	120	12 00	78	11 70
Sweet corn .....	558 doz.	27 90	466 doz.	23 30
Strawberries .....	.....	.....	88½ cases	61 95
Turnips .....	94 bu.	23 50	17 bu.	8 50
Turnips .....	33 doz.	2 45	96 doz.	9 60
Tomatoes .....	52 bu.	26 05	56½ bu.	33 25
Watermelons .....	277	27 70	100	10 00
Total .....	.....	\$3,286 59	.....	\$2,777 91

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*Statistical Tables.*

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**FARM PRODUCTS.**

	1903	1904.
Corn.....	400 bushels..	50 bushels.
Ensilage .....	300 tons ....	300 tons.
Hay .....	40 loads.....	60 loads.
Mangles .....	1,500 bushels	2,000 bushels.
Oats .....	500 bushels..	790 bushels.
Pumpkins .....	50 loads.....	75 loads.
Rye.....	175 bushels .	220 bushels.



HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED—ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.

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FOURTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Home for Feeble-Minded**

FOR THE

**Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.**

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### OFFICERS.

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A. W. WILMARTH, M. D.....Superintendent and Steward.  
Dr. E. M. WILSON.....Assistant Physician  
Miss VIOLA L. HAYTER .....Clerk.

### TEACHERS.

Miss LIZZIE RODGERS .....Miss. EMILY MEIDING.  
Miss BESSIE T. SAVAGE .....Mr. A. A. GAYNOR.  
Miss DORA H. EARLL .....Mr. AUG. PEIPER.  
Miss JENNIE V. SLUSS.....Miss EMMA JOHNSON.  
Miss CHARLOTTE PRUESS.....Miss BERTHA A. CHEEVER.

### MATRONS.

Mrs. H. L. BUXTON.....Mrs. W. R. TAYLOR.  
Mrs. S. J. JENKINS.....Mrs. E. J. BOYCE.  
Mrs. M. R. VOIGHT.  
Miss HELEN DOUGLAS.....Stenographer.

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the Honorable, the State Board of Control,*

GENTLEMEN—I submit herewith the fourth biennial report for the Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded.

The movement of population has been as follows:

In Home, June 30th, 1902.....	474
Admitted July 1st, 1902 to June 30th, 1903.....	94
Returned from visit .....	52
Discharged .....	5
Eloped .....	10
Died .....	15
Went out on visit .....	48
In Home, June 30th, 1903.....	542
Admitted July 1st, 1903 to June 30th, 1904.....	132
Returned from visit.....	60
Discharged .....	3
Eloped .....	28
Died .....	37
Went out on visit.....	48
In Home, June 30th, 1904.....	618

The past biennial period has been a very active one and has been marked by important additions to the institution. While the Home was originally designed in two departments, the School and Custodial, the growth of the latter was much more marked during the early period of the institution's existence. This was due to the greater demand for the admission of the more helpless children. They were a heavier burden in the home, where, in many instances, it was impossible to give them the best and most humane care. Moreover a lack of sufficient

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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school facilities prevented the growth of the school department; our schools being in scattered rooms in the different buildings, even sitting rooms and one dining room being utilized to some extent for classes. The opening of our school building, with its large assembly hall, greatly improves this condition. Four well lighted school rooms in addition to our former quarters are now available. A commodious assembly hall occupies the second story of the building, with a very complete stage and seating capacity for at least 400. This is easily accessible from the school below and is in daily use for calisthenics and kindergarten exercises, and is occupied nearly every evening of the week for drills, dancing, or some form of entertainment. The new dining room, with a seating capacity of six hundred, is in active use. The new offices, in place of the tiny rooms formerly used in one of the living buildings, add greatly to the convenience of the administrative department. The opening of two cottages, each with a capacity of 96, has enabled us to admit a great many of our waiting cases. These are like the general type of dormitory cottages in the way of general construction. The appointments while plain, as they should be in all public buildings of this class, have every convenience for the comfortable and, at the same time, economical care of their numerous inhabitants.

On the farm quite extensive improvements have been made. The dairy barn has been enlarged to accommodate 25 more head of cattle. The piggery has also been extended. New hen houses have been built and incubators installed. Much old side walk, which needed to be repaired, has been replaced by cement walk, utilizing the labor of our boys and enabling us to put in very good work at a comparatively low price. The entire basement floor of the administration building is covered with cement; this being done at a much lower figure than could be obtained from reliable contractors. Our coal sheds have been enlarged so that we can readily store 2,000 tons of coal, thus insuring its shipment and unloading before the very in-

COTTAGE.

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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clement weather of Winter comes on. Sixty-five acres of wild land have been redeemed, fifty-two of which are planted with corn, where formerly nothing but scrub oak and brush grew. Important improvements are now in progress; among which is replacement of the wooden steam box, in which our steam pipes are placed, by a stone concrete tunnel, which will prevent the access of water to the pipes which rapidly destroys their covering. Large sun porches are in process of construction on the South side of the rooms where our helpless children are cared for, thus enabling them to be readily brought into the fresh air and sunlight during pleasant weather. Sufficient additions are being made to our green-houses to meet the increasing demands of our rapidly growing institution. Three more hen houses are being constructed. Forty or more acres of wild land will be redeemed this year. Many minor improvements have also been added during this period.

The general health in children throughout the biennial period has been good. An epidemic of measles has occurred, the first in the history of the Home. This occurred in warm weather and gave us but little trouble. Smallpox was introduced by a new boy, who broke out with the eruption shortly after admission and infected a number of cases; these were of an extremely mild type. Vigorous measures for its isolation were at once taken, and it was confined to the wing of the building in which it first appeared. We have just reached the end of a mild epidemic of R  theln, introduced by an employ  , which caused us very little inconvenience and has been followed by no complications whatever.

Our death rate the past year has been heavy. It will be noticed, however, that these deaths are confined principally to the Custodial department. In this department are sheltered many cases in the late stages of nervous diseases, whose natural termination is death. Moreover, when new buildings are opened, it necessitates the reception of a large number of feeble cases, these being the most troublesome in the home and suffer-

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DORMITORY.

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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ing most acutely for lack of special care. The influx of a large number of such cases must necessarily be followed by a temporary raise in our death rate. The number of fatalities in our School department will be seen to bear a small percentage to our population.

The institution has also made rapid growth in the number cared for and in the development of its work. It was started on the most rational basis; that of having both a School and a Custodial department. It seemed necessary that the Custodial department should be developed early owing to the very great number of helpless children which were awaiting admission. Still the School department was not neglected and was inaugurated at the same time and has grown steadily until now over 200 children are under daily instruction in such school branches as are profitable for them to take up. Many more are in the various industrial classes enjoying the blessing of conscious usefulness.

Our system of instruction is developed with the belief that education is only useful so far as it increases the happiness and usefulness of the pupil in the circle in which he will move. Therefore we take pains to avoid branches in which the child can never become profitably proficient, and to expend all his ability to learn, which is always limited, to such things as his feeble mind can readily grasp and apply to the broadening of his narrow life. Hand work must always go hand in hand with mental work, or perhaps take precedence in such a course of instruction.

The endeavor of the management is to create, not a place of confinement, but a community or colony. It is designed to make all members as useful units in each community as possible, and make them realize the part they take, in order to increase their self respect and stimulate them to do their best; to afford them, further, entertainment and to exercise no more restraint than a wise parent would use to guide their uncontrolled instincts and guard them from such evils as they would not themselves avoid.

SCHOOL HOUSE



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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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The advantage of the large institution over the small, in organizing such a colony, is readily seen, since it allows the separating of the children of about the same mental ability into a group, or family, by themselves. The very small institution necessitates more or less isolation for its children, or promiscuous mixing of children of different grades together.

Much annoyance has been created in the past by friends of some children who demand their release when they are entirely unfitted to go into general society. This seems prompted by many motives, the principal one being the fact the child has become useful and consequently profitable to them. This is done without considering the child's further welfare or the injury it may inflict on the public, or receive from its vicious members.

It is frequently asked, "When will this call for provision end?" The Feeble Minded will always be with us, but the need of future provision can be enormously curtailed by furnishing the higher grades of the Feeble Minded with a home in a community where they are given every comfort and privilege, except that of inflicting their own weakness, probably intensified through union with one of their own grade of intelligence, on their issue. What sadder event can occur than the deliberate creation of a child predestined to an existence of inferiority and suffering? Surely this is one place where the public is justified in assuming parental control over liberty of action, which, in these cases, becomes harmful license.

The regulation of this matter, through the control of marriage, is difficult. An excellent beginning, which imposes no trouble on those not actually afflicted, has been made in Connecticut, which prohibits the marriage of epileptics, insane, or feeble minded, or their living together in the state as husband and wife, and (what is a very important part of the law) punishes by a prohibitive penalty all who aid or abet such marriage. Such a law would be an excellent beginning and imposes no actual hardship.

**COTTAGE DINING ROOM.**

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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The great immediate need of this institution, or rather of the public who established it, is more provision for the many helpless ones who are pleading, through their friends, for its care. Few realize that the feeble minded are about as numerous as the insane. When this fact is brought to their notice, they can appreciate the inadequacy of the present provision for the feeble minded, as compared with the great number of institutions for the insane.

Further provision for the feeble minded would not only be commendable as bettering the condition of the most helpless of all human classes, but profitable on account of its relieving so many heads of families of a paralyzing burden, and allowing them to devote their earnings to the proper raising of their normal offspring. From the standpoint of social economy, it need hardly be pointed out that the segregation of this class and the certain prevention of their manifold increase will mean a corresponding diminution of the public tax, and a constant decrease of a class from which the ranks of tramps, paupers, and petty criminals are constantly reinforced.

With these ends in view I would recommend the erection of four more dormitories, on the same general plan as our latest buildings, to accommodate approximately 400 more children. At least two more will be needed to enable us to take the most pressing cases. This will enable us to still further classify our inmates, especially our epileptics. The writer does not personally believe that the association of epileptic imbeciles with the non-epileptic is in any way detrimental. After some twenty years experience and observation, covering hundreds of cases, he has never seen an instance where he thought the association with epileptics induced spasms in non-epileptic children, and, if such a result was at all frequent, some instance should have come to his view in that time.

As the diet of epileptics is a most important part of their treatment, however, it is desirable that the more active cases should be so grouped that they may have their own dining rooms and their diet in that way be closely governed.

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KINDERGARTEN

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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The institution has, undoubtedly, reached a point where a hospital building is not only desirable but almost essential. Should new dormitories be erected, our population will then be raised to 850. With this number, even with our extremely sanitary location and appointments, we must expect more or less illness at all times. Our present method of caring for the sick in the different buildings is not the best, and a separate hospital building would greatly increase the comfort and convenience of our patients and be especially desirable in case of epidemic illness.

We desire to thank the publishers of the "Monroe Sentinel," the "North Star," and the "Development" for the regular receipt of their papers. We desire, further, to express our gratitude to the many friends of the institution, who, at Christmas time, have contributed so liberally to the entertainment of our children; and we regret that they could not personally see the pleasure they conferred on these little ones.

This report of the work for the past two years would be incomplete without a mention of the faithful service given by the officers and employes of the institution. At no time since the establishment of the Home has there been a stronger evidence of mutual confidence and cordial co-operation to secure the best results. I take this opportunity of expressing my personal gratitude for their assistance.

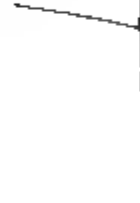
To the State Board of Control I again express my grateful appreciation for their watchful care over the management of the institution, and thank them for their counsel, for their sympathy and helpfulness at all times, and for their personal supervision of the purchasing of the major supplies for the institution, which has given us such excellent goods at so low a cost.

Respectfully submitted,

A. W. WILMARTH,

*Superintendent.*

BOY'S DRILL



*Home for Feeble-Minded.**Counties and number of children admitted from each.*

	1902-3	1903-4		1902-3	1903-4
Adams .....	1	.....	Manitowoc .....	.....	1
Ashtabula .....	1	3	Marathon .....	2	4
Barron .....	1	1	Marinette .....	.....	6
Bayfield .....	3	.....	Marquette .....	.....	1
Brown .....	3	4	Milwaukee .....	12	30
Buffalo .....	.....	.....	Monroe .....	.....	1
Burnett .....	.....	1	Oconto .....	2	2
Calumet .....	2	.....	Oneida .....	1	2
Chippewa .....	1	2	Outagamie .....	2	2
Clark .....	1	.....	Ozaukee .....	1	.....
Columbia .....	1	2	Pepin .....	.....	.....
Crawford .....	1	1	Pierce .....	2	.....
Dane .....	4	2	Polk .....	1	5
Dodge .....	1	3	Portage .....	1	2
Door .....	1	.....	Price .....	.....	.....
Douglas .....	3	2	Racine .....	3	3
Dunn .....	1	2	Richland .....	1	1
Eau Claire .....	4	3	Rock .....	.....	1
Florence .....	.....	.....	St. Croix .....	2	1
Fond du Lac .....	1	.....	Sauk .....	1	2
Forest .....	.....	.....	Sawyer .....	.....	.....
Gates .....	1	.....	Shawano .....	3	1
Grant .....	2	3	Sheboygan .....	2	1
Green .....	.....	1	Taylor .....	3	5
Green Lake .....	.....	1	Trempealeau .....	1	3
Iowa .....	1	1	Vernon .....	1	3
Iron .....	.....	.....	Vilas .....	.....	1
Jackson .....	.....	2	Walworth .....	1	1
Jefferson .....	2	1	Washburn .....	1	.....
Juneau .....	2	.....	Washington .....	2	1
Kenosha .....	.....	.....	Waukesha .....	1	.....
Kewaunee .....	.....	1	Waupaca .....	1	4
La Crosse .....	1	2	Wausara .....	2	.....
Lafayette .....	.....	.....	Winnebago .....	1	5
Langlade .....	.....	1	Wood .....	3	3
Lincoln .....	2	1	Total .....	94	132

Statistical Tables.

Age on admission.

Under five years.....	8
5 to 10 years.....	53
10 to 15 years.....	59
15 to 20 years.....	47
20 to 25 years .....	26
Over 25 years.....	28
Unknown.....	5
Total.....	226

Causes assigned by friends.

	1902-03.	1903-04.
No cause given .....	50	62
Infantile diseases.....	19	25
Traumatism.....	4	13
Epilepsy.....	3	4
Heredity.....	17	27
Consanguinity.....	1	1
Total.....	94	132

Table of heredity.

	Father's side.	Mother's side.	Both sides.	Brother or sister.	Parent and brother or sister.	Other relatives.	Present, but degree not stated.	Heredity denied.	History incomplete.	Total.
Direct.....	6	18	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Collateral .....	2	2	1	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	13
Direct and collateral.....	1	1	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Present, but degree not stated.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	6
Heredity denied. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	.....	82
History incomplete .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76
Total.....	9	21	7	5	17	3	6	82	76	226



Home for Feeble-Minded.

Deaths.

	SCHOOL.		CUSTODIAL.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1902-03 .....	1	3	8	3	15
1903-04 .....	3	3	17	14	37

Work done in sewing room from June 30, 1902 to July 1st, 1904.

Aprons.....	490	Dresses .....	1,902
Bibs.....	617	Drawers. ....	539
Bed spreads, hemmed.....	105	Diapers .....	1,854
Button holes .....	35,991	Doilies. ....	12
Bed pads quilted.....	4	Days' mending.....	966
Blankets, hemmed.....	48	Dolls, rag .....	12
Bags, candy.....	1,008	Dolls dressed.....	44
Bags, laundry .....	99	Feeding jackets .....	20
Belts, sanatory .....	323	Gaiters.....	89 pr
Broom covers, cotton flannel..	122	Handkerchiefs.....	1,208
Badges, ribbon .....	90	Hoods .....	18
Bread cloths.....	4	Knee pads.....	67
Carriage cover.....	1	Mattress pads.....	12
Corset covers.....	783	Masquerade suits .....	76
Curtains, long.....	49 pr.	Mittens, muslin .....	160
Curtains, sash.....	222 pr.	Night dresses .....	1,168
Curtains, stage sets.....	4	Night shirts.....	981
Cot covers.....	35	Napkins .....	2,248
Cushions .....	38	Pillow cases.....	2,532
Combination suits, corduroy.	116	Sanatory napkins .....	600
Com'tion suits, cotton flannel	95	Shirts.....	11
Caps .....	339	Skirts.....	754
Collars .....	8	Sheets .....	2,879
Chemise.....	4	Shrouds.....	10
Cloaks.. ..	31	Stand covers.....	18
Capes. ....	91	Towels, bath.....	2,628
Carpet rags.....	387 lbs	Towels, roller .....	220
Dresser scarfs. ....	129	Towels, face.....	150
Dish cloths.....	60	Towels, dish.....	766
Dress skirts. ....	29	Table cloths.....	332
Dress waists.....	84	Waists, blouse.....	60

Statistical Tables.

SHOE SHOP REPORT.

July 1st, 1902 to June 30th, 1904.

Shoes made from July 1st, 1902, to June 30th, 1903 ... .. pair	609
Shoes made from July 1st, 1903, to June 30th, 1904..... pair	452
Shoes repaired from July 1st, 1902, to June 30th, 1904 ..... pair	1,768

MATTRESS SHOP REPORT.

July 1st, 1902, to June 30th, 1904.

New springs put in .....	40
New mattresses made.....	26
Mattresses made over.....	394
Pillows made over.....	442
New pillows made.....	29
Springs cut over .....	492
Beds enameled.....	435

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, June 30, 1904.

Name.	Position.	Wages.	Employed.	Residence.
A. W. Wilmarth .....	Superintendent .....	\$ 8 83	1-11-'97	Pennsylvania.
E. M. Wilson .....	Assistant physician..	10) 00	1- 1-'02	Oshkosh.
Viola L. Hayter .....	Assistant steward....	53 00	3- 5-'97	Oshkosh.
Mrs. E. J. Boyce .....	Matron .....	45 00	3-14-'98	Eau Claire.
Mrs. W. R. Taylor ..	Matron .....	35 00	8- 1-'02	Cottage Grove.
Mrs. H. L. Buxton ..	Matron .....	8 00	5-27-'04	Milwaukee.
Mrs. S. J. Jenkins ..	Matron .....	40 00	6- 8-'97	Milwaukee.
Mrs. M. R. Voight...	Matron .....	30 00	5-18-'03	Green Bay.
Helen L. Douglas.....	Stenographer .....	30 00	6-24-'01	Monroe.
Bessie I. Savage .....	Teacher .....	40 00	9-21-'03	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Jennie V. Sluss .....	Teacher .....	35 00	10-25-'03	Sweet Springs, Mo.
Emily Mieding .....	Teacher .....	35 00	7-31-'03	Milwaukee.
Charlotte Preuss .....	Teacher .....	28 00	9-16-'02	Milwaukee.
Clara M. Donaldson ..	Teacher .....	25 00	9- 1-'03	Chicago.
A. A. Gaynor .....	Training teacher....	35 00	4-10-'03	Philadelphia.
Harry L. Cleaves ....	Assistant teacher ..	25 00	9- 2-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Lizzie Rodgers .....	Assistant teacher ....	20 00	11- 2-'02	Boyd.
Mrs. C. A. Samar .....	Attendant.....	20 00	6-22-'97	Eau Claire.
Mrs. Addie Williams.	Attendant.....	20 00	10-29-'01	Waupaca.
M. H. Gifford .....	Attendant.....	20 00	8-19-'01	Eau Claire.
Minna Bundlie .....	Attendant.....	20 00	1-28-'04	Ellsworth.
Ruth Chapman .....	Attendant.....	20 00	12-1-'02	Eau Claire.
Mina Brown .....	Attendant.....	18 00	9- 2-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Birdie Coleman .....	Attendant.....	18 00	10-1-'03	Green Bay.
Anna Smith .....	Attendant.....	18 00	5-28-'03	Boyd.
Bess Elliott .....	Attendant.....	18 00	3-28-'03	Ellsworth.
Hattie White .....	Attendant .....	16 00	2-16-'04	Eau Claire.
Mabel Nelson .....	Attendant.....	16 00	7-24-'03	Boyd.
Edith Zapp .....	Attendant.....	16 00	9-18-'03	Boyd.
Hattie Searles .....	Attendant.....	16 00	12-21-'03	Wonevok.
Ethel Browning .....	Attendant.....	16 00	11- 2-'03	Boyd.
Mrs. M. E. White .....	Attendant.....	16 00	6-21-'04	Eau Claire.
Anna McGough .....	Attendant.....	16 00	6-26-'04	Eau Claire.
Nellie Doolittle .....	Attendant.....	18 00	6- 3-'04	Ellsworth.
Louise Erd .....	Attendant.....	15 00	9- 4-'93	Wonevok.
Phyllis Daetsch .....	Attendant.....	15 00	5- 3-'03	Milwaukee.
Laura Loper .....	Attendant.....	15 00	3- 8-'04	Iodi.
Mae Chilton .....	Attendant.....	15 00	6-17-'04	Ellsworth.
Clara Buehlman .....	Attendant.....	15 00	6-18-'04	Thorp.
Bessie Novack .....	Attendant.....	15 00	6- 7-'04	Stanley.
Ida Couey .....	Attendant.....	15 00	5-30-'04	Stanley.
Fanny Clark .....	Attendant.....	15 00	5-22-'04	Chippewa Falls.
Essie Poppe .....	Attendant.....	15 00	5-14-'04	Stanley.
Cassie Cathers .....	Attendant.....	15 00	6- 1-'04	Chippewa Falls.
Mayme Groat .....	Attendant .....	15 00	5-23-'04	La Valle.
Ellis Hemenway .....	Attendant.....	28 00	7-21-'02	Cadott.
Roy Kibbee .....	Attendant.....	25 00	9- 7-'02	Chippewa Falls.
H. Peterson .....	Attendant.....	25 00	2-19-'01	Wauwatosa.
Arnt Nyhus .....	Attendant .....	24 00	6- 4-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Clark Ackerman .....	Attendant.....	22 00	11-14-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Gilbert Kittleson ..	Attendant .....	21 00	12-27-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Henry Lake .....	Attendant.....	21 00	3-11-'04	Chippewa Falls.
Nels Lokken .....	Attendant .....	23 00	6- 7-'04	Chippewa Falls.
Regnval Rasmussen..	Attendant.....	20 00	5- 9-'04	Eau Claire.
Bernt Dahley .....	Baker .....	50 00	5- 1-'97	Chippewa Falls.
Axel Anderson .....	Butcher .....	40 00	4- 1-'01	Chippewa Falls.
H. W. Busch .....	Carpenter .....	60 00	3- 1-'97	Algoma.
Alma Pifughoeft .....	Center.....	16 00	3-19-'03	Algoma.
Nora Johnson .....	Center.....	15 00	6-16-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Helen Sheehy .....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	2- 1-'01	Green Bay.
Martha Rickert .....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	6-10-'97	Oshkosh.
Tillie Hughes .....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	6- 1-'01	Oconto.

*Statistical Tables.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES—Continued.

Name.	Position.	Wages.	Employed.	Residence.
Lillie Murphy .....	Clotheskeeper.....	\$18 00	8-20-'01	Arcadia.
Martha Olson .....	Cook .....	20 00	5-2-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Ida Sass.....	Cook .....	18 00	2-24-'04	Boyd.
Bergliot Hverven .....	Cook .....	18 00	11-9-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Pauline Matchette.....	Cook .....	18 00	2-17-'04	Chetek.
Hilga Gregerson .....	Assistant cook .....	16 00	4-2-'04	Eau Claire.
Almon Hunt .....	Dairyman .....	45 00	4-2-'00	Lafayette.
Mrs. Anna Dahley .....	Dining room .....	18 00	9-22-'99	Chippewa Falls.
Mildred Holcomb .....	Dining room .....	16 00	3-10-'04	Oshkosh.
Clara Meyer.....	Dining room .....	15 00	12-21-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Blanche McGuire.....	Dining room .....	14 00	5-21-'04	Wonevok.
Lizzie Teich.....	Dining room .....	14 00	9-2-'03	Kidau.
Alida Larson.....	Dining room .....	14 00	12-20-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Luther Forsyth .....	Engineer .....	70 00	2-1-'97	Merrill.
Earl Bedell.....	Assistant engineer...	57 00	2-18-'99	Wausau.
John Mitchell .....	Assistant engineer...	55 00	12-1-'99	Lafayette.
John Redman .....	Farmer.....	42 00	8-1-'98	Lafayette.
Frank Redman.....	Assistant farmer.....	37 00	Feb.-'00	Lafayette.
Lyman Bingham.....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	4-5-'93	Richland Center.
Alfred Allard .....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	1-1-'03	Lafayette.
Phillip Allard .....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	4-1-'04	Lafayette.
M. S. McKee .....	Assistant farmer.....	20 00	2-2-'04	Stanley.
Ray Hunt .....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	2-22-'04	Viroqua.
C. A. Seaman.....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	6-22-'97	Eau Claire.
Joseph Benish .....	Fireman.....	35 00	3-12-'04	Chippewa Falls.
Martin Peterson.....	Foreman, per day....	2 25	4-16-'10	Chippewa Falls.
F. O. Bible.....	Gardner.....	40 00	3-15-'99	Menomonie.
Lottie White .....	Laundress.....	18 00	12-16-'03	Eau Claire.
Ottile Pfeil .....	Laundress.....	18 00	12-4-'03	Oshkosh.
A. F. Brady .....	Night watch .....	35 00	11-10-'02	Weyauwega.
Ole Kittelson .....	Night watch .....	35 30	11-23-'03	Chippewa Falls.
Margaret Manley.....	Night watch .....	22 00	3-18-'03	Cascade.
Frank E. Titus .....	Night fireman .....	25 00	3-28-'03	Green Bay.
Thos. McDonald .....	Steam fitter.....	45 00	11-12-'02	Chippewa Falls.
Lizzie McInerney.....	Seamstress.....	20 00	5-2-'97	Durand.
Jennie Harrington .....	Seamstress.....	20 00	12-22-'02	Stanley.
Jennie Daetsch.....	Seamstress.....	20 00	2-1-'04	Millwaukee.
Ella Manley .....	Seamstress.....	20 00	8-3-'02	Cascade.
Andrew Anderson.....	Shoemaker .....	50 00	11-2-'97	Chippewa Falls.
Maude Harrington.....	Supervisor .....	25 00	12-22-'02	Stanley.
Minnie Halverson.....	Supplemental .....	15 00	10-28-'02	Chippewa Falls.
Dora Schroeder .....	Supplemental .....	15 00	1-13-'04	Eau Claire.
Lydia Lints .....	Supplemental .....	15 00	10-30-'03	Boyd.
Hans Carlsrud .....	Teamster.....	42 00	4-1-'97	Menomonie.
John Koepfer .....	Laborer .....	30 00	6-17-'97	Chippewa.
Chas. Guse.....	Laborer .....	30 00	4-25-'04	Chippewa.
Mary E. Vosberg .....	Cook .....	18 00	5-20-'02	Waupaca.
Mrs. G. L. Boss.....	Attendant .....	16 00	7-24-'04	Winnebago.
G. L. Boss .....	Attendant.....	28 00	7-14-'04	Winnebago.
Emma Johnson .....	Teacher .....	23 00	7-1-'97	Chippewa.
Ruth Matchette .....	Attendant.....	15 00	2-17-'04	Chetek.
Bessie Young .....	Attendant.....	16 00	1-29-'03	Eau Claire.
Mabel Fraser.....	Attendant.....	15 00	2-23-'04	Eau Claire.
Ella Smith .....	Cook .....	18 00	7-18-'03	Boyd.
Caroline Fosmo.....	Seamstress.....	20 00	3-5-'03	Martel.
Lillie Johnson.....	Cook .....	18 00	5-25-'99	Chippewa.
Aug. Pieper.....	Music teacher.....	30 00	6-'04	Chippewa.

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*


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## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

	Balance avail'ble July 1, 1902.	Appro- priation, 1903.	Expend- ed dur- ing bi- ennial period.	Trans- ferred to current expense fund.	Balance avail'ble July 1, 1904.
Duplicate engine and dynamo.....	\$304 65	.....	\$304 65	.....	.....
New building, equipment, etc.....	21,615 92	.....	23,056 41	\$1,440 49	.....
Complete furnishing and equipment of buildings.....	.....	\$20,000 00	19,762 66	.....	\$237 34
New boiler and smoke stack .....	.....	3,500 00	2,725 91	.....	774 09

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902.			
July 1.	Balance .....		\$37,477 22
1903.			
Jan. 1.	From counties .....		38,975 16
May 6.	Appropriation, chap. 163, 1903..		140,000 00
June 30.	Steward for sundries .....		1,752 01
June 30.	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$84,159 22	.....
June 30.	Transferred to new building and equipment, etc. ....	1,440 49	.....
June 30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury ..... \$132,431 98		
June 30.	Bal. in hands of steward 172 70	132,604 68	.....
		\$218,204 39	\$218,204 39

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903.			
July 1.	Balance .....		\$132,604 68
1904.			
Jan. 1.	From counties .....		53,818 90
June 30.	Steward for sundries .....		2,426 16
June 30.	Paid on account of current ex- pense this year .....	\$116,245 60	.....
June 30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury ..... \$72,454 58		
June 30.	Bal. in hands of steward 149 56	72,604 14	.....
		\$188,849 74	\$188,849 74

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

**STATEMENT OF**  
**At the Home for the Feeble Minded**

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1902.	Paid on this account during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count duri'g the year.	Total.
Amuseme't and means of instruction .....	\$1,606 06	\$618 91	.....	\$2,224 97
Barn, farm and garden	8,026 57	3,720 71	.....	11,747 28
Clothing .....	915 57	4,825 88	\$1,365 75	7,107 20
Discounts .....	.....	2 58	.....	2 58
Drug and medical dept	399 84	322 74	.....	722 58
Engines and boilers ..	5,889 27	419 49	.....	6,308 76
Elopers .....	.....	48 70	.....	48 70
Fire apparatus .....	.....	30 50	.....	30 50
Fire and boiler insur..	.....	45 51	.....	45 51
Freight and express ..	.....	6 95	.....	6 95
Fuel .....	2,429 30	10,901 23	.....	13,333 53
Furniture .....	6,299 90	139 01	864 54	7,303 48
Gas and other lights..	6,893 26	211 40	2,000 00	9,104 66
House furnishing.....	18,862 36	3,113 09	3,870 00	25,845 45
Laundry .....	3,002 31	310 93	.....	3,313 24
Library.....	110 00	20 12	.....	130 12
Machinery and tools..	113 63	223 75	.....	337 38
Mattress factory.....	97 37	49 37	.....	146 74
Miscellaneous .....	278 66	305 69	.....	584 26
Office expenses.....	.....	169 85	.....	169 85
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegr'ph	387 92	319 68	.....	707 60
Real estate.....	41,165 91	.....	1,854 50	43,020 41
Bl'dg. & improvem't's	268,472 42	.....	154,925 40	423,397 82
Repairs and renewals..	337 28	2,462 70	.....	2,799 98
Scraps.....	.....	.....	32 00	32 00
Shoe shop.....	707 04	1,156 47	.....	1,863 51
Subsistence .....	1,070 42	19,653 68	11,866 33	32,590 43
Surgical instruments and appliances .....	156 80	19 52	.....	176 32
Tailor shop.....	248 08	224 38	.....	472 46
Wages and salaries...	.....	35,172 27	.....	35,172 27
Board and clothing in- mates .....	.....	.....	583 24	583 24
Total .....	\$367,469 97	\$81,498 05	\$177,361 76	\$629,329 78
Less discount, etc....	.....	366 88	.....	548,289 05
.....	.....	\$81,131 17	.....	\$81,040 73
Deducted by secretary of state for printing	.....	28 05	.....	.....
Net expenses....	.....	\$81,159 22	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash re- ceived on this account during the year.	Transferred from this ac- count duri'g the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended
\$1,903 43	\$ 07	.....	\$1,903 50	.....	\$321 47
9,083 52	926 25	\$11,866 33	21,876 10	10,128 82	.....
1,260 92	4 05	.....	1,261 97	.....	5,842 23
.....	.....	360 06	360 06	357 48	.....
361 86	.....	.....	361 86	.....	360 72
6,182 53	2 22	.....	6,184 75	.....	124 01
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48 70
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30 50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45 51
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6 95
498 75	.....	2,000 00	2,498 75	.....	10,834 78
7,127 57	.....	.....	7,127 57	.....	175 91
7,049 36	.....	.....	7,049 36	.....	2,055 30
23,186 65	15	.....	23,186 80	.....	2,658 65
3,085 69	.....	.....	3,085 69	.....	227 55
114 00	.....	.....	114 00	.....	16 12
245 58	.....	.....	245 58	.....	91 80
127 32	.....	.....	127 32	.....	19 42
269 64	12 25	.....	281 89	.....	302 37
.....	25 61	.....	25 61	.....	144 24
361 12	3 10	.....	364 22	.....	343 38
43,020 41	.....	.....	43,020 41	.....	.....
423,397 82	.....	.....	423,397 82	.....	.....
706 32	6 67	32 00	744 99	.....	2,054 99
.....	32 00	.....	32 00	.....	.....
629 15	.....	999 25	1,628 40	.....	235 11
1,362 36	.....	590 06	1,952 42	.....	30,638 01
157 89	.....	.....	157 89	.....	18 43
190 95	.....	366 50	557 45	84 99	.....
.....	156 40	.....	156 40	.....	35,015 87
.....	583 24	.....	583 24	.....	.....
\$530,322 84	\$1,752 01	\$16,214 20	\$548,289 05	\$10,571 29	\$91,612 02
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,571 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$81,040 73
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28 05
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$81,068 78



Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Home for Feeble Minded

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1903.	Paid on this account during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusem'ts and means of instruction.....	\$1,303 43	\$704 01	.....	\$2,607 44
Barn, farm and garden	9,083 52	4 810 16	.....	13,893 68
Board and clothing of inmates .....	.....	.....	\$1,433 93	1,433 93
Clothing .....	1,260 92	6,795 36	759 00	8,815 28
Discount.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment.....	361 86	609 05	.....	970 91
Engines and boilers ..	6,182 53	688 24	.....	6,870 77
Elopers .. ..	.....	154 36	.....	154 36
Fire apparatus .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fire and boiler ins'nce	.....	72 00	.....	72 00
Freight and express ..	.....	15 03	.....	15 03
Fuel .....	498 75	18,980 74	.....	19,479 49
Furniture .....	7,127 57	305 79	687 00	8,120 36
Gas and other lights..	7,049 36	133 03	2,000 00	9,182 39
House furnishing.....	23,186 65	4,790 75	.....	27,977 40
Laundry .....	3,035 69	1,976 96	.....	5,062 65
Library .....	114 00	44 65	.....	158 65
Machinery and tools..	245 58	1,645 31	.....	1,890 89
Mattress factory.....	127 32	204 84	.....	332 16
Miscellaneous .....	269 64	859 63	.....	1,129 27
Officers expenses .....	.....	68 85	.....	68 85
Printing, postage, sta- tion'ry and telegraph	361 12	435 19	.....	796 31
Real estate.....	43,020 41	.....	1,015 00	44,035 41
Build'gs and improv'ts	423,397 82	.....	8,500 12	431,897 94
Repairs and renewals.	706 32	6,259 89	.....	6,966 21
Scraps .....	.....	.....	32 33	32 33
Shoe shop.....	629 15	1,114 02	.....	1,743 17
Subsistence .....	1,362 36	21,959 83	11,981 41	35,303 60
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	157 89	36 82	.....	194 71
Tailor shop.....	190 95	13 50	.....	204 45
Wages and salaries ...	.....	41,545 57	.....	41,545 57
Tunnel.....	.....	1,414 59	.....	1,414 59
Total .....	\$530,322 84	\$115,638 17	\$26,408 79	\$672,369 80
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	463 53	.....	573,686 41
.....	.....	\$115,174 64	.....	\$98,683 39
Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing .....	\$58 35	.....	.....	.....
And insurance .....	1,012 61	1,070 96	.....	.....
Net expenses...	.....	\$116,245 60	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
for the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory June 30, 1904.	Cash re- ceived on this account during year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,155 35			\$2,155 35		\$452 09
9,581 62	\$836 63	\$11,981 41	22,399 66	\$8,505 98	
	1,433 93		1,433 93		
956 50	30 74		987 24		7,828 04
		458 34	458 34	458 34	
533 95			533 95		436 96
6,265 18	15 00		6,280 18		590 59
					154 36
	26 10		26 10		45 90
					15 03
3,670 50	25	2,000 00	5,670 75		13,808 74
7,881 04			7,881 04		239 32
7,070 87			7,070 87		2,111 52
24,748 88	72	75	24,750 35		3,227 05
4,367 65			4,367 65		695 00
145 66			145 66		12 99
1,680 63			1,680 63		210 26
135 25			135 25		196 91
230 50	20 85		251 35		877 92
					68 85
489 94	6 07		496 01		300 30
44,035 41			44,035 41		
431,897 94			431,897 94		
1,188 67	16 31	4,059 20	5,264 18		1,702 03
	32 33		32 33		
719 08		688 50	1,407 58		335 59
1,049 31		1,438 37	2,487 68		32,815 92
162 61			162 61		32 10
182 05		70 50	252 55	48 10	
	7 23		7 23		41,538 34
1,414 59			1,414 59		
\$550,563 18	\$2,426 16	\$20,697 07	\$573,686 41	\$9,012 42	\$107,695 81
					9,012 42
					\$98,683 39
					1,012 61
					\$99,696 00

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED.

Classified Items.	1903.	1904.
Amusements and means of instruction.....	\$ 07	.....
Barn, Farm and garden .....	926 25	\$836 63
Board and clothing of inmates .....	583 24	1,433 93
Clothing .....	4 05	30 74
Engine and boilers .....	2 22	15 00
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	26 10
Fuel .....	.....	25
House furnishing .....	15	72
Miscellaneous .....	12 25	20 85
Officers' expenses .....	25 61	.....
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph..	3 10	6 07
Repairs and renewals.....	6 67	16 31
Scraps .....	32 00	32 33
Wages and salaries .....	156 40	7 23
	\$1,752 01	\$2,426 16
Complete furnish and equip bldgs. (special)	.....	40 19
	\$1,752 01	\$2,466 35

*Statistical Tables.*

## REPORT OF FARM PRODUCTS.

ARTICLES.	1902-1903.		1903-1904.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus .....	204 bunches	\$8 70	112 bunches	\$16 60
Beet greens ....	59 crates	62 50	59 crates	59 00
Beets .....	425½ bu.	183 75	251 bu.	251 00
Beef .....	872 lbs.	56 70	2,837 lbs.	182 70
Blueberries .....	270 qts.	27 00	304 qts.	27 36
Blackberries .....	.....	.....	108 qts.	12 25
Currants .....	285 qts	23 60	215 qts.	30 50
Celery .....	773 bunches	41 70	105 bunches	39 27
Cauliflower .....	406 heads	33 60	24 heads	2 40
Cabbage .....	5,672 heads	283 60	237 crates	214 25
Carrots .....	613 bu.	204 00	222 bu.	136 45
Cucumbers .....	31½ bu	22 50	12 bu.	10 90
Citron .....	50	5 00	.....	.....
Corn .....	1,510 bu.	755 00	718 bu.	359 00
Calves .....	48	107 10	34	68 00
Corn, green .....	80 bu.	40 00	442 bu.	221 00
Ensilage .....	160 tons	.....	134 tons	.....
Hay .....	294 tons	.....	265 tons	.....
Hides .....	3	7 60	23	39 56
Hogs .....	9,080 lbs	588 92	11,730 lbs.	548 77
Lettuce .....	150 crates	163 75	49 crates	49 00
Milk .....	186,841 qts.	7,910 74	200,939 qts.	8,539 91
Melon, water .....	587	58 70	24	2 40
Melon, musk .....	452	23 05	.....	.....
Oats .....	1,939 bu.	646 33	1,498 bu.	599 20
Onions .....	1,930 bunches	30 65	2,886 bunches	162 90
Onions .....	497 bu.	339 60	222 bu.	186 00
Potatoes .....	4,950 bu.	1,237 50	1,100 bu.	605 00
Parsnips .....	29 bu.	210 00	127 bu.	101 00
Peas .....	29¼ bu.	14 70	55 bu.	110 00
Peppers .....	1 bu.	2 00	.....	.....
Pumpkins .....	860	48 50	24	1 20
Radishes .....	5,612 bunches	94 40	2,090 bunches	99 20
Rhubarb .....	45 lbs	45	206 lbs.	5 34
Raspberries .....	57 qts.	5 70	220 qts.	22 00
Spinach .....	35 crates	36 80	49 crates	49 00
Strawberries .....	2,985 qts.	328 17	5,261 qts.	350 95
String beans .....	28 bu.	19 00	28 bu.	28 00
Squash .....	1,998	71 80	80	8 00
Sauerkraut .....	1,120 gal.	224 00	.....	.....
Tomatoes .....	100½ bu.	70 50	49 bu.	41 15
Turnips .....	384 bu.	131 70	320 bu.	148 50
Veal .....	112 lbs.	6 70	724 lbs.	50 68
Wheat .....	.....	.....	139 bu.	118 15
Total .....	.....	\$14,156 01	.....	\$13,496 59

Hay and ensilage not valued as they produce milk which is credited.



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FOURTH REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin State Reformatory**

FOR THE

**Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1904.**

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## OFFICERS

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CHAS. W. BOWRON.....	Superintendent and Steward
O. E. BICKFORD .....	Assistant Superintendent
DR. J. P. LENFESTY.....	Physician
T. J. BAST .....	Clerk
J. W. CLARK.. .....	Engineer
W. C. JENS.....	Foreman
J. M. MORE.....	Field Agent

## REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

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*To the State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN—In presenting to you the fourth report of the Wisconsin State Reformatory, for the biennial period between June 30, 1902, and July 1, 1904, I am happy to say that the conditions prevailing during the last two years may be modestly but fitly expressed in one word, Improving.

There has been a marked improvement in every department of effort connected with the institution. There has been improvement in facilities and appliances; improvement in buildings and grounds; improvement in farm and garden and stock; improvement in discipline; improvement in the general morale of the official force; heavy increase in revenues; comparative decrease in current expenses; a large addition to permanent improvements through the labor of inmates; further additions to industries; and, I am sorry to say, a large increase in population. The statistical tables appended to this report will disclose some of these things more particularly and definitely.

Although the casual reader of these statistics might not therein discern it, the fact nevertheless is that the state is building up quite a large institution through the labor of the inmates and the revenues derived from our industries, and at the same time giving instructive employment to a class of erring young men to whom wholesome labor and the manual arts have been comparative strangers.

Without any appropriation therefor by the legislature, we have, during the past two years, built a large stock barn 40x80 feet, the basement of which was furnished with cement floors, swinging stanchions, electric lights, hot and cold water and steam for heating foods. We have also constructed a silo 25 feet in diameter and 35 feet high, entirely with the labor of the



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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inmates. We have also built a large two story implement and tool house, the upper story of which is used as a granary. Also a spacious root cellar capable of holding sixteen thousand bushels of vegetables, mostly in slatted trays. We have built and equipped a fine brick yard with its power plant, machine house, drying sheds, kiln sheds and tracks, costing \$8,275.10, and have already turned out brick the market value of which is enough to cover half the original investment. This brick is now on hand ready to be used in future building operations.

We have laid 1,000 feet of 18-inch main sewer. We have made extensive additions to the electric lighting plant. The old two story wooden structure, formerly occupied as offices, has been moved back into the yard and has been fitted up as a school house.

All these physical improvements, and many minor ones, have been made without calling upon the legislature for the appropriation of a dollar therefor. The materials have been purchased out of the revenues of the institution and the labor has been performed by the inmates, thus adding considerably to the state's property without any direct taxation therefor.

I might mention incidentally that in inventorying this and all other state property, we have listed it at the cost of materials and have not computed anything for the labor of inmates; so that the actual value of the property scheduled is considerably greater than the figures given in the inventory.

During the past year the new hospital building was completed, costing \$18,880. As the building fund became exhausted before it was finished, we made the concluding payments of \$4,631.94 from the current expense fund. The new hospital building is of brick, with stone trimmings and slate roof, and is furnished with the latest sanitary appliances. The lower story is being used for office purposes, until the main central building shall have been constructed, for which, however, no provision has yet been made by the legislature.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## REPAIRS AND RENOVATION.

The past year especially has been one of much repair and renovation about the institution. For over ten months a crew of inmates was kept at work under a competent overseer painting and calsomining and renovating the different buildings. Nearly every structure on the place was repainted and renovated inside and out, and the interior of the cell house has had not less than three coats of paint in the last twelve months. Good paint covers a multitude of dirt and the work of putting it on teaches some of the inmates a useful trade.

## NEW ARTESIAN WELL.

The old artesian well from which our supply of water has been derived, began to fail the past year until we found it necessary to draw water from the river for flushing purposes. In this predicament a contract was let for a new well which was sunk to the granite, 875 feet below the surface.

This well is ten inches in diameter through the clay and eight inches in diameter below the clay and is packed with a six inch flow pipe. The rise of water on the new well is about six feet above ground and the overflow about sixty gallons a minute.

This well cost \$1,930.37. The contractor allowed \$400.00 for the labor of inmates in assisting in the work, and the difference was paid in cash out of the current expense fund.

## MORE ROOM NEEDED.

The need of another cell wing will be imperative by another year. In fact, long before another cell wing can be erected the present one will be completely filled. Our present cell house will accommodate 296 inmates, and at this writing (Oct. 1) our population is 240. By the time the fall and spring terms of court have been concluded, probably every cell will be occupied.

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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Our cells, although spacious for one are too small for two occupants, even if such occupancy were at all permissible in an institution of this character. The law requires me to notify the courts when our accommodations are exhausted, and this I shall do as soon as every cell is filled.

The main central building contemplated in the plans has not yet been provided for by the legislature, and the dining room, kitchen, bath room and store now occupy extensive space in the factory building that was intended solely for industrial purposes. Although many desirable features in the training and education of inmates are hampered by the lack of the main building and because of the space thus occupied in the factory building, it is more essential that additional sleeping accommodations shall be provided at the earliest possible date. We need the main building badly, but by the spring of 1905, we will need another cell wing more.

#### NEW POWER HOUSE.

The work of constructing a new power house consisting of engine room, machine shop, boiler room and coal shed is now well under way. This building is 143x180 feet in dimensions, and is calculated to meet every future need of the institution when fully completed according to the adopted plans. The foundations are of concrete, the walls brick, and the iron truss roof will be covered with slate. Although the building would cost upwards of \$35,000, if let by contract, we have started in to build what we can of it out of the revenues of the institution and by the labor of our own inmates, who have made the brick for it, laid the concrete foundations for it and are doing the mason work upon it. It is probable that a little legislative help will be needed to meet the bills for materials for its final completion.

#### OUR PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES.

The overall factory is at present the main source of revenue. From 100 to 125 men are constantly employed on the piece

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price plan and are given a share in the profits, which easily accounts for the good financial showing of this industry.

From June 30, 1902, to June 30, 1903, the overall factory turned out 713,166 garments.

From June 30, 1903, to June 30, 1904, this factory turned out 1,018,878 garments, or a total of 1,732,044 garments in the biennial period.

The average daily earnings per man in this shop has increased from 57 cents in June, 1902, to 93 cents in June, 1904. This is due to increased facilities, better organization and stricter discipline.

During the period covered by this report, the clothing and repair department has turned out the following manufactured articles:

342 grade coats, 360 grade trousers, 598 work shirts, 207 first grade caps, 318 second grade caps, 110 outgoing suits, 21 extra vests, 42 extra trousers, 22 officer's uniforms, 1,152 inmate bed sheets, 879 inmate pillow cases, 261 bed ticks, 272 pillow ticks, 48 officer's bed sheets, 27 officer's pillow cases, 1,272 single towels, 827 double towels, 84 kitchen aprons, 62 white duck coats, 34 white caps, 72 blue aprons.

Besides which this department has done all the mending for the institution.

The shoe shop has turned out 676 pairs of new shoes and repaired 982 pairs.

The cabinet shop has made 97 commodes for the cells, and 30,000 pallets and 2,000 drying racks for the brick yard.

The broom factory manufactured 5,753 dozen brooms during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1903, and 7,467 dozen during the year ending June 30, 1904.

The farm products which amounted in value to \$2,176.10 in 1901, have increased to \$4,438.88 in 1903, and will exceed that amount in 1904. This takes no account of the increase in live stock.

The brick yard was completed in August, 1903, and one trial kiln of 250,000 was made, which proved very satisfactory.

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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This year the yard has been running in full force and will manufacture several hundred thousand brick by the close of the season.

**MONEYS RECEIVED.**

The revenues of the institution are constantly increasing. The revenue from the overall factory, commonly mentioned in the statistical tables as the tailor shop, has increased from \$12,944.00 in 1901, and \$13,575.62 in 1902, to \$21,787.60 in 1903, and \$30,565.91 for the fiscal year 1904.

The sale of products of the farm which in 1902 amounted to only \$202.08, were \$943.82 in 1903, and \$1,153.29 for the fiscal year 1904.

The broom factory yielded an income of \$790.92 in 1902. For the fiscal year 1903, the receipts were \$1,757.09, and for the fiscal year 1904, they amounted to \$1,891.39.

How the total cash receipts from all sources have increased annually is shown in the following:

Total cash receipts, 1901.....	\$14,748.51
Total cash receipts, 1902.....	15,258.13
Total cash receipts, 1903.....	25,228.00
Total cash receipts, 1904.....	34,888.27

And on June 30, 1904, there were outstanding uncollected accounts for June amounting to \$2,799.56.

**INMATE POPULATION.**

The population is rapidly increasing. The number in custody June 30, 1902, was 159. There have been 235 original admissions during the biennial period, and 20 readmissions, making a total of 255. Discharges for all reasons during this period have been 192, leaving 222 in custody on June 30, 1904.

During the past two years six inmates escaped, but five of them were subsequently captured and returned to the institution.

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## HEALTH.

The general health of the inmates has been good. The institution has been free from epidemics. Several tuberculosis inmates have been received, and upon further development of the disease have been sent home on invalid paroles.

While such a policy is not the best that might be devised, were there proper and scientific facilities anywhere in the state for caring for this class of cases, I have deemed it prudent under present circumstances, to allow tuberculous patients to go home on parole, especially in cases well advanced and where parents have requested it.

Eight tuberculous inmates have died during the last three years while thus out on invalid parole. One died in the hospital, his father declining to receive him home, as he himself was fighting death with the same disease and was evidently in straightened circumstances.

The clothes of every incoming inmate are burned, no matter of what quality or how well preserved. It is cheaper to make new clothing than to run the risk of disease germs and vermin. Fortunately no species of vermin has ever been found in our cell house.

## SCHOOL AND CHAPEL.

Our school of letters continues to do good work. The school rooms proper have become so overcrowded that two classes find it necessary to seek accommodations in the chapel.

We now have six grades, varying from the illiterates just learning the alphabet, to the higher classes in political economy and civil government.

Several inmates are taking courses in the American School of Correspondence, for whom special accommodations are provided outside of class work. Mechanical drawing and electrical engineering mainly are followed in these courses.

Up to a year ago the school hours were directly after dinner.

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This has now been changed and the school session occupies the latter part of the afternoon.

Religious services are held every Sunday presided over by the different ministers of Green Bay and De Pere, with an occasional sermon by a visiting clergyman.

Interest in these services is much enhanced by a male choir consisting of twenty-four inmates, who are under the instruction of a competent chorister. The chorister also instructs the inmate brass and reed band.

#### EARNINGS OF INMATES.

The earnings of inmates, over and above their board and clothing, have been constantly increasing. The amount of such daily earnings paid to out-going inmates during the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1903, was \$3,851.95, and for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1904, it was \$5,205.72, making a total of \$9,057.67 for the biennial period. There was still due inmates June 30, 1904, on their daily earnings accounts, the sum of \$4,654.21. These earnings, it should be understood, are not paid over to inmates until their final release.

The profit sharing arrangement in the overall factory (denoted in the reports as "overtime," to distinguish it from daily earnings) netted to the inmates sharing therein during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1903, \$1,674.01, and during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904, \$2,980.47, a total of \$4,654.48 for the two years. Adding the \$9,057.67 paid for daily earnings to the \$4,654.48 paid for overtime or profit sharing gives us a total of \$13,712.15 in cash, which has actually been paid over to inmates out of the funds of the institution for their labor, over and above their board and clothing, during the biennial period covered by this report. This item, it should be noted, serves to materially increase the per capita cost of conducting the institution. And it might be remarked parenthetically, as further explanatory, that this is the only institution in the state required by law to pay the expenses of bring-

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ing inmates to its doors, which still further increases the per capita cost. The cash paid for transportation of prisoners during the last two years amounted to \$1,829.15.

#### THE SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

The inmates' earnings derived from profit sharing are nominally paid over to those entitled to them by crediting their accounts with the amounts, but retaining the money for them in our savings department until they go out. To these savings are added their surplus wages when out on parole, which their employers are required to remit to the institution instead of paying it to them direct. Inmates are allowed to draw on these savings for various proper purposes and are encouraged to send home moderate amounts to their parents. The amount of funds in the savings department on June 30, 1903, was \$2,759.98, which has increased to \$4,513.34 on June 30, 1904.

#### EMPLOYMENT.

The following list will indicate approximately the employment to which the inmates are at present assigned during working hours:

Bookkeeping .....	3
Carpentry .....	5 to 8
Farming and gardening .....	8 to 12
Teaming .....	4
Tending stock .....	4
Tending engines and dynamo .....	2
Firing boilers and coaling .....	3
Laundry .....	4
Kitchen and dining-room .....	12
Broom making .....	15
Barbering .....	3
Electrical work .....	2
Shoemaking (.....)	2
Making and repairing clothing .....	4



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Cutting in overall factory . . . . .	4
Sewing and making overalls . . . . .	125
Boxing and shipping . . . . .	3
Brick yard (in season) . . . . .	20
Mason work . . . . .	6 to 10
Painting . . . . .	4

Besides the usual complement of scrubbers, messengers and boys of all work, which varies according to circumstances.

#### OPERATION OF PAROLE.

Our experience with the paroling of inmates during the past two years has been fairly encouraging. Seventy-five inmates have been paroled during that period, of whom five violated their paroles and ran away; three violated their obligations and were returned; two were surrendered by their employers, and one returned voluntarily and was reparaled. For an inmate to return voluntarily I do not regard as a violation of parole. I take pains to impress upon every boy's mind when he goes out on parole that, should he return voluntarily because of circumstances or conditions which render it unbearable for him to longer remain in his assigned place of employment, I will accord him the same grade and station he occupied when he went out, and secure for him another place of employment as soon as possible. I desire to have all paroled boys thoroughly understand that failure on parole through no fault of their own will not militate against them, and that their voluntary return will be regarded as a further evidence of the mutual confidence existing between them and the institution. When paroled boys feel that they may come and go without prejudice to their standing, they are more apt to feel at least a temporary home attachment for the institution, and frequently endure conditions outside that would otherwise tempt them to run away. A number of boys have, during my experience with the institution, shown their appreciation of this policy

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by returning voluntarily instead of violating their paroles by running away. Therefore, counting those who ceased to report, those who were returned for violation and those surrendered by employers for one reason and another, it gives us a total of ten out of seventy-five boys paroled during the past two years who have technically violated their paroles—a trifle over 13%. On July 1st, 37 paroled inmates were still reporting, their terms having not yet expired, and I am quite confident that not one of these will prove untrue to his obligations. The parole statistics covering the entire life of the institution make a very favorable showing. Out of 191 inmates paroled since the institution was opened in August, 1898, only 37 have proved recreant to their trusts—a fraction over 19%. The proportion of parole violaters, according to my report on June 30, 1902, was 23% up to that time. Thus it will be seen that the proportion of parole violaters is constantly decreasing. But the benefits of the institution to boys committed to its care must not be judged solely by the number of boys who go out on parole. The parole feature is but incidental to the object sought to be gained. Many boys who remain their full terms are as likely to reform and become good citizens as some who go out on parole. In fact in some cases it is regarded as better for the boy to remain here even if he has the fullest confidence of the management. Home surroundings, the trade or occupation and course of study the boy is pursuing, the nature of the only employment that can be found for him on the outside, and the general temperament and tendencies of the subject have much to do in determining what is best for him. It is not always wise to yield to the imploring appeals of parents, who are often misguided in their judgment. Indeed the necessity for reformatory imprisonment is largely based on the fact as well as theory that the state has been compelled to assume supervision because of the failure of parents to successfully perform that function. The state often has less assurance of the parent's suddenly acquired ability to

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properly control a wayward boy than it has of the boy's more slowly acquired ability to properly control himself. There is a formative stage in every boy's life. Many boys committed here, particularly between the ages of 16 and 21, are just passing through that period of life when permanent characteristics begin to form, and habits are adjusting themselves to a settled mold. There is no doubt that, in particular cases, it conduces more to the boy's future welfare to withhold a parole and permit the formative process to go on, while in restraint, that will render him less susceptible to the evil influences to which his unfolding manhood would be subjected on the outside.

## HOME LIFE.

It is well settled that the home life of every boy up to the age of 16 has much to do with the outcome of his formative period, be that period early or later in life. For the purpose of ascertaining to some extent what the domestic surroundings of inmates of this institution have been, and as indicative of previous formative influences, I have taken pains to compile from our records a table showing to what extent the home has been disturbed by death or divorce of parents. I find that of the 615 inmates received up to July 1, 1904, the records show:

Father dead .....	114
Mother dead .....	91
Father and mother both dead .....	58
Father and mother divorced .....	26
Mother in insane asylum .....	4

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293

This is 47 per cent of the total number received up to that date. Up to the present writing of this report there have been 664 inmates received of whom the records show:

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Father dead .....	130
Mother dead .....	102
Father and mother dead .....	60
Father and mother divorced .....	30
Mother in insane asylum .....	4
	<hr/>
	326

or 49 per cent of the total number received who have had their home life affected by the death or divorce of parents. Nor are death and divorce the only circumstances bearing upon the question of home influences and surroundings. In addition thereto, the records of 615 show the following:

Insanity or epilepsy in the family .....	51
Drunken parents .....	84
Criminals in the family .....	35
	<hr/>
	170

These figures impressively tell their own story.

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THE LAW OF COMMITMENT.

The provision of law covering the committment of inmates to this institution has proved by experience to occasion much confusion and misunderstanding, and should be amended. Considering the purposes for which a reformatory is founded, the commitment and parole features should so harmonize that a practicable system may be evolved in their joint application. Under the present law this is quite difficult. The statute prescribes the following form of sentence: "You are sentenced to the Wisconsin State Reformatory for a general or indeterminate term not less than ——— years and not more than ——— years." And then follows this clause: "Such sentence shall have the force and effect of a sentence for such maximum term." This, however, is subject to the power of parole.

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Thus while the law prescribes the form of an indefinite sentence, the qualifying clause emphatically makes it a definite sentence for the maximum term mentioned therein. The convicted person and his relatives believing from the language of the commitment that the term of sentence hinges on the minimum, are disappointed and chagrined to find, when too late, that the language of the law makes the term of sentence hinge upon the maximum. The law is contradictory and misleading, and, if the court is not perfectly familiar with the rules of the institution and the operation of its parole system, it is apt to be misled in its estimate of the effect its sentence will have upon the youthful prisoner at the bar. The parole law provides that the Board of Control, upon recommendation of the superintendent, may parole an inmate at any time. The commitment says the inmate shall be detained not less than the minimum period and not longer than the maximum period mentioned therein. But again, the law says that, under such a sentence, an inmate is definitely committed for the maximum period. In view of this provision the indeterminate form of sentence is meaningless, and the minimum cuts no figure in the premises unless it be construed as indicating the court's opinion that the subject ought not to be paroled until he has served his minimum. This, in fact, is the only construction now given it, notwithstanding the fact that the law empowers the Board of Control, on recommendation of the superintendent, to parole at any time. These inconsistencies and contradictions are difficult of reconciliation. Occasionally a boy is committed to the Reformatory for a period of from 1 to 7 or 1 to 10 years. Some maximum terms have been as high as 15 years, and we have at this writing four inmates sentenced to from 1 to 20 years. Nearly every boy committed tells us that the court and district attorney assured him and his relatives that if he is a good boy he will be released at the end of his minimum. Most of those sentenced actually believe that their sentences expire at the minimum, and that then they will be finally restored to freedom. But, presuming that the inmate with a

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short minimum and a long maximum is admitted to parole at the expiration of his minimum sentence, what is to be done with him for the remainder of his term, perhaps up to ten and even twenty years? The parole law says he shall not be paroled unless a suitable place of employment is found for him. This provision can not be carried out unless some one is willing to sign agreements to employ the boy and act as the agent of the state in looking after his behavior and welfare, and remit his wages to this institution to be kept for him in the savings department until his time is out. Who will undertake such responsibilities for such long periods? Very few. One year is usually the longest that any employer will agree to act in this capacity. . At the end of the year, what is to become of the boy? He must be returned to the institution or another employer and quasi guardian must be found for him. How many years may this process go on before the paroled victim will become disheartened and irritated over his long restraint and will flee to parts unknown under the apprehension that he is likely to be returned to prison? This may not necessarily denote a criminal nature. It is simply human nature. Thus what might be reformation leads to outlawry through long maximum sentences. And these conditions are the more intensified by the fact that boys on parole are not able to secure the wages accorded free agents. They cannot compete in the labor market. They see others about them receiving higher wages. They may be offered, perhaps, better positions at greater compensation, but they are bound down by a contract with their present employer which they cannot break without forfeiting their parole. Therefore it is not only impracticable, but imprudent in many cases to parole inmates having maximum sentences so great as to be a standing temptation to them to become fugitives rather than earners of freedom. Better a reasonably short term, with a parole well earned and liberty closely following as a reward of merit than long years of doubts and uncertainties filled with bitter reflections at the law's severity upon first offenders. Nor do I lose sight of the necessities that present themselves in the

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reformatory training of these boys when I make that remark. The sick may become bed sore; the morally infirm may become prison sour.

I am constrained to believe that the plan adopted in New Jersey, as I understand it, more nearly meets the requirements. Under this plan, inmates are sentenced to the reformatory subject to final discharge by the board of managers, but such confinement shall not be longer than the maximum term specified by statute for the offense for which the inmate is committed.

If the subject proves tractable, this affords time for a reasonable amount of training within the walls of the institution and a proper trial on parole outside the institution before he can acquire his full liberty. If he proves intractable, or the necessities of his mental and moral infirmities require it, he may be kept his entire time. At the state reformatory of Elmira, New York, out of over 1,400 inmates only two have been detained more than five years. In most states where the power of final release of reformatory inmates is vested in managing boards, inmates are discharged at the end of a year's probation on parole if their conduct warrants it. In some of the states only six months' good conduct on parole secures a final discharge.

Prisoners sent to the Wisconsin State Reformatory are supposed to be first offenders. Most of them really are first offenders, and a majority of them are mere boys whose crimes are more the result of ignorance, idle companionship and misguided adventure than of vicious or criminal instinct. Unfortunate home environment is the seed to most of their troubles. The philosophy on which their sentence and imprisonment, and possible parole, is based is that of ultimate reformation. To accomplish this, systems of gradation are instituted within the reformatory based on conduct, labor, progress in school studies and general development along the lines of right living and right thinking, with the inducement ever in view that an inmate may thus work his way to the upper grade, thence to parole and find his ultimate reward in his release, practically

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restored to good citizenship. Long maximum sentences seriously interfere with this process. First, because of the discouragements they entail and the inducements to escape which they foster; and second, because they are inconsistent with any practical parole system. Taking philosophical view of the question, and assuming that a sentence of from 1 to 20 years means what it says, if a boy's offense is such that his minimum sentence to the reformatory is only for a year, there would not likely be any necessity for keeping him technically a prisoner for 20 years; and if his character is such that he should be kept under the surveillance of the state for 20 years, the chances are that he should be kept within prison walls for more than one year. One inmate, since released for a new trial, was sentenced to a term of not less than 10 years and not more than 30 years. While much more could be said respecting the difficulties of formulating any satisfactory system of reformatory work, where rewards shall follow right doing at every step to final freedom, it may suffice to draw from this brief review of the situation the following conclusions: (1) That the present indeterminate form of a really definite sentence should be abolished. (2) It would create less misunderstanding to have sentences to this institution definite, in form, subject to the power of the Board of Control to parole. The rules of the institution are sufficient to determine what part of that sentence shall be served within its walls.

## IN CONCLUSION.

In conclusion I wish to make due acknowledgment of the co-operation and able assistance of Mr. O. E. Bickford, assistant superintendent, upon whom falls the responsibility for the discipline of the institution. I can truly say that the discipline is better than ever before, and occasions for punishment of inmates for breach of rules are comparatively rare. The subordinate officers are to be commended for their general observance of duty.



*Superintendent's Report.*

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To the members of the State Board of Control I desire to express my warmest appreciation of their constant and increasing interest in the development of the institution, and my gratitude for the courtesy and confidence they have always shown towards me personally in my humble efforts.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. BOWRON,  
*Superintendent.*

Statistical Tables.

Summary of population.

Total number received since opening of the institution.....	615
Returned after violating parole or escaping.....	44
Total .....	659
Total number discharged by expiration of sentence, parole, death, and escape.....	437
In custody June 30, 1904.....	222
In custody June 30, 1902.....	159

Received between June 30, 1902, and June 30, 1904.

Transferred from state prison at Waupun.....	9
Transferred from industrial school at Waukesha.....	14
Sentenced by courts .....	212
Total original admissions.....	235
Returned after violating parole:	
By officers.....	6
Voluntarily.....	4
Surrendered by employers.....	3
	13
Returned from escape.....	5
Returned from insane hospital.....	1
Returned from state prison.....	1
Total readmissions.....	20
Grand total received.....	255

Discharged between June 30, 1902, and June 30, 1904.

On parole.....	75
Reparoled from previous period.....	1
Expiration sentence.....	103
Transferred to state prison.....	4
Released for new trial.....	1
Released by governor.....	1
Escaped.....	6
Died.....	1
Total.....	192

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*Statistics of parole.*

Paroled from opening of institution, Aug. 31, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1900.....	42
Paroled between Sept. 30, 1900, and June 30, 1902.....	74
Paroled between June 30, 1902, and June 30, 1904.....	75
Total.....	191
Terms expired during parole.....	101
Died during parole.....	8
Violated parole and ceased to report.....	18
Violated parole and were returned.....	16
Surrendered by employers.....	3
Returned voluntarily.....	5
Discharged by governor.....	3
Still reporting June 30, 1904.....	37
Total.....	191

*Age on admission here.*

Between 16 and 20 years of age.....	120
Between 20 and 25 years of age.....	87
Between 25 and 30 years of age.....	27
Between 40 and 50 years of age.....	1
Total .....	235

*Previous arrest of prisoners.*

First arrest leading to present imprisonment.....	133
Former arrest but not imprisonment.....	19
Arrested and sentenced to jail.....	53
State prison sentence.....	1
Reformatory sentence.....	1
Total .....	235

*Heredity.*

Insanity or epilepsy in family.....	15
Drunkenness in parents .....	31
Criminals in family.....	5
Total .....	51

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*Statistical Tables.*

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*Education in ancestry.*

None at all .....	37
Simply read and write .....	60
Common school or better .....	85
High school or more .....	15
Not known .....	38
Total .....	235

*Pecuniary circumstances of parents.*

Very poor .....	72
No accumulations .....	48
Well-to-do .....	80
Not known .....	35
Total .....	235

*Occupation of parents.*

Professional .....	3
Merchant .....	13
Farmers .....	47
Servants and clerks .....	15
Mechanics .....	58
Common laborer .....	64
No occupation .....	3
Not known .....	32
Total .....	235

*Character of home environment.*

Bad .....	44
Fair .....	89
Good .....	67
Unknown .....	35
Total .....	235

*Duration of home life.*

Left home previous to 10 years of age .....	15
Left home between 10 and 14 years of age .....	36
Left home after 14 years of age .....	75
At home up to time of crime .....	109
Total .....	235

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*Educational.*

Without any education.....	29
Read and write (with difficulty).....	94
Ordinary common school.....	98
High school.....	7
College.....	7
Total.....	235

*Character of associations.*

Positively bad.....	89
Not good.....	50
Doubtful.....	39
Good.....	57
Total.....	235

*Nominal religious faith.*

Protestant.....	103
Roman Catholic.....	93
None.....	39
Total.....	235

*Nature of offense.*

Against property.....	194
Against the person.....	41
Total.....	235

*Statistical Tables.**Maximum term for which prisoner could be kept.*

Six months .....	6	Three years .....	37
Eight months .....	2	Four years .....	13
One year .....	65	Five years .....	22
Thirteen months .....	2	Seven years .....	6
Fourteen months .....	1	Eight years .....	2
Fifteen months .....	1	Ten years .....	2
Sixteen months .....	1	Fifteen years .....	3
Eighteen months .....	9	Twenty years .....	1
Twenty months .....	1		
Two years .....	54	Total .....	235
Two and one-half years .....	7		

*Occupation of prisoners before conviction.*

Common laborer .....	26	Liveryman .....	1
Farm hand .....	24	Carpenter .....	3
No occupation .....	75	Tailor .....	3
Miner .....	2	Barber .....	2
Bartender .....	1	Printer .....	5
Teamster .....	5	Butcher .....	3
Clerk .....	5	Painter .....	6
Sailor .....	3	Telegrapher .....	1
Stenographer .....	2	Bell boy .....	2
Brakeman .....	2	Iron moulder .....	2
Cook .....	6	Fireman .....	8
Bookkeeper .....	4	Electrician .....	1
Woodsman .....	7	Engineer .....	2
Baker .....	3	Pail maker .....	1
Shoemaker .....	4	Musician .....	2
Correspondent .....	1	Brewer .....	1
Blacksmith .....	7	Jeweler .....	1
Steam fitter .....	2	Attorney .....	1
Waiter .....	3	Messenger .....	2
Machinist .....	3		
Druggist .....	1	Total .....	235
Plumber .....	2		

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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*Table showing the number of inmates received from the different counties up to June 30, 1904.*

Counties.	Re- ceived.	Counties.	Re- ceived.
Ashland.....	22	Manitowoc .....	11
Brown.....	24	Monroe.....	7
Barron .....	2	Marathon .....	2
Bayfield.....	9	Marquette .....	3
Buffalo.....	2	Marinette .....	20
Burnett .....	1	Milwaukee .....	104
Clark.....	4	Oconto.....	9
Crawford.....	7	Oneida.....	1
Calumet.....	1	Outagamie .....	13
Chippewa .....	11	Ozaukee .....	1
Columbia.....	8	Pepin .....	1
Dane.....	32	Pierce.....	4
Dodge .....	3	Polk .....	2
Douglas.....	33	Portage.....	3
Door .....	1	Price.....	5
Dunn.....	4	Rock.....	17
Eau Claire.....	12	Racine .....	23
Fond du Lac.....	17	Richland .....	1
Florence.....	1	Sauk.....	7
Gates .....	1	St. Croix .....	10
Grant .....	19	Shawano .....	2
Green .....	6	Sheboygan .....	14
Iron.....	9	Taylor .....	5
Iowa .....	2	Trempealeau .....	2
Jefferson .....	4	Vernon.....	7
Jackson.....	1	Waupaca.....	7
Juneau .....	3	Waukesha.....	9
Kewaunee.....	4	Walworth .....	9
Kenosha .....	29	Waushara.....	2
La Crosse .....	5	Winnebago.....	12
LaFayette.....	11	Wood .....	7
Langlade.....	3		
Lincoln .....	4	Total.....	615

Statistical Tables.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, JUNE 30, 1904.

Name and Position.	Appointed.	Salary.	Residence when appointed.
C. W. Bowron, superintendent.....	July 1, 1901	\$2,000 00	Oshkosh.
O. E. Bickford, assistant superintendent.....	1901	1,500 00	Waupun.
T. J. Bast, clerk .....	July 1, 1904	900 00	Johnson Creek.
F. L. Brunette, carpenter.....	Aug. 1898	860 00	Green Bay.
Theo. Mahn, superintendent clothing dept ...	1904	660 00	Green Bay.
W. C. Jens, foreman.....	Mar. 1903	1,200 00	Waupun.
A. Scherphorn, foreman .....	1903	600 00	Green Bay.
C. J. Huebuer, inspector .....	1902	660 00	Green Bay.
F. E. Rice, cook.....	1902	720 00	Waupun.
John W. Clark, engineer.....	1903	960 00	DePere.
W. H. Nellis, assistant engineer.....	July 1900	540 00	Winnebago.
Rudolph Martin, assistant engineer.....	1903	660 00	Green Bay.
L. Williams, farmer.....	Mar. 1899	600 00	Green Bay.
James Briquette, keeper.....	1903	600 00	Green Bay.
J. R. Junion, keeper.....	Aug. 1898	720 00	Kewaunee.
Bruce Dodge, keeper.....	Aug. 1898	720 00	Walworth Co.
S. W. Goss, keeper .....	1903	540 00	Brown Co.
L. Bouchard, keeper .....	1903	660 00	Wisconsin.
A. T. Bickford, storekeeper .....	1903	540 00	Waupun.
E. Chamberlain, brickmaker.....	Sept. 1900	720 00	Waupaca.
Wallace Young, night guard.....	1903	660 00	Green Bay.
Frank Sutherland, night guard.....	1904	480 00	Janesville.
M. J. Morgan, keeper.....	1904	540 00	Green Bay.
W. E. Wheeler, teamster.....	Oct. 1901	600 00	Menasha.
Molly Schierner, housemaid.....	1903	180 00	Green Bay.

STATEMENT SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1904.

Classified Items.	Balance available July 1, 1902	Expended during biennial period.
Continue erection and furnishings.....	\$80,624 80	\$80,624 80



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1903.

1902.				
July 1	Balance .....	.....		\$52,963 45
1903.	Appropriation, chap. 163, laws 1903 .....	.....		48,000 00
May 1	Steward, profits tailor shop .....	.....		15,283 47
June 30	Steward, for sundries .....	.....		9,942 58
June 30	Paid on account current expenses this year .....	\$61,679 84	.....	
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$63,680 12		
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	829 54		
			64,509 66	.....
			\$126,189 50	\$126,189 50

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1904.

1903.				
July 1	Balance .....	.....		\$64,509 66
1904.	Steward, profits tailor shop .....	.....		20,210 32
June 30	Steward, for sundries .....	.....		12,158 16
June 30	Steward, receipts from broom factory .....	.....		1,891 39
June 30	Steward, for rent of cottages .....	.....		638 40
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	\$68,524 87		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$30,126 59		
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	756 47		
			30,883 06	.....
			\$99,407 93	\$99,407 93

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1903.	1904.
Clothing .....	.....	\$185 35
Barn, farm and garden.....	\$943 82	1,153 29
Broom factory.....	1,757 09	1,891 39
Engine and boilers.....	20 70	.....
Miscellaneous.....	8 03	240 90
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	89	.....
Subsistence .....	63 46	191 73
Rent of cottages.....	616 90	638 40
Tailor shop.. ..	21,787 60	30,565 91
Wages and salaries.....	27 56	.....
Continue erection of buildings, etc.....	1 95	.....
Fire and boiler insurance.....	.....	21 30
	\$25,223 00	\$34,838 27

## CASH DEPOSITED TO THE CREDIT OF INMATES.

On hand July 1, 1902 .....	\$1,684 42
Received during biennial period.....	9,513 69
Total.....	\$11,198 11
Returned during biennial period.....	6,518 01
Balance in hands of steward June 30, 1904.....	\$4,680 10

*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF  
At the State Reformatory

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1902.	Paid on this account during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count during the year.	Total.
Armory .....	\$256 03	\$2 90	.....	\$258 93
Barn, farm and garden	3,738 97	2,463 39	\$7 55	6,209 91
Broom factory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet shop .....	215 93	17 80	.....	263 73
Clothing .....	2,658 76	1,684 85	.....	4,343 61
Convicts discharged ..	.....	41 64	.....	41 64
Convicts' earnings .....	.....	3,851 95	.....	3,851 95
Convicts escaped .....	.....	143 03	.....	143 03
Discounts .....	.....	13 82	.....	13 82
Drug and med. dep....	73 20	903 70	.....	976 90
Engines and boilers ...	6,272 43	568 52	.....	6,840 95
Freight and express...	.....	22 00	.....	22 00
Fire apparatus .....	419 60	1 50	.....	421 10
Fire and boiler insur'e	.....	55 00	.....	55 00
Furniture .....	1,820 05	1,109 55	4 91	2,934 51
Fuel .....	1,011 00	7,580 61	.....	8,591 61
Gas and other lights ..	1,428 17	709 35	.....	2,137 52
House furnishing .....	4,092 93	1,825 86	.....	5,918 79
Laundry .....	834 47	490 12	.....	1,324 59
Library .....	.....	42 09	450 00	492 09
Machinery and tools ..	616 00	307 66	1 90	925 56
Means of instruction ..	1,151 43	352 65	.....	1,504 08
Miscellaneous .....	175 15	363 41	.....	538 56
Officers' expenses .....	.....	82 93	.....	82 98
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegra'h	301 90	500 36	.....	802 26
Rent of cottages .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repairs and renewals ..	490 85	637 81	.....	1,128 66
Scraps .....	.....	.....	85	85
Shoe shop .....	150 70	321 40	.....	472 10
Subsistence .....	265 83	8,901 07	2,044 92	11,211 82
Tailor shop .....	6,100 50	2,834 95	3,803 28	12,738 73
Transferring prisoners	.....	742 95	.....	742 95
Wages and salaries ....	.....	15,165 07	.....	15,165 07
New barn .....	.....	2,320 89	45 21	2,366 10
Brick yard .....	.....	7,422 91	104 43	7,527 34
Tool house .....	.....	207 03	.....	207 03
Real estate .....	19,303 23	.....	.....	19,303 23
Buildings & improve- ments .....	112,416 98	.....	98,124 13	210,541 11
Total .....	163,824 11	\$61,638 87	\$104,587 18	\$330,100 16
Less discounts, etc .....	.....	122 85	.....	293,687 13
Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing .....	.....	\$61,566 02	.....	\$36,413 03
Net expenses .....	.....	113 82	.....	.....
Net expenses .....	.....	\$61,679 84	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
for the year ending June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$255 70	.....	.....	\$255 70	.....	3 23
5,329 69	\$943 82	\$2,225 03	\$3,498 54	\$2,288 63	.....
.....	1,757 09	.....	1,757 09	1,757 09	.....
259 75	.....	.....	259 75	.....	3 98
3,647 58	.....	.....	3,647 58	.....	696 03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41 64
41 49	7 18	3,803 23	3,851 95	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143 03
.....	.....	122 85	122 85	109 03	.....
136 63	.....	.....	136 63	.....	840 27
6,306 00	20 70	.....	6,326 70	.....	514 25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22 00
351 00	.....	.....	351 00	.....	70 10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55 00
2 740 90	.....	.....	2,740 90	.....	193 61
148 05	.....	.....	148 05	.....	8,443 56
1,563 68	.....	276 00	1,839 68	.....	297 84
4,684 48	.....	.....	4,684 48	.....	1,234 31
1,220 78	.....	.....	1,220 78	.....	103 81
476 00	.....	.....	476 00	.....	16 09
836 97	.....	.....	836 97	.....	88 59
844 16	.....	450 00	1,294 16	.....	209 92
181 50	.....	.....	181 50	.....	357 06
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82 98
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
308 26	89	.....	309 15	.....	493 11
.....	616 90	.....	616 90	616 90	.....
488 64	.....	259 69	748 33	.....	380 33
.....	85	.....	85	.....	.....
158 45	.....	.....	158 45	.....	313 65
552 96	63 46	.....	616 42	.....	10,595 40
6,234 60	6,504 13	.....	12,738 73	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	742 95
.....	27 56	.....	27 56	.....	15,137 51
.....	.....	2,366 10	2,366 10	.....	.....
7,422 91	.....	.....	7,422 91	.....	104 43
.....	.....	207 08	207 08	.....	.....
19,303 23	.....	.....	19,303 23	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
210,541 11	.....	.....	210,541 11	.....	.....
\$274,034 52	\$9,942 58	\$9,710 03	293,687 13	\$1,771 65	\$11,184 68
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,771 65
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$36,413 03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113 82
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$36,526 85

*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF  
At the State Reformatory for

Classification.	Inventory June 30, 1903.	Paid on this account during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Armory .....	\$255 70	\$3 50	.....	\$259 20
Barn, farm and gar- den.....	5,329 69	1,565 63	.....	6,895 32
Blacksmith shop .....	.....	29 02	\$8 70	37 72
Brickyard.....	7,422 91	1,277 02	24 55	8,724 48
Buildings and im- provements.....	210,541 11	.....	21,579 48	232,120 59
Cabinet shop.....	259 75	70 90	.....	330 65
Clothing.....	3,617 58	2,463 69	.....	6,111 27
Convicts discharged ..	.....	1 00	.....	1 00
Convicts' earnings....	41 49	5,146 73	17 50	5,205 72
Convicts escaped.....	.....	256 56	.....	256 56
Discount.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment.....	136 63	595 45	.....	732 08
Engines and boilers...	6,306 00	742 92	.....	7,048 92
Freight and express...	.....	4 50	.....	4 50
Fire apparatus.....	351 00	25 45	.....	376 45
Fire and boiler in- surance.....	.....	72 00	.....	72 00
Furniture. ....	2,740 90	186 26	492 65	3,419 81
Fuel.....	148 05	10,116 52	.....	10,264 57
Gas and other lights..	1,563 68	425 43	1,000 00	2,989 11
House furnishing.....	4,684 48	1,557 11	.....	6,241 59
Laundry.....	1,220 78	217 80	.....	1,438 58
Library.....	476 00	103 50	.....	579 50
Machinery and tools..	836 97	48 32	315 33	1,200 67
Means of instruction..	844 16	464 86	.....	1,309 02
Miscellaneous.....	181 50	355 87	.....	537 37
Officers' expenses.....	.....	64 24	.....	64 24
Printing, postage, stationery and tele- graph.....	308 26	508 64	.....	816 90
Repairs and renewals.	488 64	7,499 18	.....	7,987 82
Shoe shop.....	158 45	303 86	.....	462 31
Subsistence.....	552 96	10,198 82	1,906 16	12,657 94
Tailor shop.....	6,234 60	5,320 89	6,341 65	17,897 14
Transferring prisoners	.....	1,155 43	.....	1,155 43
Wages and salaries...	.....	16,731 91	.....	16,731 91
New barn .....	.....	515 14	32 00	547 14
Real estate. ....	19,303 23	.....	.....	19,303 23
	\$274,034 52	\$68,023 15	\$31,718 07	\$373,780 74
Less discounts and other credits.....	.....	138 31	.....	329,621 40
Add amount deducted by secretary of state for printing.....	141 67	\$67,889 84	.....	\$44,159 34
Insurance.....	493 36	635 03	.....	.....
		\$68,524 87		

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
the year ending June 30, 1904.

Inventory. June 30, 1904.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$257 71	.....	.....	\$257 71	.....	\$1 49
6,252 77	\$1,152 51	\$2,355 55	9,760 83	\$2,865 51	.....
23 18	40	.....	23 58	.....	14 14
9,492 20	.....	.....	9,492 20	767 72	.....
232,120 59	.....	.....	232,120 59	.....	.....
280 24	26 00	.....	306 24	.....	24 41
1,927 96	185 35	.....	2,113 31	.....	3,997 96
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 00
95 46	4 82	5,105 44	5,205 72	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	256 56
.....	.....	129 10	129 10	129 10	.....
165 34	.....	.....	165 34	.....	566 74
6,430 27	.....	1 60	6,431 87	.....	617 05
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 50
376 35	.....	.....	376 35	.....	10
.....	21 30	.....	21 30	.....	50 70
3,412 86	.....	.....	3,412 86	.....	6 95
273 75	135 43	1,000 00	1,409 18	.....	8,855 39
1,572 24	.....	66 40	1,638 64	.....	1,350 47
5,140 88	.....	17 50	5,158 38	.....	1,083 21
1,292 90	.....	.....	1,292 90	.....	145 68
532 70	.....	.....	532 70	.....	46 80
1,184 33	.....	.....	1,184 33	.....	16 34
1,163 06	.....	.....	1,163 06	.....	145 96
189 50	.....	.....	189 50	.....	347 87
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64 24
404 67	2 56	.....	407 23	.....	409 67
710 06	2 25	6,389 34	7,101 65	.....	886 17
115 37	.....	.....	115 37	.....	346 94
393 38	264 51	6 06	663 95	.....	11,993 99
7,514 11	10,353 03	.....	17,897 14	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,155 43
.....	.....	1,200 00	1,200 00	.....	15,531 91
.....	.....	547 14	547 14	.....	.....
□19,303 23	.....	.....	19,303 23	.....	.....
\$300,655 11	\$12,148 16	\$16,818 13	\$329,621 40	\$3,762 33	\$47,921 67
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,762 33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$44,159 34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	635 03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$44,794 37

*Wisconsin State Reformatory.***FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS FOR THE SEASON OF 1903.**

Article.	Quantity.	Price.	Amount.
Apples (crab).....	8 bu.	\$ 50	\$4 00
Apples (large).....	5 bu.	75	3 75
Asparagus.....	276 bch.	02	5 52
Beans (string).....	20 bu.	50	10 00
Beans (shelled).....	2,772 lbs.	.....	58 00
Beets.....	335 bu.	22	73 70
Beets (green).....	100 lbs.	01	1 00
Cabbages.....	6,200 hd.	02	124 00
Carrots.....	225 bch.	01	2 25
Carrots.....	260 bu.	15	39 00
Cauliflower.....	24 hd.	02	48
Currants.....	540 qts.	04	21 60
Celery.....	761 bch.	02	15 22
Corn (sweet).....	590 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> doz.	08	47 23
Corn (ear).....	566 bu.	40	226 40
Cucumbers (ripe).....	7 bu.	20	1 40
Cucumbers (pickles).....	50 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	60	3 30
Cucumbers (green).....	67 doz.	08	5 36
Egg plant.....	15 doz.	10	1 50
Ensilage.....	200 tons	2 00	400 00
Gooseberries.....	13 qts.	08	1 04
Hay (tame).....	21 tons	8 00	168 00
Hay (June grass and Red-top).....	7 tons	3 00	21 00
Kohlrabi.....	22 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	22	4 95
Leek.....	400 bch.	01	4 00
Lettuce.....	48 bu.	30	14 40
Milk.....	105,108 lbs.	01	1,051 08
Melons (musk).....	175 hd.	02	3 50
Oats.....	1,431 bu.	30	429 30
Onions (green).....	3,805 bch.	01	38 05
Onions (dry).....	1,480 bu.	50	740 00
Parsnips.....	123 bu.	25	30 75
Peas (green).....	39 bu.	40	15 60
Peppers.....	1 bu.	60	60
Potatoes.....	646 bu.	45	290 70
Pork.....	2,370 lbs.	.....	145 70
Radishes.....	4,225 bch.	01	42 25
Raspberries.....	35 qts.	06	1 98
Rhubarb.....	1,395 lbs.	01	13 95
Rutabagas.....	142 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bu.	25	35 56
Salsify.....	15 bu.	35	5 25
Spinach.....	80 bu.	25	20 00
Squash (summer).....	146 hd.	05	7 30
Straw.....	35 lds.	2 00	70 00
Beets (sugar).....	52,065 lbs.	.....	123 66
Strawberries.....	312 qts.	05	15 60
Tomatoes.....	80 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	30	24 15
Turnips.....	257 bu.	25	51 40
Veal.....	420 lbs.	.....	21 40
<b>Total.....</b>			<b>\$4,434 88</b>

*Statistical Tables.*

**PRODUCTS OF THE FARM AND GARDEN AT THE WISCONSIN  
STATE REFORMATORY FOR THE SEASON OF 1901.**

Article.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus .....	240 bch.	\$4 80
Apples .....	4 bu.	3 00
Beans (string) .....	62 bu.	31 00
Beets (green) .....	100 lbs.	1 00
Beets .....	140 bu.	35 00
Beef .....	575 lbs.	34 50
Calf skins .....	7	8 24
Cow hides .....	2	8 72
Corn (sweet) .....	95 doz.	7 60
Carrots .....	397 bu.	79 40
Currants .....	71 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu.	107 63
Cucumbers (green) .....	131 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	10 52
Celery .....	1,700 bch.	34 00
Cauliflower .....	469 hd.	9 48
Cucumbers (ripe) .....	10 bu.	2 00
Cucumbers (green) .....	12 bu.	3 60
Cucumbers (pickle) .....	44 $\frac{3}{4}$ bu.	26 85
Cabbage .....	21,000 hds.	420 00
Corn (ear) .....	650 bu.	260 00
Corn stalks .....	15 lds.	30 00
Egg plant .....	9 doz.	90
Ensilage .....		500 00
Gooseberries .....	81 qts.	6 48
Hay .....	47 tons	376 00
Hogs, sold .....	5,510 lbs.	261 72
Kohlrabi .....	4 bu.	88
Leek .....	26 bch.	26
Lettuce .....	683 bch.	13 66
Milk .....	84,179 lbs.	841 79
Musk melons .....	29	58
Oats .....	782 bu.	273 70
Onions .....	1,600 bu.	1,120 00
Onions .....	377 bch.	3 77
Potatoes .....	1,740 bu.	609 00
Parsnips .....	108 bu.	32 40
Peas .....	63 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu.	25 30
Pork .....	615 lbs.	49 20
Pumpkins .....	202	4 04
Rhubarb .....	2,462 lbs.	24 62
Radishes .....	487 bch.	4 87
Raspberries .....	33 qts.	1 98
Rutabagas .....	140 bu.	35 00
Straw .....	14 lds.	28 00
Sugar beets .....	63,900 lbs.	151 76
Salsify .....	5 bu.	1 75
Spinach .....	1,010 bch.	20 20
Strawberries .....	394 qts.	19 70
Squash (summer) .....	150	7 50
Squash (Hubbard) .....	150	7 50
Turnips .....	131 bu.	26 20
Tomatoes (green) .....	1 bu.	30
Tomatoes (ripe) .....	72 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu.	21 68
Veal .....	1,044 lbs.	83 58
Water melons .....	105	10 50
<b>Total .....</b>		<b>\$5,681 16</b>



**WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.**

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**FIRST REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind**

**FOR THE**

**Six Months' Period Ending June 30, 1904.**

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**OFFICERS.**

**ÖSCAR KÜSTERMANN.....Superintendent.**

**TEACHERS.**

**JAMES SIMANDL.....Instructor.**

**MICHAEL ZANA ..... Assistant Instructor.**

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the State Board of Control.*

GENTLEMEN—When pursuant to chapter 432, laws of 1903, you established the Workshop for the Blind, it was considered an experiment, but now, after a period of six months, I am pleased to report that it has passed the experimental stage and is already providing the means of self-support to a number of adult blind of our state.

As shown in the tabulation attached hereto, twenty-two blind people have taken advantage of the opportunities offered in our workshop, working in all 8,959 hours.

With the same difference between individuals, as is the case with normal persons, there were some, who learned quickly and took great delight in the work, while others lacked talent and energy and soon became discouraged. However, more than half of those who entered the shop have remained and are happy to have work and a chance to earn their own living.

While not one of the present workmen knew anything about willow work, the leading trade in our shop, several of them have already become experts in this line and are earning from four to six dollars per week, these amounts representing as the law contemplated, the difference between the cost of material and the price of the manufactured article. On opening our shop in December, we were obliged to buy willows from jobbers, the price paid was at least 25 per cent higher than if bought from farmers, making quite a difference in the earnings of our men.

To reduce the price of raw material and to give our workmen the benefit of the same, I have started a willow farm with 13,000 plants, on low land connected with the "Industrial School for Boys" at Waukesha, and if the Board consents, it

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*Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.*

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is my intention to raise willows also at some of the other state institutions on land not otherwise utilized.

As shown in the separate report hereto annexed, within the first six months, we manufactured 861 baskets, 162 hampers, and 2,870 doll carriages, in addition to recaning chairs and repairing mattresses. Considering that our men began without experience in this work, the showing is certainly very gratifying. In connection with this it may be mentioned that I am in possession of a number of letters from customers, referring to the excellent quality of our goods.

In order to purchase material at the lowest possible figure, it ought to be bought in large quantities, and in selling the finished article to jobbers, we must be able, the same as other manufacturers, to give them the customary 30 or 60 days. A sufficient stock to fill orders promptly ought to be kept on hand constantly. It is, therefore, necessary that we be provided with a working capital of \$2,000, this money to be merely a loan from the state.

As will be noticed in the attached list of workmen, the great majority of them are residents of the city of Milwaukee, where the workshop is situated. The reason so few blind people, living outside of Milwaukee, take advantage of the opportunities offered at our workshop, is that they have not the necessary funds for board and lodging while learning the trade, a period of two to three months. During this time their earnings are not sufficient to cover necessary expenses, amounting to about \$4 per week, and in order to give these blind people an even chance with those living in Milwaukee, I sincerely hope that the next legislature will authorize your Honorable Board to allow each blind person, entering our shop, a sufficient amount for his board and lodging while learning his trade.

There are about 1,500 blind adults in the state, many now being kept in poorhouses, and it goes without saying, that a fair proportion of this number would gladly take up work with us, if transportation and means for necessary expenses while learning the trade, were provided for.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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In connection with this, it may be of interest to you to know what other states and cities are doing for their blind:

The state of Illinois authorizes the several counties to pay a pension of \$150 per year to each blind adult, in addition to keeping up a workshop and home for the blind at an expense of about \$40,000 per year.

The state of Connecticut teaches trades to the adult blind at their Industrial Home for the Blind, allowing \$300 per year for a term of three years to each blind person, learning a trade, and at the expiration of three years, paying each one \$200 for tools and material.

The state of Michigan appropriated \$85,000 for the establishment of a workshop and home for the blind, and after the first year allowed the board in charge to expend not to exceed \$25,000 per year for current expenses.

The state of Pennsylvania allows \$17,500 annually to run their workshop, and the city of Philadelphia contributes \$5,000 per year in addition to the above sum.

The city of New York pays to each blind resident a pension of \$50 per year, while the city of Cleveland allows \$100 annually.

While a number of states have established homes in connection with workshops, our short experience has already shown that our system, a workshop only, is preferable in many ways. It relieves the blind from the disagreeable consciousness of dependence and enables them to feel that they are coming together, not to eat charity soup at a common table, but to do their day's work and earn their own living. After their day's work they return to their homes or boarding places, thus keeping up their relations with people not blind and remaining in touch with the outside world. Our workmen showed the right spirit in unanimously approving of the motto "Independence through Industry" which is embodied in our trade mark. As soon as arrangements are made to help the blind living outside of Milwaukee to pay for their board and lodging, while

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*Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.*

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learning the trade, the number of our workmen will undoubtedly materially increase, necessitating additional workroom and tools. To be prepared for this additional expense, it seems advisable to have the present yearly appropriation raised to about \$8,000.

Grateful as I am to a large number of residents of Milwaukee for the work sent to our shop and the orders given us, I hope that their interest in the success of our establishment may be continued.

Sincerely thanking the members of your Board for the valuable assistance lent in starting and running the workshop, and assuring you that it will be my constant aim to make this new Wisconsin institution equal to the best in other states, I remain

Very Respectfully,

OSCAR KÜSTERMANN.

*Superintendent.*

MILWAUKEE, June 30, 1904.

*Statistical Tables.*

## PAY ROLL FOR MONTH OF JUNE, 1904.

Name.	Salary.	Occupation.
Oscar Küstermann .....	\$83 33	Superintendent.
James Simandl .....	65 00	Instructor.
Michael Zana .....	12 00	Assistant Instructor.

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES.

December 16, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Furniture and fixtures .....	\$184 67
Machinery and tools .....	283 23
Salaries .....	1,080 81
Rent .....	245 00
Express .....	6 25
Light, heat and power .....	68 28
General expense .....	105 55
Allowance for material .....	558 63
Willow farm—Waukesha .....	26 00
Total .....	\$2,558 42



Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF WORKSHOP.

Profit and Loss Account.

Material bought .....	\$603 05	.....
Allowance to workmen.....	403 61	.....
Expense.....	17 56	.....
Merchandise sold.....		\$850 18
Stock merchandise, inventory.....		122 85
Material, inventory.....		171 87
Surplus.....	120 68	.....
	\$1,144 90	\$1,144 90

BALANCE ACCOUNT.

Appropriation for material.....		\$558 63
Due to workmen.....		25 98
Cash on hand.....	\$22 55	.....
Cash in bank.....	6 20	.....
Accounts receivable.....	381 82	.....
Stock, inventory.....	122 85	.....
Material, inventory.....	171 87	.....
Surplus.....		120 68
	\$705 29	\$705 29

*Statistical Tables.*

## LIST OF BLIND MEN WORKING IN THE SHOP.

Name.		Age.	Hours of work.
Wutke, Otto.....	Milwaukee.....	30	1
Nitschke, Arthur.....	Milwaukee.....	29	906
Schart, Henry.....	Milwaukee.....	32	1,207
Bergs, Joseph.....	Milwaukee.....	35	1,131
Mann, William.....	Milwaukee.....	50	141
Remhardt, Herman.....	Milwaukee.....	37	1,415
McCormick, Charles.....	Milwaukee.....	33	170
Bethke, Friedel.....	Milwaukee.....	25	681
Schindhelm, Edward.....	Milwaukee.....	33	139
Gockel, Joseph.....	Milwaukee.....	32	2
Manz, Louis.....	Milwaukee.....	46	1,302
Buckser, Rudolph.....	Milwaukee.....	33	1
Heck, Leo.....	Sheboygan.....	28	1,192
Hess, Joseph.....	Kewaskum.....	25	1
Lytge, John.....	Milwaukee.....	35	1
Berger, Nicholas.....	Mattoon.....	24	96
Amrhein, John.....	Milwaukee.....	45	247
Knuth, Bernhard.....	Wauwatosa.....	25	306
Evans, Charles.....	Milwaukee.....	50	9
Klatte, Louis.....	Wauwatosa.....	52	3
Mansky, Gustav.....	Milwaukee.....	40	7
Goetzinger, Walter.....	Milwaukee.....	19	1
			8,959

## WORK DONE IN SHOP. DEC. 16, 1903, TO JUNE 30, 1904.

Bushel and hop baskets.....	5
Market baskets.....	82
Round hampers.....	45
Square hampers.....	117
Doll carriages.....	2,870
Office baskets.....	291
Clothes baskets.....	483
Chairs recaned.....	46
Mattress repaired.....	1



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# **Statistics.**

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**County Asylums, Poor Houses, Jails, Etc.**

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Statistical Tables.

WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA OF INSTITUTIONS FOR THE INSANE.

As reported by the officers in charge of each.

FOR FIRST DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870
State hospital.....	\$4 61	\$3 79	\$3 75	\$3 63	\$5 08	\$4 30	\$4 50	\$4 43	\$4 42	\$4 30
Northern hospital.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

FOR SECOND DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880
State hospital .....	\$4 12	\$4 59	\$5 12	\$4 81	\$5 22	\$5 85	\$5 03	\$4 81	\$4 73	\$4 93
Northern hospital.....	.....	.....	9 27	6 41	6 46	5 14	4 68	4 61	4 20	4 35
Milwaukee hospital.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 91

FOR THIRD DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890
State hospital .....	\$4 42	\$3 92	\$3 90	\$3 46	\$3 53	\$3 46	\$3 55	\$3 74	\$3 78	\$3 83
Northern hospital.....	4 38	3 57	3 89	3 67	3 73	3 22	3 32	3 80	3 44	3 70
Milwaukee hospital.....	3 66	4 14	3 89	3 86	3 94	3 16	3 79	3 88	3 21	3 58
COUNTY ASYLUMS.										
Brown.....	.....	2 15	2 16	2 00	1 61	1 88	1 65	1 70	1 89	1 85
Columbia .....	.....	.....	1 32	1 83	1 67	1 27	1 39	1 48	1 52	1 65
Dane.....	.....	.....	2 09	2 01	1 90	1 68	1 61	1 34	1 57	1 75
Dodge.....	.....	.....	2 33	2 27	2 11	1 93	1 80	1 82	1 86	1 78
Fond du Lac.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 00	1 85	1 78	1 60	1 81
Grant.....	.....	.....	2 00	2 00	1 87	1 81	1 89	1 56	1 47	1 79
Green.....	.....	.....	1 71	1 94	1 73	1 41	1 47	1 65	1 72	1 74
Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 57	1 30	1 70	1 24
Jefferson.....	.....	1 02	95	1 28	1 40	1 50	1 52	1 60	1 68	1 62
La Crosse.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 30	1 80	1 32
Manitowoc. . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 73	1 93	1 87	1 80	1 72	1 51
Milwaukee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 23	2 54
Outagamie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 28
Racine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 73
Rock.. .....	.....	1 70	1 57	1 33	1 73	2 14	1 83	1 61	1 47	1 37
Sauk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 49	1 17	1 39	1 09
Sheboygan.....	.....	2 30	2 24	2 19	2 10	2 10	2 37	2 63	2 29	1 98
Vernon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 64	1 68
Walworth .....	.....	1 33	1 29	1 28	1 52	80	1 09	1 22	1 28	1 33
Winnebago.....	.....	1 47	1 13	1 50	1 28	1 33	1 32	1 25	1 25	1 18
Av. for county asylum.....	.....	\$1 66	\$1 68	\$1 79	\$1 89	\$1 70	\$1 65	\$1 64	\$1 69	\$1 75

*Statistical Tables.*

## FOR FOURTH DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
State hospital .....	\$4 17	\$3 89	\$3 71	\$4 02	\$5 03	\$5 01	\$5 38	\$5 18	\$5 04	\$4 79
Northern hospital .....	3 56	3 56	3 70	3 73	4 56	4 07	4 75	5 09	4 18	3 88
Milwaukee hospital ... ..	3 65	3 51	3 95	3 16	3 63	3 79	3 37	3 39	3 30	3 32
COUNTY ASYLUMS.										
Brown .....	2 00	1 75	1 80	1 95	1 85	2 05	1 95	2 07	1 87	2 47
Chippewa .....						2 67	1 55	1 48	1 64	1 76
Columbia .....	1 53	1 55	1 65	1 84	1 32	1 28	1 32	1 20	1 54	1 75
Dane .....	1 70	1 60	1 58	1 40	1 18	1 38	1 35	1 22	1 19	1 57
Dodge .....	1 75	1 98	1 99	2 00	1 85	1 74	1 65	1 73	1 82	2 34
Dunn .....		1 86	1 55	1 55	1 54	1 32	1 81	1 73	1 78	2 54
Fond du Lac .....	1 93	2 25	2 14	1 90	1 96	1 67	1 80	1 81	1 61	2 50
Grant .....	1 74	1 99	1 67	1 89	1 72	1 60	1 56	1 60	1 28	1 99
Green .....	1 90	1 52	1 65	1 58	1 73	1 68	1 66	1 79	1 51	1 92
Iowa .....	1 44	1 58	1 53	1 23	1 65	1 44	1 34	1 17	1 16	1 79
Jefferson .....	1 88	1 87	1 86	1 54	1 79	1 66	2 05	1 54	1 42	1 47
La Crosse .....	1 35	1 37	1 49	1 27	1 39	1 36	1 27	1 56	1 41	2 26
Marathon .....				4 26	1 77	1 49	1 39	1 61	1 70	2 15
Manitowoc .....	1 60	1 61	1 52	1 72	1 67	1 61	1 70	1 70	1 77	2 74
Milwaukee .....	2 51	2 74	2 71	2 51	2 48	3 41	2 52	2 27	2 36	2 70
Outagamie .....	2 10	1 85	1 72	1 71	1 47	1 62	1 75	1 30	1 37	2 79
Racine .....	2 01	1 89	2 21	1 94	1 95	2 05	1 98	1 72	2 35	2 46
Richland .....							2 38	1 70	1 82	1 97
Rock .....	1 21	1 32	1 14	1 53	1 58	1 31	1 30	1 43	1 40	2 35
St. Croix .....							1 88	1 45	1 26	2 35
Sauk .....	1 09	1 08	1 15	1 18	1 35	1 31	1 22	1 25	1 39	1 57
Sheboygan .....	2 31	2 26	2 19	1 83	1 90	2 19	2 14	1 86	1 93	2 42
Trempealeau .....										3 96
Vernon .....	1 66	1 55	1 62	1 49	1 63	1 76	1 93	1 89	1 67	2 19
Walworth .....	1 38	1 21	1 45	1 38	1 12	1 17	1 00	1 24	98	1 58
Washington .....									3 02	2 54
Winnebago .....	1 16	1 56	1 53	1 68	1 93	2 08	1 68	1 65	1 63	2 33
Av. for county asylums	\$1 78	\$1 70	\$1 74	\$1 74	\$1 68	\$1 73	\$1 66	\$1 60	\$1 62	\$2 18

*Statistical Tables.*

## FOR FIFTH DECADE.

Institutions.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
State hospital .....	\$5 26	\$4 40	\$4 57	\$4 67
Northern hospital .....	4 24	4 51	3 99	4 07
Milwaukee hospital. ....	3 39	3 26	3 56	3 58
County Asylums.				
Brown. ....	2 84	3 67	4 78	3 34
Chippewa. ....	1 74	1 86	2 20	2 44
Columbia. ....	1 76	1 62	1 35	1 17
Dane. ....	1 67	1 88	1 82	2 06
Dodge. ....	2 38	2 11	2 17	2 08
Dunn. ....	1 99	2 66	1 59	2 18
Eau Claire. ....	3 60	3 40	2 80	2 53
Fond du Lac. ....	2 17	3 62	2 23	2 38
Grant. ....	1 65	1 76	1 64	2 55
Green. ....	1 92	2 03	2 01	1 99
Iowa. ....	2 20	2 01	1 87	2 12
Jefferson. ....	1 72	2 40	1 98	1 80
LaCrosse. ....	2 24	2 24	2 31	2 06
Marathon. ....	2 29	2 82	2 06	2 42
Manitowoc. ....	2 63	2 20	2 41	2 84
Milwaukee. ....	2 79	3 17	2 28	2 12
Monroe. ....	.....	.....	3 00	1 95
Outagamie. ....	2 26	2 28	2 16	2 38
Racine. ....	2 55	2 63	2 47	3 84
Richland. ....	2 29	2 37	2 12	2 15
Rock. ....	2 45	2 32	1 98	2 40
St. Croix. ....	1 81	2 58	1 81	1 66
Sauk. ....	1 64	1 91	1 65	1 90
Sheboygan. ....	2 35	2 69	2 62	2 04
Trempealeau. ....	3 17	2 88	1 98	2 22
Vernon. ....	2 37	2 27	2 56	3 03
Walworth. ....	1 93	1 83	2 01	2 18
Waupaca. ....	.....	.....	4 33	2 32
Washington. ....	2 64	2 47	2 28	2 28
Waukesha. ....	.....	.....	2 01	4 78
Winnebago. ....	2 12	2 02	2 35	2 31
Average for county asylums. ....	\$2 26	\$2 42	\$2 23	\$2 37

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATISTICS OF PAUPERISM

For the biennial period ending June 30th, 1904.

Movement of population in poor houses.	1903.	1904,
Number in poor houses at beginning of year . . . . .	1,592	1,495
Of whom were male . . . . .	1,149	1,081
And females. . . . .	443	414
There were received during the year . . . . .	1,015	1,033
Of whom were male . . . . .	783	823
And females. . . . .	232	210
There were born in poor houses. . . . .	18	19
Of whom were male . . . . .	10	13
And females. . . . .	8	6
Making the total in poor houses during the year. . . . .	2,635	2,547
Of whom were male . . . . .	1,942	1,917
And females. . . . .	683	630
There were discharged during the year. . . . .	891	519
Of whom were male . . . . .	681	389
And females. . . . .	210	130
There were placed out during the year . . . . .	19	27
Of whom were male . . . . .	11	17
And females. . . . .	8	10
Ran away during the year. . . . .	26	292
Of whom were male . . . . .	22	254
And females. . . . .	4	38
There died in poor houses during the year. . . . .	176	227
Of whom were male . . . . .	136	175
And females. . . . .	40	52
Total loss of population during the year. . . . .	1,112	1,065
Of whom were male . . . . .	850	835
And females. . . . .	262	230
Number remaining in poor house at the end of the year . . . . .	1,513	1,482
Of whom were male . . . . .	1,092	1,082
And females. . . . .	421	400

On June 30, 1904, there were 43 county, 1 town and 3 city poor houses in the state.





Statistical Tables.

Manitowoc.	4,574 00	4,674 59	11,147 65	11,191 81	9,500 00	13,009 70	11,437 23	65,534 98	40,046	9,362 14	23
Marathon.	4,807 77	3,861 20	9,529 12	2,684 19	2,185 00	11,609 13	8,232 10	42,908 51	36,812	6,129 79	17
Marquette..	5,079 71	9,620 49	16,148 75	6,180 47	5,850 00	10,815 09	9,297 46	62,991 97	25,563	8,998 85	35
Marquette..	845 95	825 00	1,483 15	1,337 68	1,585 00	1,257 51	1,995 68	9,329 97	10,093	1,332 85	14
Milwaukee	30,277 48	53,816 55	108,332 41	71,180 75	41,940 08	70,633 75	94,897 68	471,078 70	2,83,059	67,296 95	24
Monroe.....	4,500 00	4,520 48	4,850 25	1,250 00	2,920 93	4,315 78	4,774 13	27,131 57	25,657	3,875 94	14
Oconto ....	4,743 90	5,070 96	10,275 99	8,250 00	7,639 19	5,731 60	7,705 01	49,416 65	17,941	7,059 52	49
Oneida .....	500 00	3,277 94	4,089 85	3,620 00	1,763 00	195 30	1,483 31	14,929 40	6,942	2,132 78	30
Outagamie.	5,490 39	15,277 99	12,316 46	8,587 26	3,736 25	12,816 93	13,000 00	71,225 28	42,469	10,175 04	24
Ozaukee.....	500 00	500 00	4,567 04	4,260 81	2,833 08	3,042 29	3,068 92	18,772 14	15,653	2,681 73	17
Pepin .....	1,150 00	956 25	1,703 74	1,042 26	623 81	1,016 46	1,412 33	7,904 85	7,419	1,129 26	75
Pierce .....	4,786 91	3,703 37	3,567 52	2,348 60	3,652 77	4,487 15	7,604 64	30,150 96	22,164	4,307 28	19
Polk .....	2,201 96	2,399 24	3,078 45	2,818 58	1,556 17	2,713 23	2,656 69	17,424 32	15,385	2,489 19	16
Portage ....	1,716 77	5,448 66	7,291 43	8,304 03	7,937 60	4,994 48	4,206 83	39,899 80	27,140	5,699 97	21
Price .....	5,000 00	2,600 00	6,446 73	2,736 39	4,560 12	5,527 16	4,218 43	31,088 83	7,182	4,441 26	62
Racine.....	4,494 84	4,735 56	3,143 54	2,200 00	2,331 63	7,232 25	14,705 29	38,843 11	40,956	5,263 30	13
Richland...	3,868 00	3,363 39	5,089 54	3,164 85	3,790 46	3,115 80	3,318 67	25,710 71	19,302	3,672 96	19
Rock.....	11,698 21	8,285 19	9,555 16	6,342 50	10,830 43	9,227 64	6,366 43	62,305 56	47,211	8,900 79	18
St. Croix ..	7,542 35	5,681 78	5,613 70	3,170 68	3,850 00	3,204 01	3,400 00	32,462 52	24,984	4,637 50	22
Sauk .....	8,750 00	14,982 00	4,613 53	3,749 49	6,211 09	5,301 44	7,059 75	50,667 30	31,790	7,238 19	98
Sawyer. ....	3,547 65	2,334 19	2,950 67	4,800 00	4,250 00	4,068 67	3,386 44	25,337 62	3,667	3,619 66	15
Shawano...	2,152 33	2,459 17	5,913 08	2,300 00	4,672 32	4,120 94	4,035 60	25,653 44	23,355	3,664 78	34
Sheboygan.	5,776 11	5,532 32	19,636 86	18,510 78	18,882 19	20,080 84	22,166 17	110,585 27	46,417	15,797 90	47
Taylor .....	6,237 49	4,614 62	3,166 37	1,988 92	4,225 75	5,529 42	3,991 41	29,753 98	8,996	4,250 57	25
Trempe'le'u	3,986 58	5,002 89	3,586 16	6,580 31	6,340 14	4,827 50	6,649 06	36,972 64	21,016	5,281 80	15
Vernon.....	3,500 00	3,821 24	3,619 10	4,363 10	4,935 28	4,434 65	4,589 46	29,262 83	26,731	4,180 40	30
Vilas .....	.....	469 58	1,429 35	3,729 11	2,278 18	7,080 55	7,500 00	22,486 77	2,465	3,212 40	27
Walworth...	11,737 12	10,643 31	5,560 39	3,045 09	6,371 18	6,085 79	11,555 31	54,998 19	28,559	7,856 88	48
Washington.	650 00	900 00	2,753 34	3,119 57	2,600 00	1,917 97	2,200 00	14,140 88	4,223	2,020 13	8
Washington.	2,090 00	1,831 00	2,265 15	1,402 35	1,566 71	2,215 31	1,578 57	12,949 09	23,170	1,849 87	19
Waukesha ..	5,097 96	9,174 53	9,929 72	2,433 81	8,226 35	7,412 54	5,329 42	47,604 33	34,250	6,800 62	19
Waupaca ..	4,479 90	4,561 98	5,275 87	2,706 94	7,524 82	6,630 16	7,733 88	38,913 64	29,205	5,559 09	14
Wausahara .	2,790 76	2,486 92	878 73	1,680 20	2,258 00	2,133 73	2,821 08	15,049 42	14,739	2,149 92	27
Winnebago	17,999 11	14,710 11	12,266 98	6,202 70	15,956 76	14,584 30	22,953 89	104,673 85	54,161	14,953 41	29
Wood .....	5,160 62	4,941 47	4,560 01	7,263 00	5,780 12	13,526 16	3,966 44	45,197 82	21,986	6,456 98	25
Total...	\$367,650 61	\$443,676 91	\$553,152 10	\$399,134 43	\$401,371 93	\$523,733 32	\$529,336 84	3,218,056 14	1,881,491	\$459,722 44	\$

*Statistical Tables.***FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF POORHOUSE.**

For the biennial period ending June 30, 1904.

EXPENDITURES.	1903	1904.
Salaries of superintendents and matrons .....	\$24,121 77	\$25,619 43
Wages of employees .....	28,637 85	31,544 92
Medical attendance .....	5,877 79	4,165 92
Groceries and provisions .....	42,313 02	54,821 69
Fuel and lights .....	17,982 83	21,472 29
Clothing .....	9,386 35	10,441 43
Furniture .....	1,952 90	2,210 52
Ordinary repairs .....	6,149 64	7,786 14
Other ordinary expenses .....	27,553 28	19,757 05
Total current expenses .....	\$163,975 43	\$177,819 39
RECEIPTS.		
From sale of produce .....	\$15,243 90	\$15,405 35
From expense of inmates refunded .....	1,663 70	1,443 91
Expense of inmates paid by themselves and friends .....	2,414 49	3,321 46
From other sources .....	3,871 22	1,087 03
Total receipts .....	\$23,193 31	\$21,257 75
The net expenses therefore were .....	\$140,782 12	\$156,561 64
Total number of weeks board furnished .....	83,255	81,864
Average cost of support per week was .....	1 70	1 91

*Statistical Tables.*

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF POOR HOUSES, JUNE 30, 1904.

Counties.	Name of person in charge of poor house.	Post office address.	Salary.
Ashland.....	John Hultman.....	High Bridge.....	\$720 00
Adams .....	J. W. Gunning.....	Friendship .....	400 00
Brown .....	Joseph A. Dare.....	Green Bay R. F. D. No 1.	600 00
Barron .....	Maggie Miller.....	Barron .....	700 00
Columbia .....	B. Miller.....	Wyocena.....	450 00
Crawford .....	C. M. Toney.....	Seneca.....	1,100 00
Clark.....	A. F. Franz.....	Neillsville.....	600 00
Chippewa .....	R. P. Dickinson.....	Chippewa Falls.....	300 00
Dane .....	L. P. Edwin.....	Verona.....	320 00
Dodge.....	Solomon Rudolph.....	Juneau.....	800 00
Dunn.....	E. Dorrey.....	Menomonie .....	456 00
Eau Claire .....	D. D. Brown.....	Eau Claire.....	750 00
Fond du Lac.....	L. Manderscheid.....	Fond du Lac.....	219 96
Grant.....	Wm. J. Dyer.....	Lancaster.....	420 00
Green .....	R. C. Whitcomb.....	Monroe.....	300 00
Iowa .....	E. J. Perkins.....	Dodgeville.....	600 00
Jackson .....	John C. Tucker.....	Black River Falls.....	600 00
Jefferson .....	W. E. Voigt.....	Jefferson.....	360 00
Juneau.....	Franklin Wilcox.....	Mauston .....	600 00
Kewaunee.....	Henry Schmiling.....	Alaska.....	525 00
La Crosse .....	J. M. Gilfillan.....	La Crosse.....	750 00
Lafayette .....	J. C. Lee.....	Darlington.....	700 00
Milwaukee.....	Ferdinand Bark.....	Wauwatosa.....	1,000 00
Monroe.....	John Anderson.....	Sparta.....	425 00
Marathon.....	John Junk.....	Wausau.....	1,000 00
Oneida .....	E. Iverson.....	Rhineland.....	600 00
Pierce.....	Geo. W. Shaw.....	Ellsworth .....	500 00
Racine .....	J. H. Hankinson.....	Union Grove.....	845 00
Rock .....	K. Killam.....	Janesville.....	300 00
Richland.....	L. T. Johnson.....	Richland Center.....	500 00
Sauk .....	J. S. Hall.....	Reedsburg .....	1,000 00
Sawyer.....	John Rayburn.....	Hayward.....	360 00
St. Croix.....	T. D. Wheeler.....	New Richmond .....	200 00
Taylor .....	Carl Studinger.....	Medford.....	50 00
Vernon.....	Luther H. Glenn.....	Viroqua.....	1,000 00
Washington.....	John F. Harns.....	West Bend.....	850 00
Walworth.....	D. W. Stanford.....	Elkhorn.....	300 00
Waupaca .....	S. W. Carley.....	Manawa.....	500 00
Waukesha .....	Geo. F. Carroll .....	Waukesha.....	500 00
Wood .....	James Case.....	Grand Rapids.....	600 00
Winnebago .....	C. F. Appley.....	Winnebago.....	750 00
CITY POOR HOUSES.			
Appleton.....	Ed. Finnegan.....	Appleton.....	360 00
Kenosha .....	Robert Grant .....	Kenosha .....	350 00
Sheboygan .....	Louis C. Schneider.....	Sheboygan .....	450 00
Stockbridge.....	Harry Merrill.....	Stockbridge.....	325 00

## Statistical Tables.

## COUNTY JAILS, JUNE 30, 1904.

COUNTIES.	Material of which constructed.	Date of construction.	Original cost of jail, including additions.	No. of CELLS		How many can properly be accommodated.	REMARKS
				For males	For females		
Ashland.....	Brick ....	1888	\$35,000 00	16	4	40	
Barron .....	Stone and brick ,	1882	10,000 00	6	2	26	
Bayfield .....	Stone, brick and iron	1893	28,000 00	7	2	20	
Brown .....	Brick .....	1866	.....	6	2	16	
Buffalo. ....	Brick and stone ....	1888	5,000 00	3	1	6	
Burnett.....	Brick and iron ....	1902	8,500 00	3	1	12	
Calumet .....	Stone and iron ..	1877	5,000 00	4	2	12	
Clark .....	Stone, brick and iron	1898	18,000 00	12	6	18	
Columbia .....	Brick and iron.....	1887	18,000 00	16	3	38	
Chippewa.....	Stone and brick .....	1875	20,000 00	20	2	44	
Crawford .....	Stone and iron ..	1896	5,500 00	3	1	8	
Dane .....	Stone and brick ....	1893	48,000 00	40	4	88	
Dodge .....	Stone and brick ....	1891	20,000 00	10	4	50	
Door .....	Brick and iron .....	1882	6,000 00	5	1	6	
Douglas .....	Brick .....	1898	17,000 00	8	2	32	
Dunn .....	Brick .....	(re built)	.....	6	2	8	
Eau Claire.. ..	Brick .....	1893	.....	9	1	20	
		1884	20,000 00				A well built jail with separate cell for women. Of approved construction with steel cage, but too small for the needs of the county. A very well kept jail. Jail fairly well kept but not well arranged nor large enough. No chance to properly classify prisoners. City uses jail for its prisoners.

### Statistical Tables.

Year	County	Material	Cost	Acres	Buildings	Notes
1889	Florence ..	Brick and iron .....	7,000 00	3	1	12
1889	Fond du Lac ..	Stone and brick ....	40,000 00	48	.....	48
1888	Forest .	Wood and iron ....	5,500 00	2	1	4
1872	Grant .....	Stone and brick ....	22,000 00	12	1	28
1871	Green.....	Brick and iron .. ..	30,000 00	8	1	22
1870	Green Lake.....	Stone .....	6,500 00	3	...	6
1875	Iowa .	Stone and iron ..	12,000 00	8	....	10
1868	Iron .....	Brick . . . . .	9,500 00	12	.....	30
1878	Jackson .....	Brick .....	5,000 00	4	1	10
1874	Jefferson ..	Stone and brick ....	18,000 00	14	2	32
1888	Juneau .	Stone and brick ....	12,000 00	15	1	32
1885	Kenosha ....	Stone and brick .....	15,000 00	18	1	24
1885	Kewannee .....	Stone and brick .	5,600 00	6	...	6
1880	*La Crosse....	Stone and brick . .	50,000 00	24	2	52
1888	Lafayette. ....	Stone brick and iron	12,000 00	12	4	16
1885	Langlade. . . .	Stone and brick ...	8,000 00	4	.....	12
1883	Lincoln.....	Stone and brick .....	11,500 00	2	1	10
1892	Manitowoc ..	Stone and brick ....	30,000 00	20	4	36
1900	Marathon .	Brick .....	25,000 00	18	2	70
1892	Marinette. ....	Stone and brick. ...	25,000 00	21	5	52
1896	Marquette .....	Stone and brick .....	8,000 00	2	.....	4

## Statistical Tables.

## COUNTY JAILS, 1904—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Material of which constructed.	Date of construction.	Original cost of jail, including additions.	NO OF CELLS.		How many can properly be accommodated?	REMARKS.
				For males.	For females.		
Milwaukee .....	Stone and iron .....	1885	.....	89	3	150	This is an excellent jail and its capacity is sufficient. All women or girl prisoners are confined
Monroe.....	Stone and brick.....	1891	\$16,500 00	16	6	44	
Oconto .....	Stone and brick ..	1887	9,000 00	7	....	20	
Oneida . ....	Stone and brick.....	1888	15,000 00	6	....	12	
Outagamie .....	Brick and wood.....	1886	30,000 00	23	..	43	
Ozaukee .....	Brick and iron .....	1894	17,500 00	5	2	12	
Pepin.. .....	Stone and brick ..	1885	4,000 20	2	.....	8	Is a good jail and sufficient for needs of the county.
Pierce .....	Brick .....	1870	16,000 00	3	..	9	On the first floor of the court house. Considered safe.
Polk . ....	Stone.....	1881	2,000 00	2	..	6	Located in basement of stone building, the two upper floors of which are occupied by county offices. The jail part is damp and unsuitable for occupancy.
Portage . . .	Brick and steel. ..	1897	17,500 00	22	.....	71	movements.
Price .. ..	Brick, stone and iron	1904	8,000 00	6	....	18	kept. Has its respect and
Richland.. .	Stone .....	1904	20,000 00	6	2	12	well kept.
Racine .....	Stone and brick., ..	1893	23,000 00	24	....	37	First class jail but needs ventilation in cell room
Rock .... .	Brick, stone and steel	1900	23,000 00	18	1	60	Facilities for separation of sexes. Hospital ward over office.

## Statistical Tables.

St. Croix .....	Stone .....	1900	\$10,000 00	6	.....	10	A new jail with all modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes.
Sank .....	Stone and brick ..	1890	20,000 00	18	3	26	
Sawyer .....	Wood .....	1884	3,500 00	6	.....	30	
Shawano .....	Brick and stone .....	1902	20,000 00	10	.....	10	
Sheboygan .....	Stone and brick .....	1898	21,500 00	18	4	39	
Taylor .....	Brick .....	1892	14,000 00	12	.....	40	
Trempealeau .....	Brick and iron .....	1884	9,000 00	2	1	4	
Vernon .....	Stone and brick .....	1890	5,000 00	8	.....	16	
Vilas .....	Stone and brick ..	1885	12,000 00	4	1	11	
Walworth .....	Stone and brick .....	1878	10,000 00	11	3	33	
Washburn .....	Brick .....	1900	10,000 00	8	.....	40	A new jail with modern improvements.
Washington .....	Stone and brick .....	1887	14,000 00	5	.....	20	This jail has steel cage and cells. Separate cell for women.
Waupaca .....	Brick .....	1896	12,000 00	12	.....	50	
Wausara .....	Brick .....	1882	2,000 00	5	.....	5	
Winnebago .....	Stone and brick ..	1900	24,000 00	28	.....	50	
Wood .....	Stone and iron ..	1882	.....	6	.....	6	
Waukesha .....	Stone and iron .....	1885	22,000 00	8	3	18	



Statistical Tables:

COUNTY JAILS.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.	1903.			1904.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Number prisoners in jail July 1st.....	295	19	314	728	8	736
Number received during year.....	9,622	455	10,077	11,028	306	11,334
Total number during year .....	9,917	474	10,391	11,756	314	12,070
Number removed to state prison dur- ing year.....	211	8	219	266	5	271
Number removed to industrial school..	125	24	149	154	31	185
Number let out on bail.....	526	45	571	645	26	671
Number let out on nolle prosequi.. . .	158	3	161	107	1	103
Number discharged on writ of habeas corpus.....	11	3	14	22	1	23
Number escaped and not returned.....	19	.....	19	26	1	27
Number died in jail.....	9	1	10	8	.....	8
Number otherwise removed.....	8,168	384	8,552	10,147	240	10,387
Total number passed out during year	9,227	468	9,695	11,375	305	11,680
Number of prisoners remaining June 30	690	6	696	381	9	390

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*Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.*

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## Proposals for Furnishing Supplies

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The following is a sample of the meat proposal adopted by the Board. Previous to the ending of a contract period, the stewards of the different institutions forward to the Board the amount and kinds of meat needed for the following contract period and the Board then sends out blank proposals to the different meat packers and dealers requesting them to bid on all the meats named in the proposal. The lowest bidder gets the contract.

SEALED PROPOSALS for furnishing meats to the various institutions as per enclosed specifications, for the months of May, June, and July, 1904, will be received by the State Board of control at its office, Madison, Wisconsin, until 11 a. m., May 6th, 1904.

On dressed beef, bids are desired on prime native steers (dressed), weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. All carcasses to be subject to inspection and acceptance by the officers of the various institutions. Bidders will also quote price on fore quarters and hind quarters, same quality of beef. Bids are also desired on western steers of same weight, and bidders will quote price on same in blank provided for that purpose.

On veal, bids are desired on carcasses weighing from 90 to 120 lbs. Bidders will also quote prices on veal carcasses weighing from 120 to 200 lbs. in blank provided for that purpose.

The quantities of the meats of the various kinds enumerated in the specifications are estimates of the needs for one month, but the contract will be awarded for a period of three months.

On all meats, bids are desired on best quality.

The shipping directions will be given by the stewards of the different institutions, and payments will be made for all meats received up to the 25th of each month on the 12th day of the following month.

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all proposals if in its judgment the interest of the state will be thereby subserved.

Bids should be indorsed "Proposals for Meat."

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Madison, Wisconsin.

MEAT PROPOSAL.

State Board of Control, Madison, Wis.  
GENTLEMEN:—We hereby propose to furnish meats to the several state institutions in accordance with your specifications for the months of May, June and July, 1904, at the prices indicated below:

ESTIMATED AMOUNTS TO BE PURCHASED.	Price	AMOUNT.		TOTAL.	
		Dol-lars	Cts	Dol-lars.	Cts
STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, MENDOTA:					
5,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Beef Loins.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 lbs. Dried Beef Sets.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 lbs. Beef Livers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 lbs. Sheeps Breasts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 lbs. Spring Lamb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. California Hams.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 lbs. Best Sugar Cured Hams, 16 to 18 lbs. av. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 lbs. Pork Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Frankfort Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, WINNEBAGO:					
8,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Dried Beef Sets.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,000 lbs. Dressed Mutton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Spring Lamb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs. av.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 lbs. Fresh Tongue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon, 14 to 16 lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,400 lbs. Pork Loins, Gov. cut.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Pork Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Bologna Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Frankfort Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 bbls. Salt Pork.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SCHOOL FOR DEAF, DELAVAN:					
2,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Dried Beef Sets.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Dressed Mutton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Pork Loins.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Pork Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Bologna Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 bbl. Salt Pork.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

MEAT PROPOSAL—Continued.

ESTIMATED AMOUNTS TO BE PURCHASED.	Price	AMOUNT.		TOTAL.	
		Dol-lars.	Cts	Dol-lars.	Cts
SCHOOL FOR BLIND, JANESVILLE:					
1,500 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steer weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs.					
50 lbs. Corned Beef.					
100 lbs. Dressed Mutton.					
200 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs.					
150 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams					
75 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon, 7 to 10 lbs. av.					
125 lbs. Pork Loins, Gov. cut.					
100 lbs. Pork Sausage.					
150 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.					
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, WAUKESHA:					
3,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs.					
400 lbs. Dressed Mutton.					
600 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs.					
50 lbs. Liver.					
500 lbs. California Hams.					
250 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams.					
250 lbs. Fresh Hams.					
100 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon.					
200 lbs. Pork Loins.					
300 lbs. Pork Sausage.					
400 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.					
2 bbls. Salt Pork.					
STATE PRISON, WAUPUN:					
10,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs.					
100 lbs. Dressed Mutton.					
200 lbs. Sheeps Breasts.					
250 lbs. Spring Lamb.					
200 lbs. Liver.					
350 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams.					
2,000 lbs. Pickled Belly, 14 to 16 lbs. av.					
1,000 lbs. Smoked Belly Bacon, 14 to 16 lbs. av.					
500 lbs. Long Clear Bacon.					
150 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon, 7 to 10 lbs. av.					
500 lbs. Pork Loins.					
2,400 lbs. Pork Sausage.					
500 lbs. Bologna Sausage.					
500 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage.					
100 lbs. Liver Sausage.					
400 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.					
STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, SPARTA:					
1,500 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs.					
100 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams.					
75 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon.					
100 lbs. Pork Loins.					
75 lbs. Pork Sausage.					
75 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage.					
HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED, CHIPPEWA FALLS:					
4,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs.					
100 lbs. Corned Beef.					
400 lbs. Dressed Mutton.					
400 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs.					
75 lbs. Beef Livers.					
50 lbs. Tongue.					
400 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams.					
100 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon.					
350 lbs. Pork Loins.					
100 lbs. Pork Sausage.					
200 lbs. Bologna Sausage.					
200 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage.					
400 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.					
1 bbl. Salt Pork.					

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

MEAT PROPOSAL—Continued.

ESTIMATED AMOUNTS TO BE PURCHASED.	Price	AMOUNT.		TOTAL.	
		Dol-lars.	Cts	Dol-lars.	Cts
STATE REFORMATORY, GREEN BAY:					
3,000 lbs. Dressed Beef, prime native steers weighing not less than 600 nor more than 750 lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Dressed Mutton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Dressed Veal, 90 to 120 lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Beef Livers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Sugar Cured Hams.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Sugar Cured Bacon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
200 lbs. Pork Loins.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 lbs. Pork Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 lbs. Bologna Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 lbs. Frankfurth Sausage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 lbs. Lard, strictly pure.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 bbl. Corned Beef.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 bbl. Salt Pork.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western steers per cwt. \$.....					
3.....					
Fore quarters per cwt. \$.....					
120 to 200 lbs., per cwt. \$.....					
Hind quarters per cwt. \$.....					
Veal, \$.....					

If our bid is accepted on the basis of the above figures, we will enter into a written contract and give bond for its faithful performance if desired.

Name of firm.....

Address.....

Date.....

This Sheet must be Filled in, Dated and Signed.

The following is a sample of the grocery proposal for furnishing groceries to the different institutions. Previous to end of a contract period the stewards of the different institutions forward their needs in the grocery line for the following 3 months. The Board then advertises requesting the different grocery firms to forward bids on the whole amount. The bids are compared, samples tested and the firm having the lowest bid and equally as good if not better samples than the other bidders, is awarded the contract.

The State Board of Control will receive proposals at its office in the Capitol, Madison, Wis., up to 10:00 o'clock A. M., Tuesday, July 5, 1904, for furnishing groceries as per attached schedule, for the months

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*Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.*

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of July, August and September, 1904, to the following named institutions:

State Hospital, Mendota.  
Northern Hospital, Winnebago.  
School for Deaf, Delavan.  
School for Blind, Janesville.  
Industrial School, Waukesha.  
State Prison, Waupun.  
State Public School, Sparta.  
Home for Feeble Minded, Chippewa Falls.  
State Reformatory, Green Bay.

The attached schedule shows an approximate estimate of needs of the institutions, but the contract will be awarded for sufficient quantities of groceries to supply the institutions for the period named.

Contract will be awarded to the lowest bidder on the whole amount of supplies named in accompanying schedule.

All prices must be quoted on a basis of F. O. B. Milwaukee, Wis., subject to the usual trade discounts.

Prices must be quoted on the brands named in Schedule, but, if bidders are desirous of bidding on other brands, such proposals will be considered. All proposals to furnish goods of different brands than those named in schedule attached must be quoted on separate sheet.

All proposals must be accompanied by samples.

All goods must pass test of Pure Food Law.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids, and to award contract for three or six months and to include all or exclude any of the institutions from the contract.

All successful bidders will be required to enter into a written contract to furnish goods in accordance with their bids.

Goods are to be shipped in such quantities and at such times as the stewards of the different institutions shall direct.

Payments will be made on 15th day of each month by State Treasurer's draft for goods furnished previous month.

The price and also the measure, as lb., bbl., cwt., doz., etc., must be inserted in their proper columns. Accurate extensions and footings must be made and total amount placed below last bid in space marked "total."

Contract will not be let before 10:00 o'clock A. M., Wednesday, July 6th, so as to enable the Board to make complete tabulation of bids.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Madison, Wis., June 23, 1904.

Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.

GROCERY PROPOSAL.

To State Board of Control, Madison, Wis.:  
GENTLEMEN:—We hereby propose to furnish groceries for the several state institutions, of the kinds and in the amounts set forth in this schddule at the following prices: For the months of July, August and September, 1904.

ARTICLES.	QUALITY OR BRAND.	Measure.	Qnan- tity.	Price	AMOUNT.	
					Dol- lars.	Cts.
Apples, dried or evap- orated .....	Fancy No. 1 in boxes.. .....	Lb.	4,400	.....	.....	.....
Apricots, dried or evaporated .....	Fancy No. 1 in boxes.. .....	Lb.	3,600	.....	.....	.....
Beans!.....	Hand-picked Navy, in bags.....	Lb.	13,000	.....	.....	.....
Baking powder.....	Royal or Price's, in 5, 10 or 1 lb. cans.....	Lb.	400	.....	.....	.....
Baking soda.....	Arm & Hammer, Geo. Washing- tod 1 lb. pkg.....	Lb.	560	.....	.....	.....
Catsup.....	Snyder's.....	Gal.	30	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate .....	Walter Baker's.....	Lb.	225	.....	.....	.....
Cocoanut .....	Shepp's .....	Lb.	75	.....	.....	.....
Codfish .....	George's Banks, av. 8 lbs., or bricks .....	Lb.	1,700	.....	.....	.....
Cornmeal .....	In bbls., kiln dried, white or yel- low.....	Lb.	8,300	.....	.....	.....
Corn Starch .....	Ottumwa or Kingsford.....	Lb.	700	.....	.....	.....
Cracked wheat .....	Good quality .. .....	Lb.	1,100	.....	.....	.....
Crackers .....	Best quality.....	Lb.	2,900	.....	.....	.....
Currants.....	Bulk, Firsts .....	Lb.	1,100	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine, large size package .....	Cox's.....	Doz.	20	.....	.....	.....
Hominy.....	Best grade .....	Lb.	3,800	.....	.....	.....
Molasses.....	N. O., 15 to 25c. per gallon.....	Gal.	775	.....	.....	.....
Oatmeal.. .....	Seel cut or rolled, in bbls. best quality.....	Lb.	9,800	.....	.....	.....
Peaches, dried or evaporated'.....	Fancy No. 1 in boxes .....	Lb.	4,600	.....	.....	.....
Prunes.....	60's to 70's in boxes.....	Lb.	5,900	.....	.....	.....
Raisins .....	Loose, Muscatels, best 3 crown....	Lb.	1,500	.....	.....	.....
Raisins (layer).....	California layer.....	box	1	.....	.....	.....
Rice.....	Choice Louisiana.....	Lb.	5,500	.....	.....	.....
Sago .....	.....	Lb.	300	.....	.....	.....
Sa'mon, canned, 2 lb. cans.....	Black Diamond, J. C. Megler & Co., Columbia River.....	Doz.	40	.....	.....	.....
Starch, laundry.....	Kingsford or Ottumwa....	Lb.	2,300	.....	.....	.....
Sugar, granulated .....	.....	Lb.	39,000	.....	.....	.....
Sugar, C. and Brown.	No. 2 .....	Lb.	17,000	.....	.....	.....
Sugar, loaf .....	Best cut loaf .....	Lb.	600	.....	.....	.....
Sugar, pulverized .....	Best quality.....	Lb.	750	.....	.....	.....
Syrup. ....	14c. to 24c. per gallon . .....	Gal.	2,600	.....	.....	.....
Tapioca.. .....	Best quality.....	Lb.	500	.....	.....	.....
Vinegar.....	60 grain and 45 grain cidar vinegar	Gal.	1,400	.....	.....	.....
Honey.....	Best Clover Honey in small pack- ages.....	3Lb.	245	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

If our bid ii accepted on the basis of the above figures, we will enter into a writ-  
ten contract and give bonds for its faithful performance if desired.  
Name of firm.....  
Address.....  
Date.....  
This sheet must be filled in, Dated and Signed.

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*Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.*

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The following is a sample of the tea, coffee and spice proposal adopted by the Board. The manner of ascertaining the amount needed and of letting the contract is similar to the method adopted in letting grocery contracts.

The State Board of Control will receive bids at its office in the Capitol, at Madison, Wis., up to Wednesday, July 6, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. for furnishing such amounts of tea, coffee and extracts, as will be needed by the State Institutions named in upper left hand corner of this sheet, during the months of July, August and September, 1904.

The accompanying list is an approximate estimate of the needs of the institutions, but the contract will be awarded for amounts more or less than is stated in the estimate. The contract will be awarded to the bidder making the lowest bid for the entire list of goods named in the accompanying estimate.

- Goods should be figured on basis of f. o. b. institutions named and prices subject to the usual trade discount.

The quality of supplies is indicated and bidders will please send samples of all goods on which they bid.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids and to award the contract for three or six months. The quality, as well as the price, will be considered, and the Board also reserves the right to include all or exclude any of the institutions from the contract.

All goods must pass test of Pure Food Law.

The following estimate is for three months.

**TEA, COFFEE AND SPICES.**

Coffee, lbs. 6340. Bidders will submit samples on best grades for 10, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 30 and 35c. per lb. or less.  
Cream Tartar, lbs. 300. Pure cream tartar in 5 lb. cans.  
Lemon extract, qts 30. Good quality.  
Nutmeg, lbs. 64. Good quality.  
Tea, lbs. 2,175. Quote prices on good grades of Japan and Young Hyson.  
Vanilla extract, qts. 50. Good quality.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

Madison, Wis., June 23, 1904.

*Do not fail to send samples.*



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*Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.*

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The following form shows the manner in which the Board buys coal for the different institutions. Similar notices are sent to the different dealers requesting them to bid.

PROPOSALS FOR FURNISHING the whole or any part of the following quantities of coal, to be delivered as hereinafter specified, will be received by the State Board of Control of Wisconsin, at its office in Madison, Wis., until 10 o'clock A. M.,

*Wednesday, June 15, 1904.*

3,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 500 tons, more or less, of gas coal, lump or mine run, for the State Hospital for the Insane, on spur track near coal house, Mendota Station, on side-track of Illinois Central Railway, Madison, Wis., and on side track of C., M. & St. P. Railway, Madison, Wis., and on side-track of C, M. & St. P. Ry., Darwin Station.

4,000 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 30 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Northern Hospital for the Insane, on spur track of C. & N. W. Ry. near coal house, State Hospital Station, and on side-track of Wisconsin Central Railway, State Hospital Station.

1,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 50 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Wisconsin School for the Deaf, on track, Delavan, Wis.

1,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 25 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Wisconsin School for the Blind, on side-track of C. & N. W. Railway, and on side-track C., M. & St. P. Ry., Janesville, or in coal shed at the institution.

3,000 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 30 tons of anthracite egg coal, for the Industrial School for Boys, Waukesha, on the C. & N. W. Railway, or C., M. & St. P. Railway spur track at the school grounds, or on the side-track of the Wisconsin Central Railway, Waukesha, Wisconsin.

3,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, and 250 tons of anthracite egg or nut coal, for the Wisconsin State Prison, on spur track of C., M. & St. P. Railway, near prison shop, Waupun, Wis.

1,500 tons, more or less, of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, for the State Public

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*Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.*

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School, Sparta, Wisconsin, on the side-track of C., M. & St. P. Railway, and on side-track of C. & N. W. Railway, Sparta, Wis.

4,500 tons of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, and 50 tons, more or less, of anthracite egg coal, for the Home for the Feeble Minded, on spur track of Wisconsin Central Railway, or on side-track of C., St. P., M. & O. Railway, Chippewa Falls, Wis.

2,500 tons of bituminous coal, lump, egg, mine run, nut, pea or screenings, washed or unwashed, for the Wisconsin State Reformatory, Green Bay, Wis., on side-track of C., M. & St. P. Ry., near Reformatory, on side-track of C. & N. W. Ry., and on side-track of Green Bay & Western Ry., Green Bay, Wis.

The above amounts are only estimates of the needs of the institutions. In case any institution runs out of coal after receiving the amount of coal called for in the foregoing specifications, the contractor supplying such institution will be required and shall agree to furnish a sufficient additional supply at the contract price, to satisfy contingent needs to the end of July, 1905.

Contractors will be required to furnish the several institutions the following amounts of coal before October 1, 1904:

State Hospital for Insane .....	1,500 tons.
Northern Hospital for Insane .....	2,500 tons.
Wisconsin School for Deaf .....	600 tons.
Wisconsin School for Blind .....	300 tons.
Industrial School for Boys .....	1,200 tons.
Wisconsin State Prison .....	1,800 tons.
Home for the Feeble-Minded .....	2,500 tons.
Wisconsin State Reformatory .....	600 tons.
State Public School .....	500 tons.

The coal must be of the best quality and preparation of the kinds offered. It will be weighed as delivered, by or under the direction of the stewards of the several institutions, and payments made the last day of each month in accordance therewith.

Coal to be delivered in such quantities and at such times as the Board of Control shall direct.

Bids must state explicitly the name and location of the mines and the preparation of the coal.

The quality, as well as the price, will be considered in awarding contracts, and the Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids, if in its judgment the interests of the state will be thereby subserved.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Dated at Madison, Wis., May 20, 1904.

Bids should be indorsed "Proposals for Coal."

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*Proposals for Furnishing Supplies.*

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The result of the above notice was that the Board purchased the following grades of coal for the different institutions:

State Hospital for the Insane—Yioughioghenny Nut or Lump, @ \$4.15 per ton, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.

Northern Hospital for Insane—Pocahontas Lump, @ \$4.10 per ton, from C. Reiss Coal Co., Sheboygan, Wis.

School for Deaf—Carterville Lump, @ \$3.35 per ton, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.

School for Blind—Wilmington Lump in bin, @ \$3.20 per ton, from W. H. H. MacLoon, Janesville, Wis.

Industrial School for Boys—Gaitside Nut No. 3, @ \$3.10, from Beloit Lumber Co., Beloit, Wis.

State Prison—Yioughioghenny Lump, @ \$4.00, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.

Washed Screenings, @ \$2.60, from Bell & Zoller, Chicago, Ill.

State Public School—Yioughioghenny Screened Lump, @ \$4.15, from Conklin & Sons, Madison, Wis.

Home for the Feeble Minded—Pocahontas Lump, @ \$4.35, or Pocahontas Mine Run, @ \$4.15, from the C. Reiss Coal Co., Sheboygan.

State Reformatory—Hocking run of pile (delivered by team), @ \$3.35, from A. G. Wells Co., DePere, Wis.







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